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◆Abbreviations used in this material

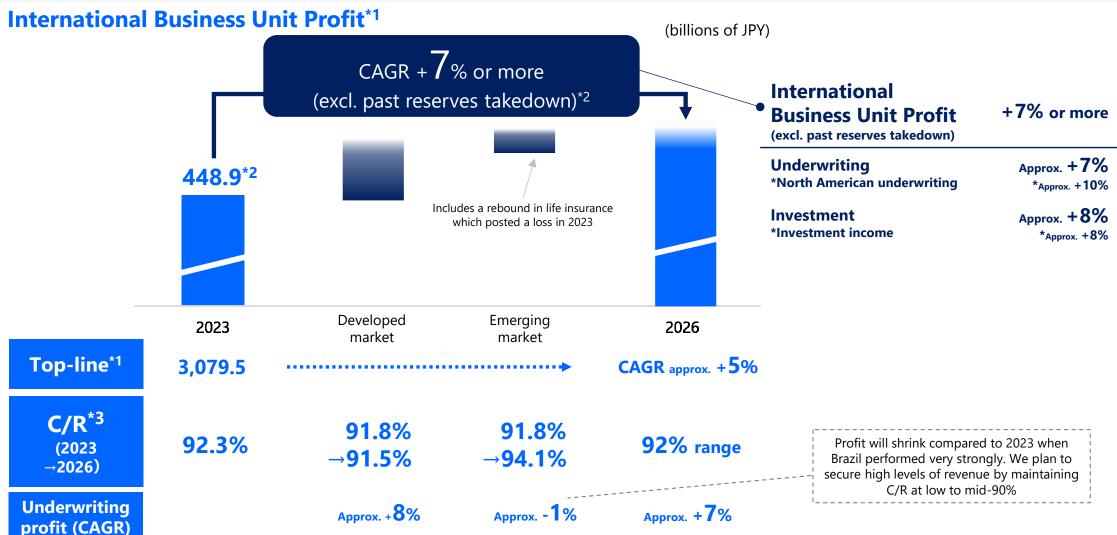
TMHD: Tokio Marine HoldingsPHLY: PhiladelphiaTMNF: Tokio Marine & Nichido Fire InsuranceDFG: Delphi

NF : Nisshin Fire & Marine Insurance TMHCC : Tokio Marine HCC
TMNL : Tokio Marine & Nichido Life Insurance TMK : Tokio Marine Kiln

^{◆ &}quot;Normalized basis" in the material generally refers to the where natural catastrophes are adjusted to average level (other adjustments will be stated in the text)

Profit Target for International Business

- International business profit growth target is CAGR of +7% or more (excl. past reserves takedown) under the Mid-Term Plan (MTP)
- Realize growth driven by strong underwriting while factoring in a certain level of softening



^{*1:} FX as of Mar. 31, 2024. Business Unit Profit for 2023 is on a normalized basis excluding the impact of past reserves takedown

^{*2: 2023} result is JPY478.2bn (FX as of Mar. 31, 2024) including past reserves takedown. CAGR of the 2026 plan based on this result is +5% or more (2026 plan does not factor in change in past reserves)

^{*3:} Figures include estimates.

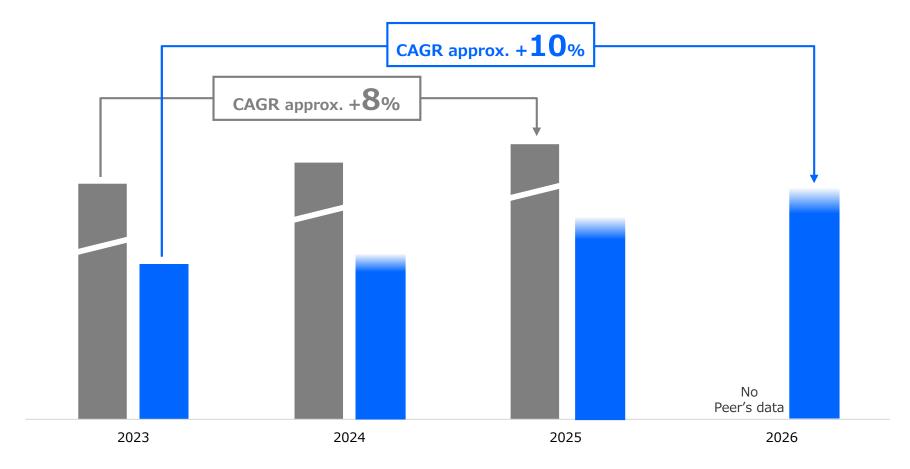
Top-class Underwriting Growth (Comparison with North American Peers)

 North American underwriting profit is expected to grow at CAGR +10%, representing top tier growth vs. peers

Underwriting profit

■ North American peers*1 ■ TMHD North American business*2

International



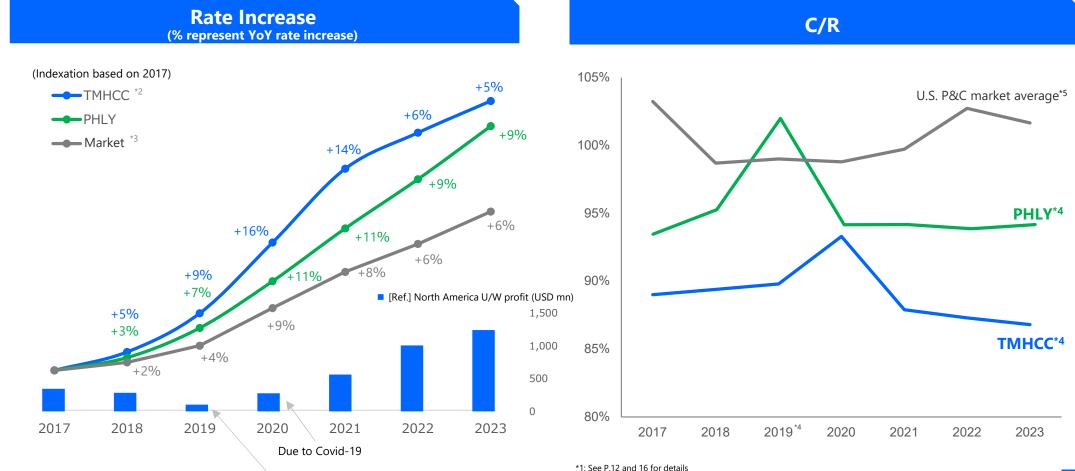
^{*1:} Peers: AIG, Chubb, Travelers, W. R. Berkley (Source: D&P) *Estimates by normalizing the impact of past reserves and Nat Cats to an average year level *2: Normalized basis (excl. the impact of past reserves takedown for 2023)

I. Strategy of **International PHLY TMHCC** M&A DFG **TMK**



Rate Increases

- Achieve growth while maintaining C/R at low levels, leveraging the competitive advantage built through strategic focus on niche markets and specialty insurance*1 and carrying out rate increases exceeding forwardlooking loss cost projections
- Market hardening is expected to continue throughout 2024, and achieve steady profit growth through risk selection and a strong bottom-line focus to contain the impact of the market cycle



Due to past reserve provision

^{*2:} Excl. A&H · Surety · Credit *3: (Source) Willis Towers Watson

^{*4:} Local management accounting basis. Temporary increase in PHLY due to increase in past reserve provision

^{*5: (}Source) S&P Capital IQ



(Ref.) External Evaluation of Our North American GCs

Scored the highest favorability rating in the Americas*

Big Commercial Insurers with the Highest Favorability Ratings

The best-performing carrier had 76% of survey respondents consider it either very favorable or favorable. The worst performers had 20% describing them in very unfavorable or unfavorable terms.

By Gregory Shulas | April 26, 2024

Tokio Marine scored the highest favorability rating in the Americas when compared to other elite multinational carriers, outpacing rivals such as Allianz and Lloyd's by a couple of percentage points.

That's according to research from the Financial Times Commercial Strategy and Insights Group that surveyed insurance decision—makers and risk managers at corporations having 250 or more employees. The survey respondents were queried between Nov. 13, 2023 and Feb. 8, 2024, at firms specifically based in the Americas, and which needed to be familiar with the carriers under review in order to participate.

In terms of firms receiving the highest percentage of "very favorable" and "favorable" ratings from survey participants, Japan-based Tokio Marine was in first place in the Financial Times analysis.

The global carrier, which runs formidable U.S. affiliates such as Philadelphia Insurance Companies and Tokio Marine HCC, had 50% of survey respondents classify it as favorable, and 26% as very favorable. That resulted in a combined 76% of respondents having undisputedly positive sentiments about the Top 20 U.S. commercial insurer.

Behind Tokio Marine was Germany-based Allianz. The carrier had the highest percentage of survey respondents referring to it in a very favorable way, with 38% expressing such sentiments.

Meanwhile 35% of insurance decision-makers and risk managers had a favorable opinion of the multinational carrier. As a result, 73% of respondents carry positive views about Allianz.

Lloyd's and Liberty Mutual were next in line, with about 72% and 70%, respectively, classifying these carriers in the favorable/very favorable bucket.

London-based Lloyd's enjoyed a very favorable assessment of 30% and a favorable response of 42%. And Boston-based Liberty Mutual saw 36% of insurance decision-makers/risk managers naming it as very favorable, and 34% classifying it as favorable.

Other carriers in the 23-firm elite peer group included in the Financial Times research survey for the Americas — featured in part as regional insurance decision-makers and risk managers were familiar with them — were AIG, Allianz, Aviva, AXA XL, Chaucer, Chubb, Convex, FM Global, Generali, Talanax-owned HDI, MD&AS, Munich Re Specialty Insurance, QBE, Sompo, Swiss Re Corporate Solutions. The Hartford. Travelers, and Zurich.

Carrier	Very Favorable	Favorable	Neither Favorable Nor Unfavorable	Unfavorable	Very Unfavorable
Tokio Marine	26	50	16	0	8
Allianz	38	35	17	8	3
Lloyd's	30	42	14	13	2
Liberty Mutual/Liberty Specialty Markets	36	34	16	11	3
Zurich	32	38	22	5	3
Travelers	33	33	27	5	1
AXA XL	37	29	27	6	2

^{*:} A survey for risk managers in large companies with 250 or more employees by FT Commercial Insurance GIST 2024 Survey (Nov. 2023-Feb. 2024) (Source) P&C Specialist: Big Commercial Insurers with the Highest Favorability Ratings https://commercial.pandcspecialist.com/c/4491854/587354

Disciplined In / Out Strategy

International

- Our large-scale M&A track record (ROI) is +21.5%. Successful track record makes Tokio Marine an attractive acquirer for the next M&A
- Valuations are currently high, and we need to continue being patient with large-scale M&As, but we will seize opportunities for bolt-on M&As and continue to implement the In / Out strategy with discipline

Strict acquisition criteria

Target (Three principles of M&A) **Cultural fit**

High profitability

Solid business model

Cost of capital (7%)

+ Risk premium

+ Country interest rate

spread

"In" strategy (M&A, new establishment)

- ROI*1 of our large-scale M&As is **21.5**%, significantly exceeding our capital cost (7%)
- We have been steadily implementing bolt-on M&As. Most recently, TMHCC completed acquisition of GGEBS*2











"Out" strategy (divestment, run-off)

We are implementing the "Out" strategy also with discipline by determining the future of the business in a forward-looking manner



Highland*3
Aug. 2022

Guam TMPI Dec. 2023 Saudi Arabia Life/Non-life Feb. 2024

- *1: ROI is calculated by using the sum of business unit profits under FY2024 projection as numerator and the sum of acquisition amounts as denominator (Different formula from ROE (=ROR / ESR) which reflects risk diversification effect, etc.)
- *2: Gulf Guaranty Employee Benefit Services, Inc.
 - A managing general underwriter that handles group gap medical insurance for small and mid-sized businesses.
- *3: Agent handling construction insurance in the Tokio Marine Highland (former WNC) group owned by TMK



Track Record of large-scale M&A

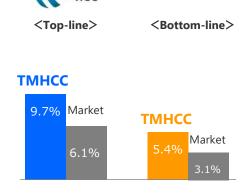
- Five subsidiaries acquired with large-scale M&A have continually outperformed market growth
- ROI is significantly above TMHD capital cost (7%) at 21.5%



ROI of large M&As*2







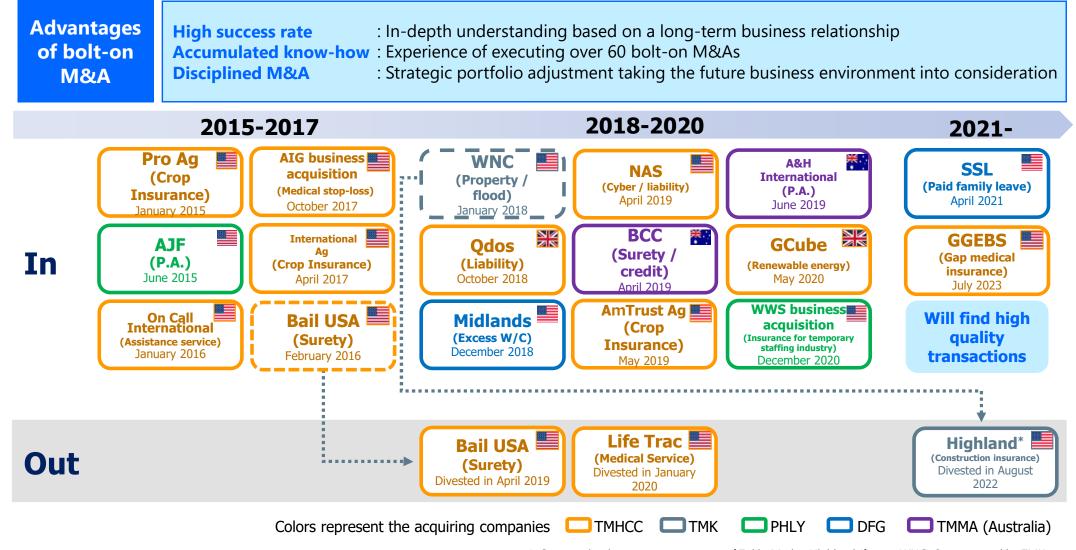


- *1: TMHD top-line / bottom-lines are local financial accounting basis, Pure's top-line is the premiums under management company
 Market for TMK: all Lloyd's companies, Other: North American non-life insurance
 (Source) Lloyd's Annual Report, S&P Capital IQ
- *2: ROI is calculated by using the sum of business unit profits under FY2024 initial projection as numerator and the sum of acquisition amounts as denominator (Different formula from ROE (=RoR / ESR) which reflects risk diversification effect, etc.)
- *3: TMK proactively increased past reserve provision for some business lines (However, Syndicate 510 C/R was good level at 86%)

Track Record of Bolt-on M&A

International

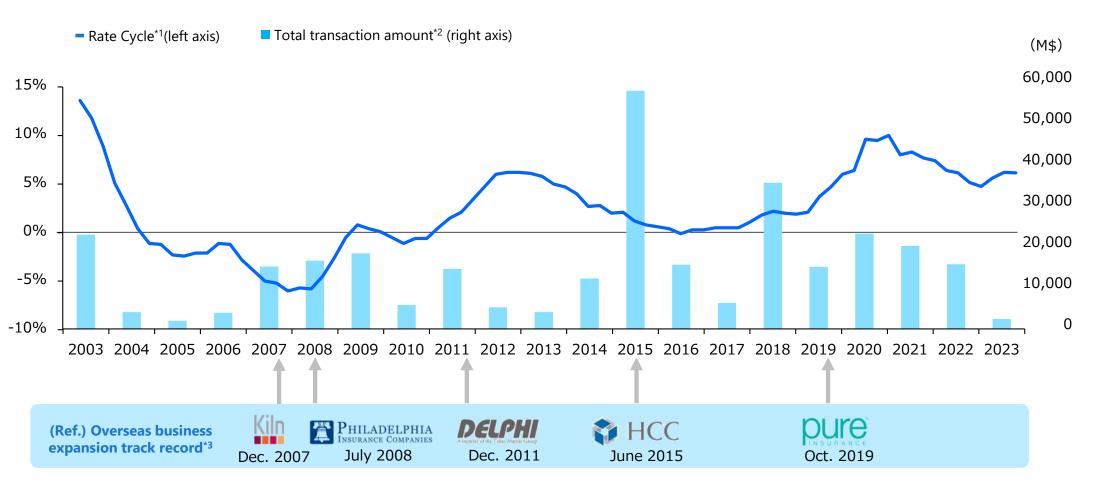
- Room for bolt-on M&A based on in-depth understanding of mutual business
- Leverage the experience and expertise of TMHCC as our strength and steadily execute transactions





(Ref.) Rate Cycle and M&A Opportunities

- Valuations remain high for high-quality M&A transactions, requiring patience
- The market is cyclical and attractive M&A opportunities increase when the market softens; we will remain diligent



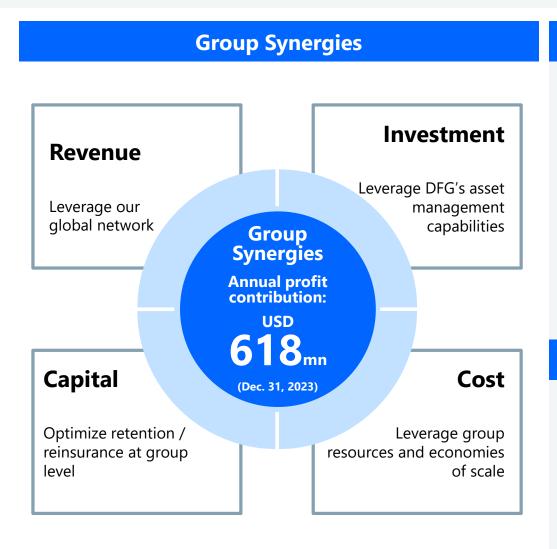
^{*1:} U.S. Commercial market (Source) WTW, "Commercial Lines Insurance Pricing Survey"

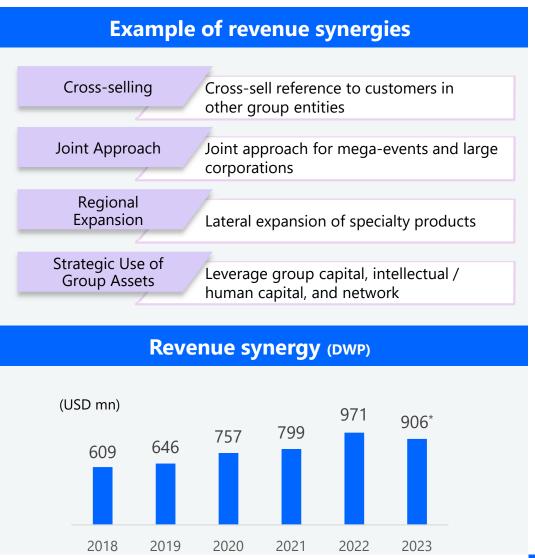
^{*2:} Global deals announced between 2003 and 2023 in P&C sector with transaction amount of \$100MM or more (Source) Dealogic

^{*3:} Dates listed are the announcement dates of the acquisition

Expansion of Group Synergies

 Group synergies are our unique strength and steadily expanding to USD618mn as a result of Globally Integrated Group Management





Factors for Growth Exceeding the Market (1) PHLY



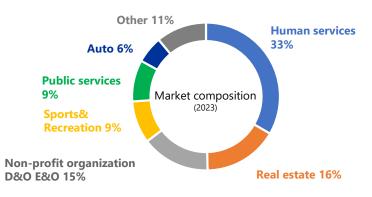
High customer loyalty and risk sensitivity

What's PHLY

International

Focus on niche customer segments

Build strong relationship with leading agents / brokers by strategically focusing on niche customer segments



Current Focus

Steady profit growth while managing social inflation

Rate Increases	Rate increases above loss-cost
Mitigate inflation risks	Accelerated settlements and reduced lawsuits by c. 60%
Reference:	Set as early as in 2019 the

provisions for the past reserve (\$273m) *No significant increase in provisions since then

Refer to P.28 for more details.

Results

High renewal ratio and rate increases

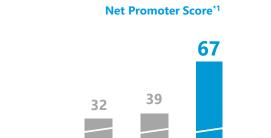


Portfolio management based on

profitability

reserves

provision



Auto

Industry

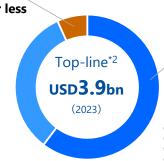
Average

PHLY

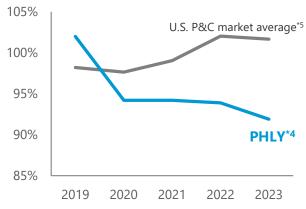
Strong customer loyalty

Stricter underwriting for less profitable Tier 3

(YoY growth: -10%)



Expand profitable Tier 1 (YoY Growth: +9%)



■ Favorable combined ratio

- *1: (Source) NICE Satmetrix 2023 Consumer Net Promoter Benchmark Study
- *2: NWP
- *3: (Source) Willis Towers Watson
- *4: Local management accounting basis. Temporary increase due to increase in past reserve provision in 2019 *5: (Source) S&P Capital IQ

Home Insurance

Industry

Average

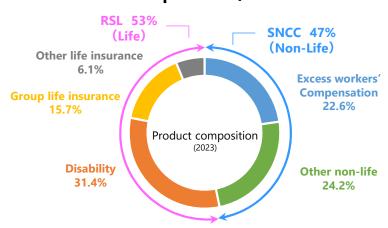
Factors for Growth Exceeding the Market (2) DFG



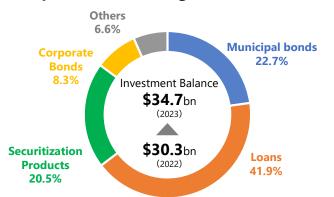
Ability to implement rigorous U/W profit and expand investment income leveraging its strengths

What's DFG

Strength in employee benefits and retirement products / services



 A long-term, stable asset management portfolio focusing on investment income



In addition to the above, managing \$15.4bn of Group company entrusted assets Copyright (c) 2024 Tokio Marine Holdings, Inc.

Current Focus

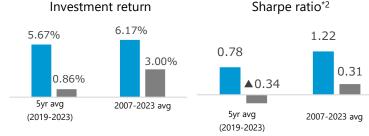
Initiatives to improve profitability

- ✓ SNCC is the market leader in excess workers' compensation, maintaining growth leveraging their expertise and brand, while actively promoting data-driven business operation by incorporating AI and digitalization in wide range of operations including underwriting and claims service
- ✓ RSL rigorously implemented profit improvement initiatives (including non-renewal of high-risk policies, disciplined U/W, business efficiency improvement using Al) under the leadership of CEO Chris Fazzini appointed in 2017. RSL deepened collaboration with Matrix*¹ to take advantage of market leading "absence management" product offering to generate sales of insurance products, especially mainstay LTD (Long Term Disability) product

Response to changes in environment, including rising interest rates

- Utilize DFG's strength in abilities to gather and analyze information to develop a flexible portfolio according to investment environment
- Resilient against rising interest rates due to variable interest products in the portfolio. Also, controlling duration by increasing investment in attractive long-term bonds

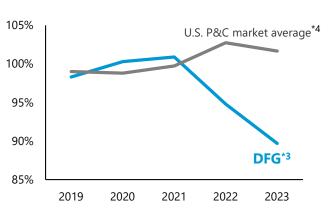
<Track record vs. index>



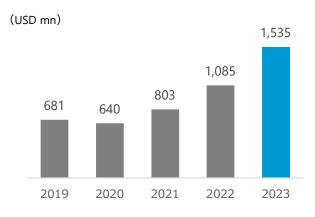
■ DFG ■ Barclays US Aggregate Bond Index

Results

■ Combined ratio



■ Strong profit*5 growth



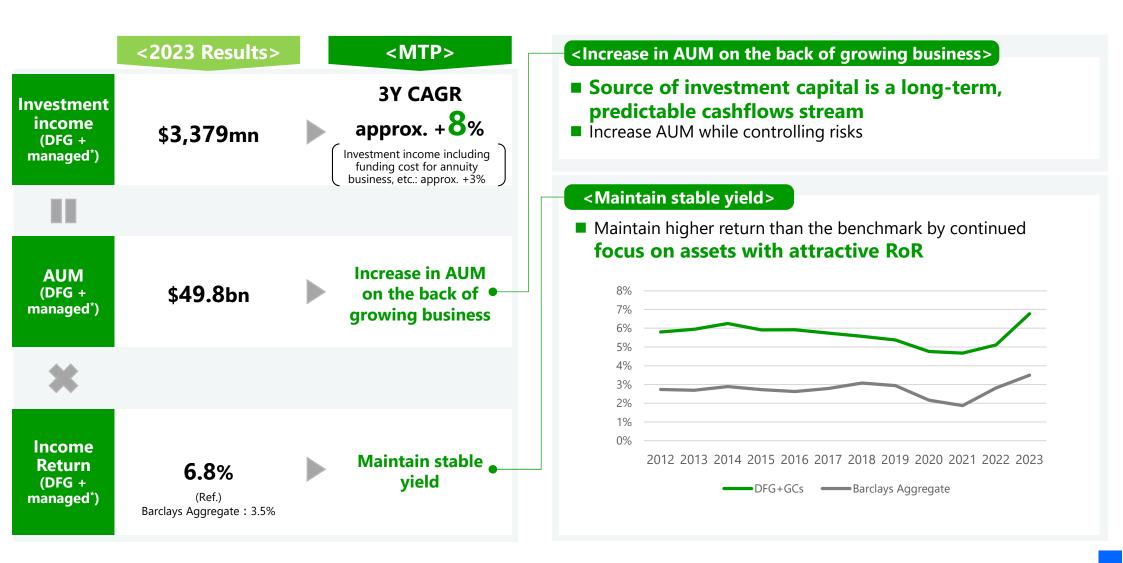
- *1:DFG group third party administrator providing leave management services. *2:Measures return per unit of risk. Calculated a "(Investment return – risk free rate) / Volatility". Risk free rate: LIBOR6M
- *3:Local management accounting basis. (Includes impact of COVID-19 for 2020 and 2021)
- *4:(Source) S&P Capital IQ
- *5:Business unit profits capital gains / excess losses (after tax)

I. Strategy of International **PHLY** DFG M&A **TMHCC TMK**



Stable Increase in Investment Income

Stable growth in investment income on the back of an increase in long-term and predictable insurance cashflows (AUM), yields maintained by investing in asset class with attractive RoR



Features and Track Record of DFG's Investment

 DFG's strength of specialized investment team and strong collaboration with outside asset managers enable establishment / execution of flexible investment strategies corresponding to the investment environment, realizing higher returns than the market (maintained positive returns during past financial crises)

PHLY

Strength of DFG's ability to manage highly specialized asset management

International

Investment framework with highly reproducible returns

■ Team achieved stable returns through a series of market volatility and cycles including COVID-19 and collapse of Lehman Brothers



Donald Sherman DFG CEO



Stephan Kiratsous



Vincent Kok DFG CIO

- Execute agile asset allocation according to the investment environment by data gathering and analysis leveraging broad network
- Control credit risk of the entire portfolio within a certain limit within a certain threshold in collaboration with TMHD

Strong collaboration with external asset managers

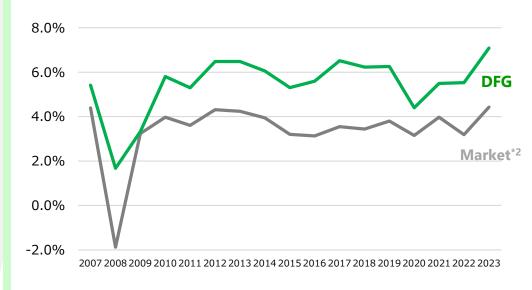
- In addition to selecting capable managers, **hands-on approach**, including development of investment strategies and individual underwriting, is taken when considered necessary
- Able to flexibly rebalance portfolio corresponding to the changes in the market by utilizing expertise and network of both internal members and external managers

Achieve higher returns than the market

Track Record of DFG Investment Income

■ DFG investment performance (investment income + realized gains / losses) remained positive during the collapse of Lehman Brothers

<Investment Return*1>



^{*1:} Calculated as "(Income + capital gains/losses + impairment) / AUM"

^{*2:} Average for US P&C insurance companies (market capital of \$20bn or more) Source: S&P Capital IQ, Factset

Factors for Growth Exceeding the Market (3) TMHCC



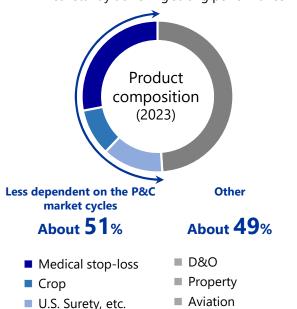
Risk diversification and strong bottom-line focus

What's TMHCC

International

Highly profitable and wellbalanced business portfolio

- ✓ Underwrite various lines of specialty insurance, rigorously refined the highly specialized U/W and claims service expertise
- ✓ Built profitable and diversified portfolio through bolt-on M&As, acquisition of underwriting teams, and launch of new business lines
- ✓ Also, through maintaining low C/R and focusing on bottom-line including efficient operations and strong enterprise risk management control, lead to constantly achieving strong performance



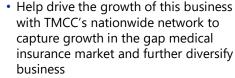
Current Focus

Latest bolt-on M&As



Gulf Guaranty **GGEBS**

(July 2023)



expected to expand in the U.S.

 Underwrites group gap medical plans*1 for small and mid-sized businesses

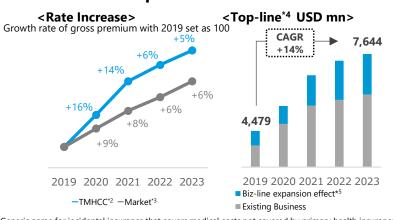


(May 2020)

 UK Cover holder with over 25 years of market expertise in renewable energy business

 Aim to improve profitability while promoting creation of a sustainable future

Results of rate increase and **Biz-line expansion**



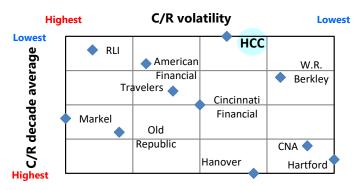
- *1: Generic name for incidental insurance that covers medical costs not covered by primary health insurance
- *2: Excluding A&H, Surety, Credit
- *3: (Source) Willis Towers Watson

Energy & Marine, etc.

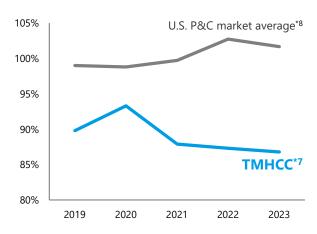
*5: GWP is calculated by biz-line expansion effect executed in or after 2017

Results

■ Stable profitability*6



Favorable combined ratio



- *6: (Source) Created by each company report and Dowling & Partners
- Analysis (based on data through Dec. 31, 2023)
- *7: Local management accounting basis
- *8: (Source) S&P Capital IQ



Factors for Growth Exceeding the Market (4) TMK



Top Class Profitability in Lloyd's Market

What's TMK

One of the largest underwriting capacity in Lloyd's market

(USD mn)

Rank	Company	2023 GWP*1
1	Beazley	5,995
2	Brit	3,879
3	QBE	3,283
4	TMK	2,783
5	Hiscox	2,614

Superior expertise

- ✓ Focus on Lloyd's specialty lines in North America. Asia. etc.
- ✓ Innovation and product development for new risk-taking with Lloyd's

Current Focus

■ Fully focused on "profitability" with the clear goal of "constantly achieving C/R of low 90% range"

<Rebalance U/W portfolio>

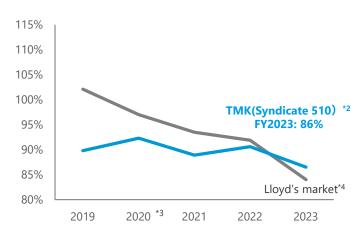
- ✓ Focus on growing Lloyd's specialty businesses with superior risk-adjusted returns and existing underwriting expertise
- ✓ Rebalance product portfolio to have less dependence on property and be diversified, and drastically remediate underperforming businesses
- ✓ Working with strategic Broker partners to increase shares of wallet in preferred classes
- ✓ Flexibly review business portfolio including divestment of Highland and run-off of reinsurance business, etc.

<Disciplined U/W and volatility mitigation>

- ✓ Disciplined U/W for low profitability contracts
- ✓ Rate increases considering the hardening market
- ✓ Review / strengthen reinsurance program

Results

■ Favorable combined ratio



■ Received Carrier of the Year 2023

✓ Selected for "Carrier of the Year" in Lloyd's market at the Insurance Insider mainly due to TMK's profit improvement evaluated (Year 2023)

^{*1:} Total GWP of syndicates managed by Managing Agents (Source): S&P Capital IQ

^{*2:} Local management accounting basis

^{*3:} Excluding the impact of COVID-19 from 2020

^{*4: (}Source) Lloyd's Annual Report

II. Reference Group International Investment Governance

Key messages (FY2024 IR Conference on May 24, 2024)

Top-tier EPS and DPS Growth

- ◆ Deliver top-tier EPS growth at +8% or more (3Y CAGR) for the MTP (+16% or more including capital gains from sale of business-related equities). The driver is attributable to top-tier U/W and Asset management in each region.
 - Deliver stable profit growth with our diversified U/W portfolio and our superior investment returns generated from long-term and predictable liabilities
- ◆ Deliver top-tier DPS growth in line with EPS growth. Projected DPS is 159 yen (+29% YoY) for FY2024. Deliver sustainable DPS growth driven by the increasing dividend sources

Raise ROE to the level of Global Peers

- Adjusted ROE in FY2026 is projected at 14% or higher (20% or higher including capital gains from sale of business-related equities); increasing ROE to be in line with global peers. Key measures remain "top-tier EPS growth" and "disciplined capital policy (capital cycle management)"
- ◆ Business-related equities outstanding will be "zero*" in six years (JPY3.5tn in market value and JPY0.4tn in book value as of Mar. 31, 2024) with a three-year reduction of 50%
- Current ESR is strong at 140%. Current plan for FY2024 share buyback is JPY200.0bn throughout the year (as the first step, JPY100.0bn share buyback has been approved)

Deliver high-quality management where growth and governance coexist at a high level

- Our "ability to be responsive", which helped overcome numerous challenges in the past, is an element of our management quality, which is based on our unique strengths of "global risk diversification "and "globally integrated group management"
- Currently, we are steadily implementing initiatives to transform TMNF into a truly trusted customer-oriented company ("Re-New") and improve the management quality of each group company and the entire Tokio Marine Group, while strengthening the Group-level governance
- ◆ Steadily develop the Solution business, a major strategy for the MTP, mainly in Japan. Utilize the new companies established in the "pre- and post-incident" area to develop into a new pillar of profit growth



EPS Growth Target for the MTP (FY2024~FY2026)

Deliver top-tier EPS growth at +8% or more*1 EPS growth, when including the impact of the accelerated sale of business-related equities, is projected at +16% or more*1

Adjusted EPS Growth

CAGR*2+8% or more

Incl. capital gains from sale of business-related equities*3:

Adjusted Net Income Growth

 $CAGR^{*2} + \frac{7}{9}$ % or more

Incl. capital gains from sale of business-related equities*3:

Share Buyback*4

+1-2%

^{*1:} KPIs are based on current definitions. Refer to P.26 for review of KPIs after introducing IFRS

^{*2:} FY2023 result, starting point for the MTP, is adjusted (normalized Nat Cats to an average annual level and excluding capital gains from the sale of business-related equities, capital gains / losses in North America, etc.)
*3: Capital gains from the sale of business-related equities for part of sale exceeded the original plan is excluded from FY2023

^{*4:} Share buyback facilitates EPS growth

II. Reference

Group

International

Investment

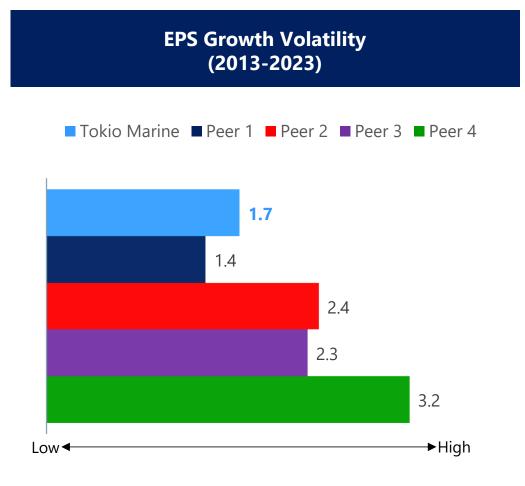
Governance



Top-Tier Stable EPS Growth

We have achieved the top-tier EPS growth while managing volatility





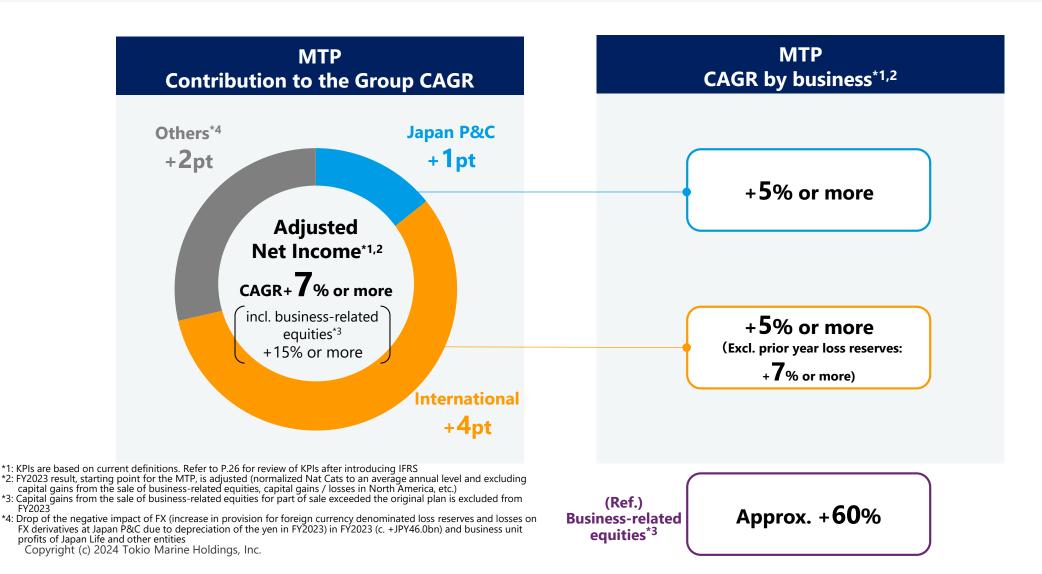
EPS: Profit in the numerator is adjusted net income for Tokio Marine and KPI for peers Volatility: Coefficient of variation Peers: Allianz, AXA, Chubb, Zurich (Source) Each company data, Bloomberg



Source of Well-Balanced Profit Growth

Group

- Continue delivering top-tier profit growth under the MTP with a growth rate of 7% or more through organic growth (3-year CAGR; 15% or more incl. capital gains on business-related equities)*1
- The growth is a result of our business portfolio with a highly effective risk diversification realized by our industry leading businesses in each region we operate

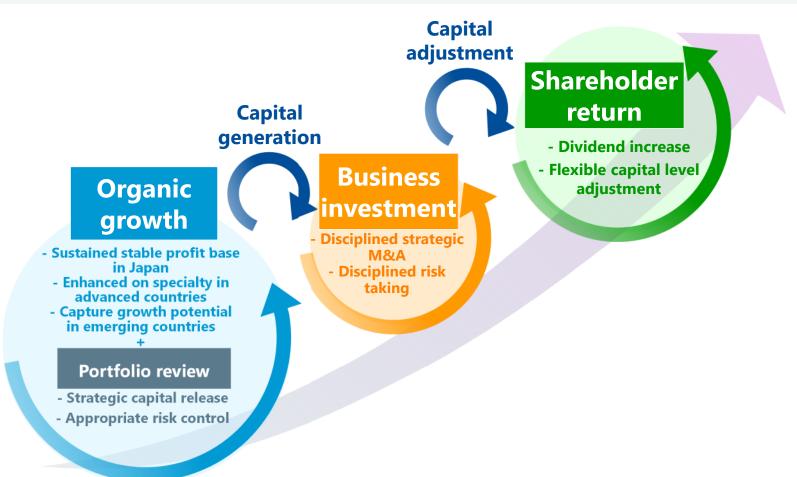


II. Reference Group International Investment Governance



Disciplined Capital Management

- Capital generated is allocated to risk-taking and business investment that will contribute to improving the ROE. In the absence of good opportunities, share buybacks are executed. We will continue to implement disciplined capital management.
- The sale of business-related equities realizes unrealized gains originally included in net assets. We will raise our corporate value through disciplined capital management ("capital circulation cycle")

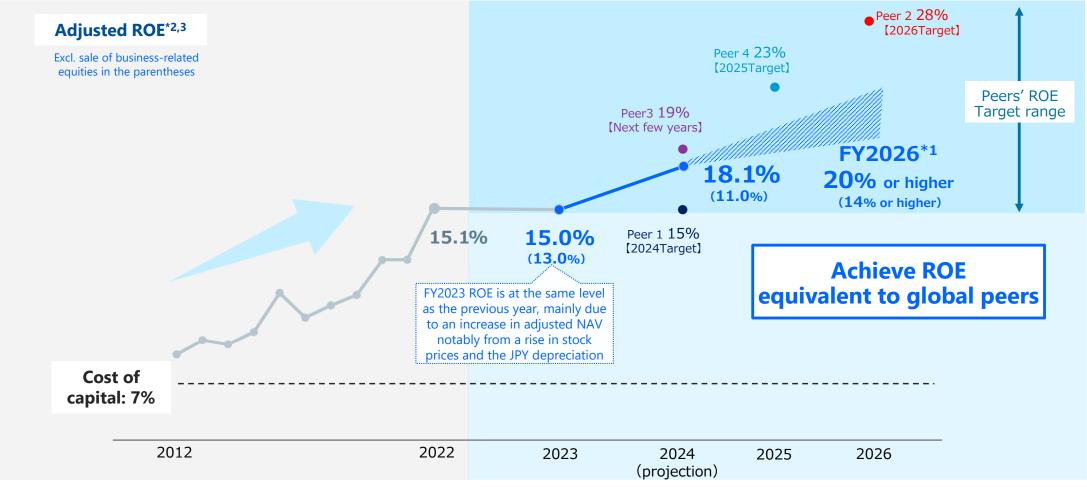


Group

TOKIO MARIN

Track Record of ROE Improvement and MTP Quantitative Targets

- Our profit increased due to the rebalance of risk portfolio based on ERM, without unnecessary capital increase. Consequently, FY2023 adjusted ROE reached 15.0%
- With the "top-tier EPS growth" and "disciplined capital policy (capital circulation cycle)", FY2026 ROE target is 20% or higher*1 (excl. sale of business-related equities: 14% or higher*1)



^{*1:} Based on current definition of ROE

^{*2:} Adjusted Nat Cats to an average annual level and excluded the impact of COVID-19 for 2020 and after, and capital gains/losses in North America, etc. and capital gains from sale of business-related equities (for part of sale exceeding the original projection of each fiscal year) for 2021 and after. Also excluded the impact of war and South African floods for 2022

^{*3:} Peers: Allianz, AXÃ, Chubb, Zurich. For Peers, disclosed ROE as their KPI is adjusted to the tangible basis to align it with TMHD's adjusted ROE. (Source) Estimated by TMHD using company data. Copyright (c) 2024 Tokio Marine Holdings, Inc.



Top-tier DPS Growth

Group

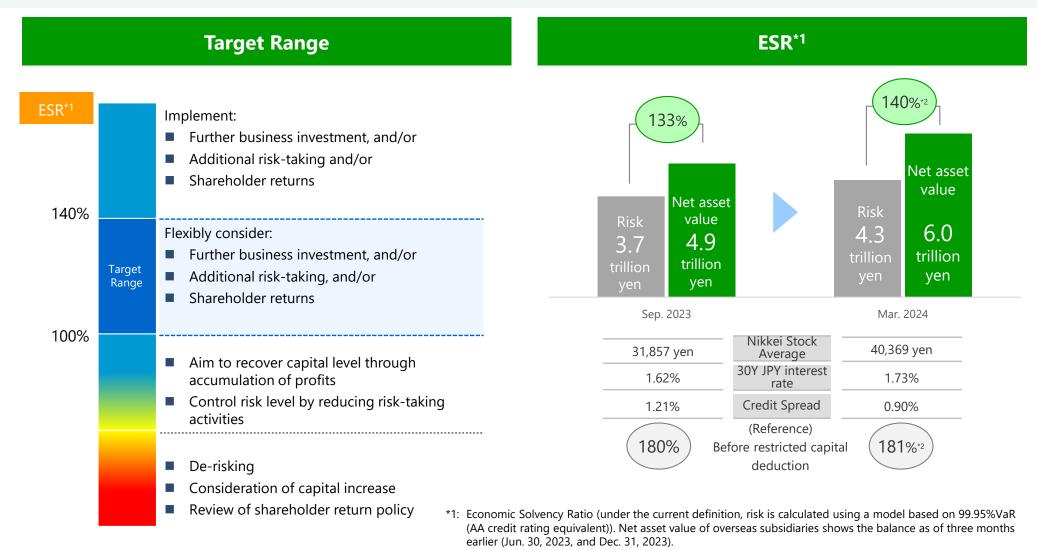
- DPS growth trajectory with confidence in line with EPS growth can be maintained for the next three years
- DPS for FY2024 is projected at JPY159 (+29% YoY). We will continue to increase DPS (we are committed not to cut dividends, in principle) (Review planned in FY2026 for various indicators and definitions considering the impact of introduction of IFRS / ICS)





Strong Capital Stock and Disciplined Capital Management (Share Buyback)

• Strong ESR*1 as of March 31, 2024 at 140%. Current plan for FY2024 share buyback is JPY200.0bn throughout the year, comprehensively considering the current M&A pipeline, etc. (approx. +2% effect on EPS Growth. As the first step, JPY100.0bn share buyback has been approved)



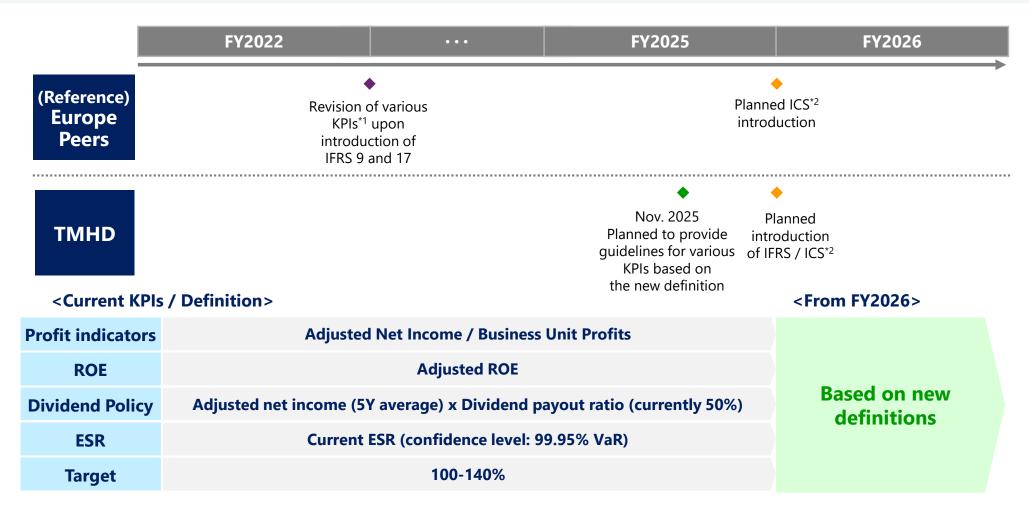
^{*2:} ESR after the JPY200bn share buyback is 135% (176% before restricted capital deduction)

II. Reference Group International Investment Governance

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Review of Indicators for Introduction of IFRS / ICS

- IFRS / ICS to be introduced at the end of FY2025
- Considering the impact of the introduction and comparability with peers (who revised various KPI indicators upon introduction of IFRS 9 and 17), review of various indicators and definitions is planned in FY2026



^{*1:} Profit indicators, etc. Europe Peers: Allianz, AXA, Zurich Source: Company data Copyright (c) 2024 Tokio Marine Holdings, Inc.

^{*2:} Insurance Capital Standard. International Association of Insurance Supervisors is expected to introduce a prescribed capital requirement for Internationally Active Insurance Groups by the end of FY2025

In Japan, it is expected to be introduced as the "Economic Value-based Solvency Framework"



Inflation Resilience

- Resilience against economic / social inflation is enhanced
- Continue to take pro-active measures to manage rapid environment change



c. 30%

Our Measurements



Social Inflation

- ✓ Resilience against social inflation has been enhanced with forward-looking initiatives
- ✓ Given that the sum of U.S. Nuclear Verdicts*² in 2022 exceeded its 2019 (pre-COVID-19) level, we carefully keep monitoring social inflation trends

✓ Financial impact to key lines (e.g., Excess WC, Medical Stop Loss, Liability lines) from medical costs and wage increases are also mitigated by rate increases greater than loss costs and/or increasing SIR*3 levels

Economic Inflation (Medical/Wages)

Economic Inflation (COGS)

- ✓ Rate increases greater than loss costs
- ✓ Relatively resilient structure against economic COGS inflation due to our business focus on specialty insurance (i.e., less property and auto physical damage insurance)
- ✓ Economic COGS inflation risk continues to stay lower as indices (e.g., flexible CPI and construction costs) continue to remain down from their highs in 2021

c 55% Medical = 40%

Wages = 15%

c. 15%

TMHD U.S. Business

^{*1:} Loss reserves split by inflation type for TMHD's U.S. companies using December 31, 2023, reserves

^{*2:} It means Jury awards exceed USD10mn *3: Self Insured Retention

II. Reference Group International Investment Governance



Inflation Resilience (Social Inflation)

PHLY Business Strength*1

Ability to avoid impact

Disciplined underwriting

- Continued proactive actions to identify policies with higher potential risk of performance deterioration, and review of underwriting details which may lead to lower rates of new business or higher rates of non-renewed policies
- Continued focus on reducing number of high limit policies which have limits ≥ \$10M that are vulnerable to litigation
 - Over 90% of all in-force policies*2 have limits ≤ \$5M

Reduction of litigation

 Approx. 60% reduction*3 in number of litigation claims compared to pre-COVID as a result of early claim settlement initiatives

Ability to mitigate impact

- Robust portfolio
- Continued reduction of unprofitable policies
- Rate increases continue to be higher than loss cost trends

TMHD International Business Strength

Ability to prepare for impact

D Enhanced reserves

- Reserves in select Liability lines strengthened as early as FY2019
- Prior year reserves have developed favorably since 2020

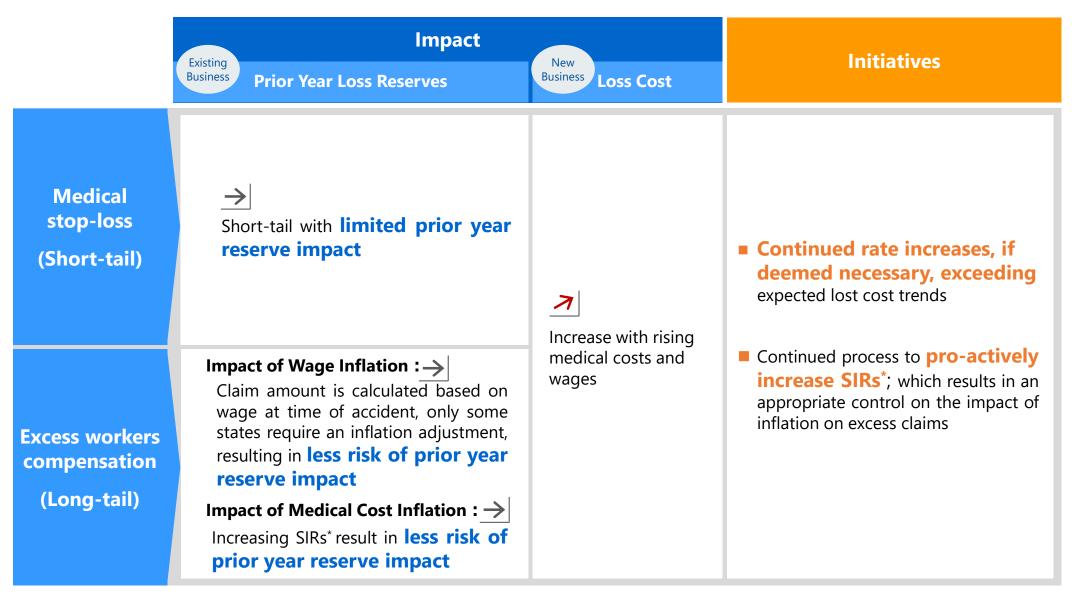
^{*1:} PHLY initiatives that are affected relatively more by social inflation.

^{*2:} Umbrella insurance

^{*3:} Compare to 2020 Q2 when PHLY started its claim settlement initiative.

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Inflation Resilience (Medical / Wage Inflation)



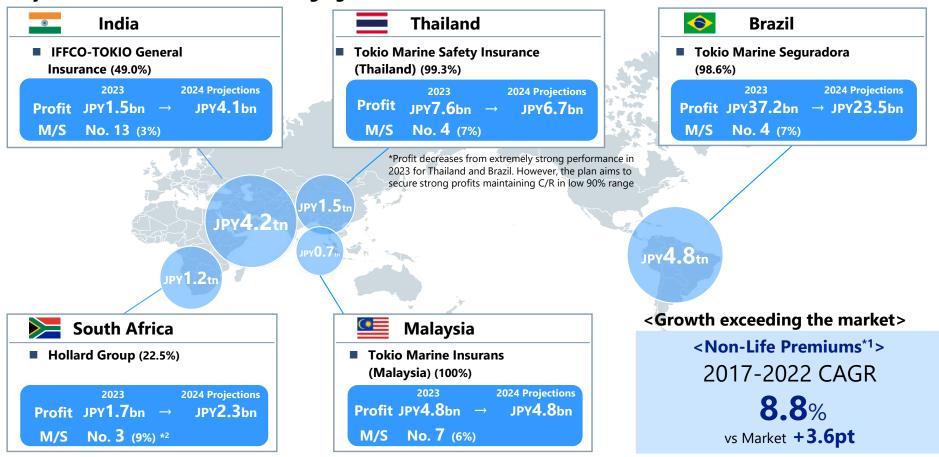
^{*:} Self Insured Retention



Emerging Market Business

Building "pillars" with focus on regions with large market and strong expected growth

<Our major P&C business network in emerging countries>



Profits: Business unit profits

M/S: (Source) AXCO, IRDAI, IPRB、SUSEP, Swiss Re, FSCA Financial Sector Conduct Authority Figures in brackets by the company name: Ownership ratio as of Mar. 2024 Figures in circles: GWP as of FY2022 (Source) Swiss Re

^{*1:} NWP for TMHD, GWP for market (Source) Swiss Re

^{*2:} M/S of P&C business

II. Reference Group **International** Investment Governance



6.0%

4.6%

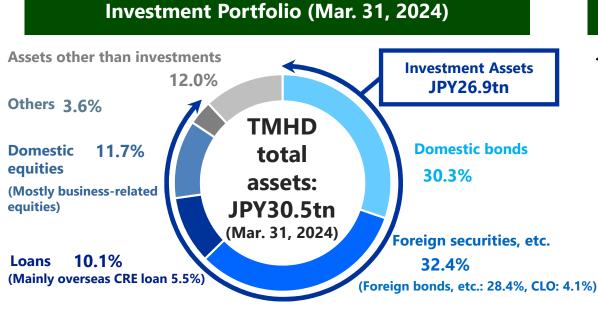
1.8%

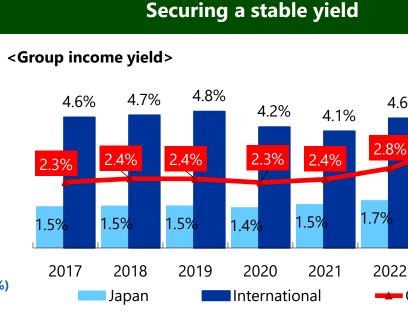
Group

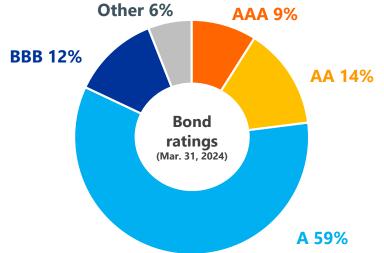
2023

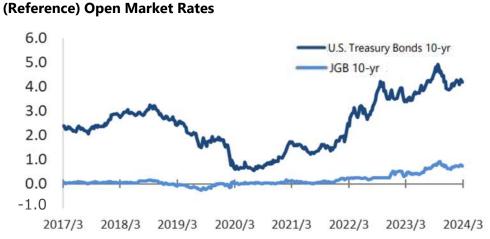
Group Asset Management Policy

Maintain long-term, stable income based on ALM aligned with characteristics of insurance liabilities







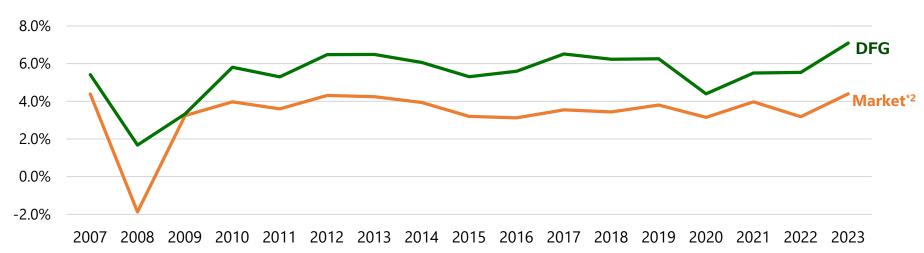


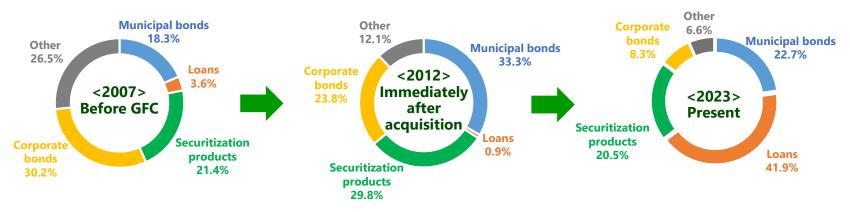


DFG Investment Track Record

 DFG investment performance (investment income + realized gains / losses) remained positive during the collapse of Lehman Brothers

<Investment Return*1 and Portfolio Change>





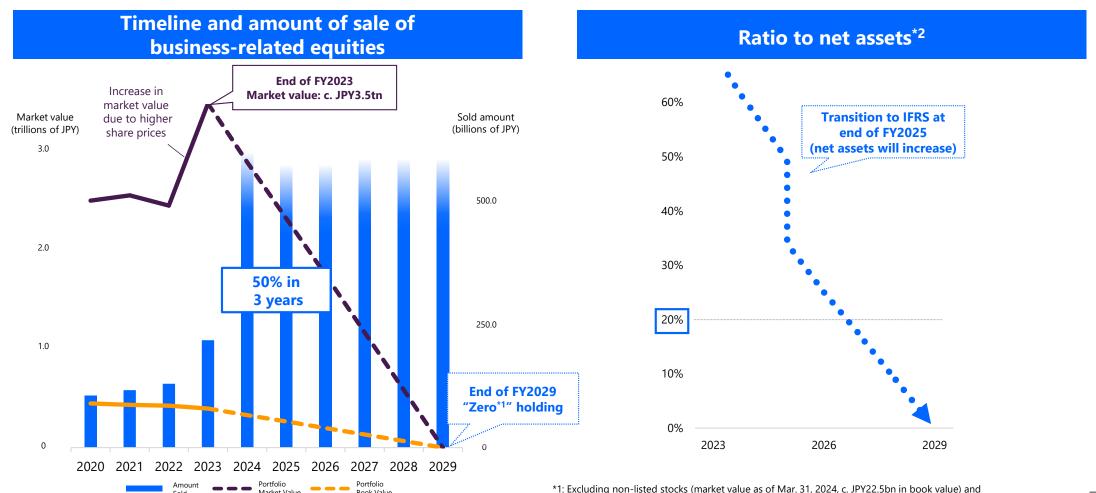
^{*1:} Calculated as "(Income + gains / losses from sales + impairment) / AUM" *2: Average for US non-life insurance companies (market capital of \$20bn or more) (Source): S&P Capital IQ, Factset



Reduction of Business-Related Equities

Group

- Business-related equities outstanding will be "zero*1" in six years (JPY3.5tn in market value as of Mar. 31, 2024 and JPY0.4tn in book value) with a three-year reduction of 50%.
 We will not merely reclassify them as pure investments (expected sale for FY2024 is JPY600.0bn in market value as of Mar. 31, 2024 and JPY53.0bn in book value)
- Business-related equities ratio compared to IFRS net assets will be approx. 20% by end of FY2026



investments related to capital and business alliance, etc.

^{*2:} Based on share prices as of March 31, 2024. Net assets at the end of FY2024 onwards are estimates.

II. Reference Group International Investment Governance



Enhancement of Governance and Risk Management

- Further enhancement of governance at Group-level is set as one of key strategies in the MTP and will be executed rigorously through the newly established "Group Audit Committee" and full utilization of external perspectives. We are steadily implementing the "measures" presented at FY2023 Interim IR Conference in Nov. 2023
- Strengthen direct instruction / supervision by TMHD for domestic and overseas entities and further develop the Global integrated group management

Utilization of industry leading experts

■ Continue recruitment / development of experts for risk management, legal & compliance, internal audit etc., and promote further utilization across group companies

[Japan] Consolidate governance functions, enhance internal audit

- Consolidation of governance functions such as the second and third lines of group companies for further direct instruction / supervision by TMHD
- Enhancement of direct audit by TMHD (conducted as necessary from FY2024)

[Int'l] Enhance internal control and further supports aligned with the maturity level of each group company

■ Completed the formulation of action plans after evaluating the framework of each group company, and in the process of monitoring its progress. Promote enhancement of group companies' framework thorough the PDCA cycle

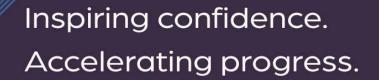
Utilization of external perspectives

- Established "Group Audit Committee" in April 2024. External members including the Chair comprise majority of the Committee
- Utilize "external perspectives" to review the appropriateness of our business process, culture etc.

<u>Themes to be deliberated by Group Audit Committee</u> <u>utilizing "external perspective" (example)</u>

- Review of the gap from the common sense of the society (re-inspection of our common sense)
- Review our situation in response to the possible scenarios similar to incidents at other companies / industries ("draw a lesson")
- Preventive measures for past incidents at group companies will be considered to implement at other group companies







We provide support, strength, and stability to our customers and society in a world filled with risk. We give people the confidence to explore new possibilities and take the next step forward.

We help build more resilient economies, industries, and societies in a rapidly changing world. This has been our mission since our founding and will remain our guiding purpose.

With over 140 years of experience and expertise spread across a global network — supported by technology and empowered by a corporate culture dedicated to doing the right thing — we harness the power of confidence for our customers and society.

We are Tokio Marine Group.

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Accelerating Progress.

