Summary of Consolidated Business Results of Tokio Marine Holdings, Inc. under Japanese GAAP for the three months ended June 30, 2017



August 8, 2017

Company Name: Tokio Marine Holdings, Inc. (the "Company")

Stock Exchange Listing: Tokyo

Securities Code Number: 8766

(URL: http://www.tokiomarinehd.com/en/) Representative: Tsuyoshi Nagano, President

Contact: Tetsuya Hirano, Corporate Planning Dept. (Tel: 03-5223-3212)

Scheduled date for filing the quarterly securities report for the three months ended June 30, 2017: August 8, 2017

Scheduled date for starting payment of dividends: Not applicable Supplementary information for quarterly financial statements: Available

Quarterly IR Conference Call: To be held (for analysts)

(Note) All amounts are truncated and all percentages are rounded.

1. Consolidated Business Results for the three months ended June 30, 2017 (April 1, 2017 to June 30, 2017)

(1) Consolidated Results of Operations

(Note) Percentages represent the changes from the same period in the previous fiscal year

(
	Ordinary income		Ordinary profit		Net income attributable to owners of the parent		
	million yen	%	million yen	%	million yen	%	
Three months ended June 30, 2017	1,399,605	1.5	123,641	(3.4)	88,110	(9.4)	
Three months ended June 30, 2016	1,378,544	25.6	128,048	1.6	97,234	8.7	

(Note) Comprehensive income:

Three months ended June 30, 2017 $$88,\!497$$ million yen - $\,\%$ Three months ended June 30, 2016 $(44,\!745)$ million yen - $\,\%$

	Net income per share - Basic	Net income per share - Diluted
	yen	yen
Three months ended June 30, 2017	117.54	117.44
Three months ended June 30, 2016	128.80	128.69

(2) Consolidated Financial Conditions

	Total assets	Net assets	Ratio of equity capital to total assets
	million yen	million yen	%
As of June 30, 2017	22,418,657	3,594,533	15.9
As of March 31, 2017	22,607,603	3,569,760	15.7

(Reference) Equity capital:

As of June 30, 2017 3,566,806 million yen As of March 31, 2017 3,542,146 million yen

2. Dividends

		Cash dividends per share						
	First quarter	First quarter Second quarter Third quarter Year-end Annu						
	yen	yen	yen	yen	yen			
Fiscal year 2016	-	67.50	-	72.50	140.00			
Fiscal year 2017	-							
Fiscal year 2017 (Forecast)		80.00	-	80.00	160.00			

(Note) Revision to the forecasted amount of dividends announced on May 19, 2017: None

3. Consolidated Business Forecasts for the fiscal year 2017 (April 1, 2017 to March 31, 2018)

(Note) Percentages represent the changes from the previous fiscal year.

	Ordinary profit		Net income attributable to owners of the parent		Net income per share - Basic
	million yen	%	million yen	%	yen
Fiscal year 2017	405,000	4.5	280,000	2.2	373.98

(Note) Revision to the consolidated business forecasts announced on May 19, 2017: $\,$ None

*Notes

- (1) Changes in significant subsidiaries of the Company (changes in Specified Subsidiaries that resulted in changes in the scope of consolidation) during the three months ended June 30, 2017: None
- (2) Adoption of accounting methods that are specific to quarterly consolidated financial reports: None
- (3) Changes in accounting policies, changes in accounting estimates, and retrospective restatements
 - (a) Changes in accounting policies to reflect amendments of accounting standards and related matters: None
 - (b) Changes in accounting policies other than (a): None
 - (c) Changes in accounting estimates: None
 - (d) Retrospective restatements: None
- (4) Number of shares issued (common stock)

(a) Total number of shares issued (including treasury stock)

As of June 30, 2017 753,024,375 shares
As of March 31, 2017 753,024,375 shares
(b) Number of treasury stock held

As of June 30, 2017 4,644,464 shares As of March 31, 2017 2,912,404 shares

(c) Average number of shares outstanding

During the three months ended June 30, 2017 749,622,312 shares
During the three months ended June 30, 2016 754,916,669 shares

*Notes concerning the business forecasts and other items

Any business forecasts contained in this document are based on the information available to the Company as of the date of the release of this document and certain assumptions, and actual results may materially differ from the forecasts depending on various factors.

^{*}This "Summary of Consolidated Business Results" is outside the scope of the external auditor's quarterly review.

Contents of Appendix

1. Qualitative information concerning the Consolidated Business Results for the three i	
ended June 30, 2017	2
(1) Qualitative information concerning the consolidated results of operations	2
(2) Qualitative information concerning the consolidated financial conditions	2
(3) Qualitative information concerning the consolidated business forecasts	2
2. Consolidated Financial Statements and Major Notes	
(1) Consolidated Balance Sheet	3
(2) Consolidated Statement of Income	
and Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Income ·····	4
(3) Notes regarding going concern assumption	6
(4) Notes regarding significant changes in shareholders' equity	6
3. Others	
(1) Summary of Consolidated Business Results	
(2) Premiums written and claims paid by lines of business	
(3) Securities	
(4) Derivative transactions	
(5) Financial results of major consolidated subsidiaries	11
- Tokio Marine & Nichido Fire Insurance Co., Ltd. (non-consolidated)	11
- Nisshin Fire & Marine Insurance Co., Ltd. (non-consolidated)	15
- E.design Insurance Co., Ltd. (non-consolidated)	19
- Tokio Marine & Nichido Life Insurance Co., Ltd. (non-consolidated)	21
Glossary of terminology	26

1. Qualitative information concerning the Consolidated Business Results for the three months ended June 30, 2017

(1) Qualitative information concerning the consolidated results of operations

During the three months ended June 30, 2017, the U.S. economy steadily recovered, the Chinese economy steadily progressed and the European economies expanded, and as a result, the world economy as a whole continued to recover gradually.

In Japan, the economy gradually improved due to recovery in consumer spending in addition to steady exports and production.

Under these conditions, as a result of our efforts to expand our business, which is centered on property and casualty and life insurance, our consolidated results of operations for the three months ended June 30, 2017 were as follows:

Ordinary income increased by 21.0 billion yen to 1,399.6 billion yen from the same period in the previous fiscal year, the main components of which were Underwriting income of 1,178.5 billion yen and Investment income of 193.8 billion yen. Ordinary expenses increased by 25.4 billion yen to 1,275.9 billion yen from the same period in the previous fiscal year, the main components of which were Underwriting expenses of 1,027.3 billion yen, Investment expenses of 32.5 billion yen, and Operating and general administrative expenses of 210.5 billion yen.

As a result, Ordinary profit decreased by 4.4 billion yen to 123.6 billion yen from the same period in the previous fiscal year.

Net income attributable to owners of the parent, composed of Ordinary profit plus Extraordinary gains minus Extraordinary losses and Total income taxes, decreased by 9.1 billion yen to 88.1 billion yen from the same period in the previous fiscal year.

(2) Qualitative information concerning the consolidated financial conditions

As of June 30, 2017, consolidated total assets decreased by 188.9 billion yen to 22,418.6 billion yen from that as of March 31, 2017. In spite of the increase in assets led by the expansion of our domestic and international insurance businesses, total assets decreased due to reduction of securities lending transactions, as well as repayments of borrowings.

(3) Qualitative information concerning the consolidated business forecasts

The consolidated business forecasts for the fiscal year 2017 are 405.0 billion yen for Ordinary profit and 280.0 billion yen for Net income attributable to owners of the parent. The Company has not revised its forecasts announced on May 19, 2017, when Summary of Consolidated Business Results was disclosed.

2. Consolidated Financial Statements and Major Notes

(1) Consolidated Balance Sheet

		(Tell III IIIIIIIIII)
	As of March 31, 2017	As of June 30, 2017
Assets		
Cash and bank deposits	710,666	644,482
Call loans	220,805	120,800
Receivables under resale agreements	34,999	4,999
Receivables under securities borrowing transactions	21,809	21,624
Monetary receivables bought	1,265,837	1,264,247
Money trusts	101,650	102,417
Securities	16,098,063	16,165,527
Loans	1,253,094	1,219,616
Tangible fixed assets	289,398	285,903
Intangible fixed assets	880,080	828,021
Other assets	1,706,741	1,737,053
Net defined benefit assets	3,386	3,833
Deferred tax assets	31,032	29,881
Customers' liabilities under acceptances and guarantees	2,465	2,465
Allowance for doubtful accounts	(12,429)	(12,217)
Total assets	22,607,603	22,418,657
Liabilities	22,007,000	22,110,007
Insurance liabilities	15,544,525	15,637,644
Outstanding claims	2,753,498	2,733,027
Underwriting reserves	12,791,026	12,904,616
Corporate bonds	69,097	63,513
Other liabilities	2,629,093	2,333,460
Net defined benefit liabilities	244,253	245,111
Provision for retirement benefits for directors	24	
Provision for employees' bonus	65,612	40,065
Reserves under special laws	93,645	95,305
Price fluctuation reserve	93,645	95,305
Deferred tax liabilities	329,527	349,516
Negative goodwill	59,598	57,041
Acceptances and guarantees	2,465	2,465
Total liabilities	19,037,843	18,824,124
Net assets	17,037,643	10,027,127
Shareholders' equity		
Share capital	150,000	150,000
Retained earnings	1,699,030	1,732,520
Treasury stock	(13,658)	(22,109)
Total shareholders' equity	1,835,371	1,860,411
Accumulated other comprehensive income	1,033,371	1,000,711
Unrealized gains (losses) on available-for-sale securities	1,600,740	1,669,477
Deferred gains (losses) on hedge transactions	11,098	10,724
Foreign currency translation adjustments	112,869	43,249
Remeasurements of defined benefit plans	(17,933)	
Total accumulated other comprehensive income	1,706,774	(17,056) 1,706,395
Stock acquisition rights		1,706,395
•	2,292	
Non-controlling interests Total not assets	25,321	25,755
Total liabilities and not assets	3,569,760	3,594,533
Total liabilities and net assets	22,607,603	22,418,657

(2) Consolidated Statement of Income and Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Income (Consolidated Statement of Income)

	(Yen in millions			
	Three months ended	Three months ended		
	June 30, 2016	June 30, 2017		
	(April 1, 2016 to June 30, 2016)	(April 1, 2017 to June 30, 2017)		
Ordinary income	1,378,544	1,399,605		
Underwriting income	1,153,803	1,178,504		
Net premiums written	894,433	919,342		
Deposit premiums from policyholders	30,572	27,613		
Investment income on deposit premiums	12,643	11,323		
Life insurance premiums	215,057	219,040		
Investment income	198,588	193,815		
Interest and dividends	109,709	121,503		
Gains on money trusts	2,212	1,289		
Gains on trading securities	5,611	2,106		
Gains on sales of securities	48,396	38,531		
Gains on redemption of securities	391	77		
Gains on derivatives	43,998	-		
Investment gains on separate accounts	-	14,647		
Transfer of investment income on deposit premiums	(12,643)	(11,323)		
Other ordinary income	26,152	27,285		
Amortization of negative goodwill	2,557	2,557		
Ordinary expenses	1,250,495	1,275,964		
Underwriting expenses	935,004	1,027,302		
Net claims paid	424,587	440,039		
Loss adjustment expenses	33,268	33,679		
Agency commissions and brokerage	167,278	174,251		
Maturity refunds to policyholders	42,524	39,725		
Dividends to policyholders	28	17		
Life insurance claims	146,596	167,256		
Provision for outstanding claims	44,881	39,688		
Provision for underwriting reserves	73,221	130,734		
Investment expenses	103,046	32,567		
Losses on money trusts	92	2,372		
Losses on sales of securities	8,405	2,571		
Impairment losses on securities	6,548	2,089		
Losses on redemption of securities	883	292		
Losses on derivatives	883	22,311		
Investment losses on separate accounts	37,055	22,311		
Operating and general administrative expenses	208,182	210,528		
Other ordinary expenses	4,262	5,565		
Interest expenses	-	· ·		
Losses on bad debts	2,476	3,429		
	9	29		
Equity in losses of affiliates Amortization of deferred assets under Article 113 of the Insurance	375	448		
Business Act	956	956		
Ordinary profit	128,048	123,641		

	Three months ended	Three months ended		
	June 30, 2016	June 30, 2017		
	(April 1, 2016 to	(April 1, 2017 to		
	June 30, 2016)	June 30, 2017)		
Extraordinary gains	5,400	1,629		
Gains on disposal of fixed assets	5,400	26		
Other extraordinary gains	-	1,603		
Extraordinary losses	2,423	2,184		
Losses on disposal of fixed assets	752	524		
Impairment losses on fixed assets	541	0		
Provision for reserves under special laws	1,128	1,659		
Provision for price fluctuation reserve	1,128	1,659		
Other extraordinary losses	1	-		
Income before income taxes and non-controlling interests	131,025	123,086		
Income taxes - current	33,005	38,501		
Income taxes - deferred	741	(4,191)		
Total income taxes	33,746	34,309		
Net income	97,278	88,776		
Net income attributable to non-controlling interests	43	665		
Net income attributable to owners of the parent	97,234	88,110		

(Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Income)

(Yen in millions)

	Three months ended	Three months ended
	June 30, 2016 (April 1, 2016 to	June 30, 2017 (April 1, 2017 to
	June 30, 2016)	June 30, 2017)
Net income	97,278	88,776
Other comprehensive income		
Unrealized gains (losses) on available-for-sale securities	(47,456)	68,870
Deferred gains (losses) on hedge transactions	14,955	(374)
Foreign currency translation adjustments	(109,803)	(70,294)
Remeasurements of defined benefit plans	1,413	877
Share of other comprehensive income of affiliates accounted for by the equity method	(1,133)	640
Total other comprehensive income	(142,024)	(279)
Total comprehensive income	(44,745)	88,497
Comprehensive income attributable to:		
Owners of the parent	(44,994)	87,731
Non-controlling interests	249	765

(3) Notes regarding going concern assumption

Not applicable.

(4) Notes regarding significant changes in shareholders' equity

Not applicable.

3. Others

(1) Summary of Consolidated Business Results

				(Y en in millions)
	Three months ended	Three months ended		
	June 30, 2016	June 30, 2017	Increase (Decrease)	Rate of change
	(April 1, 2016 to June 30, 2016)	(April 1, 2017 to June 30, 2017)	(Decrease)	
Ordinary income and expenses	suite 50, 2010)	June 30, 2017)		%
Underwriting income	1,153,803	1,178,504	24,701	2.1
Net premiums written	894,433	919,342	24,909	2.8
Deposit premiums from policyholders	30,572	27,613	(2,959)	(9.7)
Life insurance premiums	215,057	219,040	3,982	1.9
Underwriting expenses	935,004	1,027,302	92,298	9.9
Net claims paid	424,587	440,039	15,452	3.6
Loss adjustment expenses	33,268	33,679	410	1.2
Agency commissions and brokerage	167,278	174,251	6.972	4.2
Maturity refunds to policyholders	42,524	39,725	(2,798)	(6.6)
Life insurance claims	146,596	167,256	20,659	14.1
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	*	,	
Provision for outstanding claims	44,881	39,688	(5,192)	(11.6)
Provision for underwriting reserves	73,221	130,734	57,512	78.5
Investment income	198,588	193,815	(4,773)	(2.4)
Interest and dividends	109,709	121,503	11,794	10.8
Gains on sales of securities	48,396	38,531	(9,865)	(20.4)
Gains on derivatives	43,998	-	(43,998)	(100.0)
Investment gains on separate accounts	-	14,647	14,647	-
Investment expenses	103,046	32,567	(70,479)	(68.4)
Losses on sales of securities	8,405	2,571	(5,833)	(69.4)
Impairment losses on securities	6,548	2,089	(4,458)	(68.1)
Losses on derivatives	-	22,311	22,311	-
Investment losses on separate accounts	37,055	-	(37,055)	(100.0)
Operating and general administrative	208,182	210,528	2,346	1.1
expenses		,	,	(0.9)
Other ordinary income and expenses	21,890	21,720	(169)	(0.8)
Equity in earnings (losses) of affiliates	(375)	(448)	(72)	- (2.4)
Ordinary profit	128,048	123,641	(4,407)	(3.4)
Extraordinary gains and losses	5 400	1.620	(2.770)	((0,0)
Extraordinary gains	5,400	1,629	(3,770)	(69.8)
Extraordinary losses	2,423	2,184	(238)	(9.9)
Extraordinary gains (losses)	2,976	(554)	(3,531)	(118.6)
Income before income taxes and non-controlling interests	131,025	123,086	(7,938)	(6.1)
Income taxes - current	33,005	38,501	5,496	16.7
Income taxes - deferred	741	(4,191)	(4,932)	(665.7)
Total income taxes	33,746	34,309	563	1.7
Net income	97.278	88,776	(8,502)	(8.7)
Net income attributable to	,	i	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	. ,
non-controlling interests	43	665	621	1,416.5
Net income attributable to owners of the parent	97,234	88,110	(9,124)	(9.4)

(2) Premiums written and claims paid by lines of business

Direct premiums written including deposit premiums from policyholders

(Yen in millions)

	Three months ended June 30, 2016			Three months ended June 30, 2017			
	(April	(April 1, 2016 to June 30, 2016)			(April 1, 2017 to June 30, 2017)		
	Amount	Composition ratio	Rate of change	Amount	Composition ratio	Rate of change	
		%	%		%	%	
Fire and allied lines	145,050	15.5	(3.2)	145,991	15.1	0.6	
Hull and cargo	28,058	3.0	(2.6)	27,890	2.9	(0.6)	
Personal accident	101,797	10.9	2.9	95,949	9.9	(5.7)	
Voluntary automobile	339,247	36.3	2.2	351,433	36.3	3.6	
Compulsory automobile liability	72,758	7.8	(3.3)	74,167	7.7	1.9	
Others	247,470	26.5	30.1	271,385	28.1	9.7	
Total	934,383	100.0	6.8	966,818	100.0	3.5	
Deposit premiums from policyholders	30,572	3.3	(6.0)	27,613	2.9	(9.7)	

Net premiums written

(Yen in millions)

	Three n	nonths ended June 3	0, 2016	Three n	nonths ended June 3	0, 2017
	(April	1, 2016 to June 30,	2016)	(April 1, 2017 to June 30, 2017)		
	Amount	Composition ratio	Rate of change	Amount	Composition ratio	Rate of change
		%	%		%	%
Fire and allied lines	129,114	14.4	(2.3)	127,370	13.9	(1.4)
Hull and cargo	26,935	3.0	(6.0)	28,978	3.2	7.6
Personal accident	71,936	8.0	8.0	70,399	7.7	(2.1)
Voluntary automobile	364,855	40.8	3.5	367,990	40.0	0.9
Compulsory automobile liability	67,171	7.5	(5.0)	74,797	8.1	11.4
Others	234,420	26.2	22.9	249,806	27.2	6.6
Total	894,433	100.0	6.3	919,342	100.0	2.8

Net claims paid

(Ten in minions)						
	Three n	nonths ended June 3	0, 2016	Three months ended June 30, 2017		
	(April	1, 2016 to June 30,	2016)	(April	1, 2017 to June 30,	2017)
	Amount	Composition ratio	Rate of change	Amount	Composition ratio	Rate of change
		%	%		%	%
Fire and allied lines	59,605	14.0	23.1	64,945	14.8	9.0
Hull and cargo	13,262	3.1	(9.0)	13,649	3.1	2.9
Personal accident	24,819	5.8	1.8	22,636	5.1	(8.8)
Voluntary automobile	180,251	42.5	1.8	190,390	43.3	5.6
Compulsory automobile liability	56,811	13.4	2.1	52,996	12.0	(6.7)
Others	89,836	21.2	41.4	95,422	21.7	6.2
Total	424,587	100.0	10.7	440,039	100.0	3.6

(3) Securities

1. Bonds held to maturity

(Yen in millions)

	1	As of March 31, 201	7	As of June 30, 2017			
	Carrying amount shown on balance sheet	Fair value	Difference	Carrying amount shown on balance sheet	Fair value	Difference	
Domestic debt securities	4,476,245	5,086,691	610,445	4,536,835	5,140,961	604,125	
Foreign securities	36,337	33,352	(2,984)	35,914	34,414	(1,500)	
Total	4,512,582	5,120,043	607,460	4,572,749	5,175,375	602,625	

2. Bonds earmarked for underwriting reserves

(Yen in millions)

	I	As of March 31, 2017	7	As of June 30, 2017			
	Carrying amount shown on balance sheet	Fair value	Difference	Carrying amount shown on balance sheet	Fair value	Difference	
Domestic debt securities	32,789	34,309	1,520	30,093	31,438	1,344	
Foreign securities	20,122	20,578	456	18,922	19,387	465	
Total	52,911	54,888	1,976	49,015	50,825	1,810	

3. Available-for-sale securities

		As of March 31, 201	7	As of June 30, 2017			
	Cost	Fair value shown on balance sheet	Difference	Cost	Fair value shown on balance sheet	Difference	
Domestic debt securities	3,563,023	3,948,575	385,551	3,591,758	3,968,900	377,142	
Domestic equity securities	653,684	2,418,279	1,764,595	641,220	2,473,554	1,832,333	
Foreign securities	4,155,431	4,216,377	60,946	4,137,991	4,258,423	120,431	
Others	1,334,870	1,343,708	8,838	1,303,912	1,321,622	17,709	
Total	9,707,009	11,926,940	2,219,931	9,674,882	12,022,501	2,347,618	

- (Note) 1. Available-for-sale securities whose fair value cannot be measured reliably are not included in the table above.
 - 2. As of March 31, 2017, "Others" includes negotiable certificates of deposit (cost 64,407 million yen, fair value 64,408 million yen, difference 0 million yen) which are presented as Cash and bank deposits on the consolidated balance sheet, and foreign mortgage securities, etc. (cost 1,254,105 million yen, fair value 1,260,946 million yen, difference 6,840 million yen) which are presented as Monetary receivables bought on the consolidated balance sheet.
 - As of June 30, 2017, "Others" includes negotiable certificates of deposit (cost 39,623 million yen, fair value 39,623 million yen) which are presented as Cash and bank deposits on the consolidated balance sheet, and foreign mortgage securities, etc. (cost 1,246,547 million yen, fair value 1,262,128 million yen, difference 15,581 million yen) which are presented as Monetary receivables bought on the consolidated balance sheet.
 - 3. For the fiscal year 2016, impairment losses of 8,653 million yen (Domestic equity securities 68 million yen, Foreign securities 6,099 million yen, Others 2,485 million yen) were recognized for Available-for-sale securities with fair value.
 - For the three months ended June 30, 2017, impairment losses of 2,385 million yen (Domestic equity securities 96 million yen, Foreign securities 1,912 million yen, Others 376 million yen) were recognized for Available-for-sale securities with fair value.
 - In principle, impairment loss on a security with fair value is recognized when the fair value is below its cost by 30% or more.

(4) Derivative transactions

						(Yen in millions)
	As	of March 31, 20		A	s of June 30, 201	
	Principal amount	Fair value	Unrealized gains (losses)	Principal amount	Fair value	Unrealized gains (losses)
Foreign currency-related instruments						
Currency futures						
Short	3,964	-	-	3,482	-	-
Long	132	-	-	372	-	-
Foreign exchange forwards						
Short	737,369	(1,767)	(1,767)	750,509	(18,798)	(18,798)
Long	20,422	(34)	(34)	22,498	191	191
Currency swaps	27,456	-	-	26,045	-	-
Interest rate-related instruments						
Interest rate futures						
Short	5,260	-	-	4,815	-	-
Long	1,459	-	-	1,047	-	-
Interest rate swaps	2,645,804	(914)	(914)	2,602,460	23,665	23,665
Equity-related instruments						
Equity index futures	0.240	(14)		0.201		
Short	9,248	(44)	(44)	8,301	14	14
Long	5,245	(18)	(18)	1,840	1	1
Equity index options	04.227			04.060		
Short	94,227	5 404	(2.270)	94,860	5 (10	(2.665)
Laura	[3,204]	5,484	(2,279)	[2,944]	5,610	(2,665)
Long	109,077	9,387	(95)	114,285	9,778	284
Bond-related instruments	[9,472]	9,387	(85)	[9,494]	9,778	284
Bond futures	_					
Short	125,915	(251)	(251)	29,880	(67)	(67)
Long	14,708	33	33	70,191	(802)	(802)
Bond future options	14,700	33	33	70,191	(802)	(802)
Short	28,453			28		
Short	[64]	24	39	[6]	4	1
Bond over-the-counter options	[0.1]	2.		[0]	•	1
Short	43,671			23,807		
	[141]	117	23	[44]	5	39
Long	43,671			23,807		
	[209]	165	(44)	[96]	201	104
Credit-related instruments			`			
Credit derivatives						
Sell protection	17,168	(125)	(125)	17,236	(65)	(65)
Commodity-related instruments						
Commodity swaps	2,597	(142)	(142)	2,181	(108)	(108)
Others						
Natural catastrophe derivatives						
Short	33,769			40,410		
	[2,698]	1,318	1,380	[3,472]	2,059	1,413
Long	20,607			25,638		
	[1,425]	461	(964)	[1,396]	434	(961)
Weather derivatives						
Short	13			13		
	[1]	0	0	[1]	0	0
Others						
Short	23,298			22,438		
	[2,679]	2,679	-	[2,580]	2,580	-
Long	12,645			12,094		
	[1,205]	1,448	242	[1,161]	1,412	251
Total		17,822	(4,952)		26,117	2,499

⁽Note) 1. For option contracts, option premiums are denoted with [].

^{2.} Transactions to which hedge accounting is applied are not included in the table above.

(5) Financial results of major consolidated subsidiaries

Reference: Tokio Marine & Nichido Fire Insurance Co., Ltd. (non-consolidated)

Balance sheet

·				_	(Yen in millions)
	As of March	31, 2017	As of June 3	0, 2017	Increase
	Amount	Composition ratio	Amount	Composition ratio	(Decrease)
Assets		%		%	
Cash and bank deposits	179,160	1.88	173,305	1.82	(5,854)
Call loans	220,800	2.32	120,800	1.27	(100,000)
Receivables under resale agreements	34,999	0.37	4,999	0.05	(29,999)
Receivables under securities borrowing transactions	-	-	129,813	1.37	129,813
Monetary receivables bought	44,271	0.46	55,535	0.58	11,264
Money trusts	101,650	1.07	102,417	1.08	767
Securities	7,441,093	78.13	7,460,519	78.46	19,425
Loans	606,487	6.37	572,130	6.02	(34,357)
Tangible fixed assets	207,908	2.18	206,113	2.17	(1,794)
Intangible fixed assets	523	0.01	523	0.01	(0)
Other assets	682,206	7.16	663,827	6.98	(18,378)
Prepaid pension costs	6,303	0.07	6,546	0.07	243
Customers' liabilities under acceptances and guarantees	2,465	0.03	15,182	0.16	12,717
Allowance for doubtful accounts	(3,405)	(0.04)	(3,138)	(0.03)	266
Total assets	9,524,466	100.00	9,508,578	100.00	(15,887)
Liabilities					
Insurance liabilities	5,389,029	56.58	5,429,610	57.10	40,581
Outstanding claims	899,652		900,698		1,045
Underwriting reserves	4,489,376		4,528,912		39,535
Corporate bonds	15,190	0.16	14,550	0.15	(640)
Other liabilities	865,852	9.09	697,043	7.33	(168,809)
Income taxes payable	38,198		24,456		(13,741)
Lease obligations	2,510		2,493		(16)
Asset retirement obligations	3,345		3,365		20
Other liabilities	821,798		666,726		(155,071)
Provision for retirement benefits	203,252	2.13	204,954	2.16	1,702
Provision for employees' bonus	21,266	0.22	9,998	0.11	(11,267)
Reserves under special laws	86,090	0.90	87,345	0.92	1,254
Price fluctuation reserve	86,090		87,345		1,254
Deferred tax liabilities	147,475	1.55	159,065	1.67	11,589
Acceptances and guarantees	2,465	0.03	15,182	0.16	12,717
Total liabilities	6,730,622	70.67	6,617,750	69.60	(112,871)
Net assets					
Share capital	101,994	1.07	101,994	1.07	-
Capital surplus	133,625	1.40	133,625	1.41	-
Additional paid-in capital	123,521		123,521		-
Other capital surplus	10,104		10,104		-
Retained earnings	1,111,511	11.67	1,215,655	12.78	104,144
Surplus reserve	81,099		81,099		-
Other retained earnings	1,030,411		1,134,556		104,144
Reserve for special depreciation	20		20		-
Advanced depreciation reserve for fixed assets	25,409		25,409		-
Special reserves	235,426		235,426		-
Retained earnings carried forward	769,556		873,700		104,144
Treasury stock	-	-	(49,690)	(0.52)	(49,690)
Total shareholders' equity	1,347,131	14.14	1,401,585	14.74	54,453
Unrealized gains (losses) on available-for-sale securities	1,456,974	15.30	1,499,010	15.76	42,035
Deferred gains (losses) on hedge transactions	(10,262)	(0.11)	(9,767)	(0.10)	494
Total valuation and translation adjustments	1,446,712	15.19	1,489,242	15.66	42,530
Total net assets	2,793,844	29.33	2,890,828	30.40	96,984
Total liabilities and net assets	9,524,466	100.00	9,508,578	100.00	(15,887)

Statement of income

	Three months ended	Three months ended	
	June 30, 2016	June 30, 2017	Increase
	(April 1, 2016 to June 30, 2016)	(April 1, 2017 to June 30, 2017)	(Decrease)
Ordinary income	669,100	712,887	43,787
Underwriting income	573,657	589,863	16,205
Net premiums written	531,440	551,528	20,088
Deposit premiums from policyholders	30,051	27,153	(2,897)
Investment income on deposit premiums	12,124	10,878	(1,245)
Investment income	92,580	119,948	27,368
Interest and dividends	50,301	94,166	43,864
Gains on money trusts	2,212	1,289	(922)
Gains on sales of securities	43,023	34,273	(8,750)
Transfer of investment income on deposit premiums	(12,124)	(10,878)	1,245
Other ordinary income	2,862	3,075	213
Ordinary expenses	555,790	568,879	13,089
Underwriting expenses	471,694	486,805	15,110
Net claims paid	280,812	282,577	1,764
·	25,677	· ·	609
Loss adjustment expenses	· ·	26,286	
Agency commissions and brokerage	96,290	99,126	2,836
Maturity refunds to policyholders	40,192	38,064	(2,127)
Provision for outstanding claims	13,835	1,045	(12,790)
Provision for underwriting reserves	11,547	39,535	27,988
Investment expenses	9,236	3,791	(5,444)
Losses on money trusts	92	2,372	2,280
Losses on sales of securities	121	27	(94)
Impairment losses on securities	2,523	13	(2,509)
Operating and general administrative expenses	73,562	76,444	2,881
Other ordinary expenses	1,295	1,837	541
Interest expenses	1,231	1,604	373
Ordinary profit	113,310	144,008	30,698
Extraordinary gains	7,582	1,395	(6,187)
Gains on disposal of fixed assets	7,582	12	(7,570)
Gains on liquidation of subsidiaries and affiliates	2.511	1,383	1,383
Extraordinary losses	2,511	1,393	(1,117)
Losses on disposal of fixed assets	738	138	(599)
Impairment losses on fixed assets	541	0	(541)
Provision for reserves under special laws	1,230	1,254	23
Provision for price fluctuation reserve	1,230	1,254	23
Income before income taxes	118,381	144,010	25,628
Income taxes - current	22,334	28,558	6,224
Income taxes - deferred	4,013	(4,654)	(8,668)
Total income taxes	26,348	23,904	(2,443)
Net income	92,033	120,105	28,072
(Reference)	26.419	24.540	(1.0(0)
Underwriting profit Loss ratio (W/P basis)	36,418	34,549	(1,868)
,	57.7 %	56.0 %	(1.7)
Expense ratio (W/P basis)	30.8	30.3	(0.4)
Combined ratio (W/P basis)	88.4	86.3	(2.1)
Loss ratio (private sector, E/I basis)	55.4	55.7	0.2
Expense ratio (private sector)	32.2	32.0	(0.2)
Combined ratio (private sector)	87.6	87.6	0.0

Underwriting

Direct premiums written excluding deposit premiums from policyholders

(Yen in millions)

	Three n	nonths ended June 3	0, 2016	Three n	nonths ended June 3	0, 2017
	(April	1, 2016 to June 30,	2016)	(April 1, 2017 to June 30, 2017)		
	Amount	Composition ratio	Rate of change	Amount	Composition ratio	Rate of change
		%	%		%	%
Fire and allied lines	78,639	13.4	(2.2)	80,309	13.3	2.1
Hull and cargo	15,804	2.7	(9.3)	15,810	2.6	0.0
Personal accident	60,152	10.3	1.8	57,318	9.5	(4.7)
Voluntary automobile	266,105	45.4	2.5	270,093	44.7	1.5
Compulsory automobile liability	67,445	11.5	(3.0)	69,141	11.4	2.5
Others	97,737	16.7	7.6	111,344	18.4	13.9
Total	585,886	100.0	1.5	604,017	100.0	3.1
Deposit premiums from policyholders	30,051	-	(6.0)	27,153	-	(9.6)

Net premiums written

(Yen in millions)

(10th minner						
	Three n	nonths ended June 3	0, 2016	Three months ended June 30, 2017		
	(April	1, 2016 to June 30,	2016)	(April	1, 2017 to June 30,	2017)
	Amount	Composition ratio	Rate of change	Amount	Composition ratio	Rate of change
		%	%		%	%
Fire and allied lines	60,326	11.4	(7.9)	63,570	11.5	5.4
Hull and cargo	15,402	2.9	(4.9)	14,941	2.7	(3.0)
Personal accident	58,883	11.1	1.7	56,004	10.2	(4.9)
Voluntary automobile	265,289	49.9	2.5	269,356	48.8	1.5
Compulsory automobile liability	62,559	11.8	(4.9)	69,854	12.7	11.7
Others	68,978	13.0	2.1	77,800	14.1	12.8
Total	531,440	100.0	(0.0)	551,528	100.0	3.8

Net claims paid

(Yen in millions)

	Three m	nonths ended June 3	0, 2016	Three m	nonths ended June 3	0, 2017
	(April	1, 2016 to June 30,	2016)	(April 1, 2017 to June 30, 2017)		
	Amount	Rate of change	Loss ratio	Amount	Rate of change	Loss ratio
		%	%		%	%
Fire and allied lines	31,936	33.1	55.3	33,170	3.9	54.5
Hull and cargo	7,482	(15.6)	53.2	7,681	2.7	55.0
Personal accident	20,214	(2.2)	38.0	20,274	0.3	40.2
Voluntary automobile	134,857	0.3	56.2	139,057	3.1	57.2
Compulsory automobile liability	53,010	2.1	92.8	49,480	(6.7)	77.6
Others	33,311	3.8	51.4	32,912	(1.2)	45.3
Total	280,812	3.2	57.7	282,577	0.6	56.0

(Note) Loss ratio is calculated on W/P basis.

Solvency margin ratio (non-consolidated)

		(Yen in millions)
	As of March 31, 2017	As of June 30, 2017
(A) Total amount of solvency margin	4,898,941	5,088,008
Shareholders' equity less adjusting items	1,331,170	1,401,585
Price fluctuation reserve	86,090	87,345
Contingency reserve	3,178	3,234
Catastrophe loss reserve	1,084,279	1,102,912
General allowance for doubtful accounts	263	267
Unrealized gains (losses) on available-for-sale securities and deferred gains (losses) on hedge transactions (before tax effect deductions)	1,811,890	1,864,087
Unrealized gains (losses) on land	190,461	190,439
Excess of policyholders' contract deposits	-	-
Subordinated debt, etc.	-	-
Amounts within "Excess of policyholders' contract deposits" and "Subordinated debt, etc." not calculated into the margin	-	-
Deductions	10,014	10,003
Others	401,622	448,139
(B) Total amount of risks $\int (R_1 + R_2)^2 + (R_3 + R_4)^2 + R_5 + R_6$	1,138,044	1,129,920
General insurance risk (R_1)	173,456	174,593
Third sector insurance risk (R ₂)	-	-
Assumed interest rate risk (R ₃)	23,020	22,663
Asset management risk (R ₄)	915,169	913,359
Business administration risk (R ₅)	25,403	25,262
Catastrophe risk (R ₆)	158,550	152,490
(C) Solvency margin ratio $[(A)/\{(B)\times 1/2\}]\times 100$	860.9%	900.5%
(Note) Colven as margin notice of firms 20, 2017 is coloulated by motheds which the common	vi nacanda aa nacaanahla in aasaa	1 total x

⁽Note) Solvency margin ratio as of June 30, 2017 is calculated by methods which the company regards as reasonable in accordance with the Insurance Business Act and other related regulations. Simplified methods are applied; for example, the Catastrophe risk is calculated partially based on data as of March 31, 2017.

Reference: Nisshin Fire & Marine Insurance Co., Ltd. (non-consolidated)

Balance sheet

					(Yen in millions)
	As of March 3	31, 2017	As of June 30	0, 2017	Increase
	Amount	Composition ratio	Amount	Composition ratio	(Decrease)
Assets		%		%	
Cash and bank deposits	39,852	9.54	33,096	8.03	(6,756)
Securities	310,291	74.25	310,800	75.37	508
Loans	275	0.07	261	0.06	(14)
Tangible fixed assets	28,960	6.93	28,875	7.00	(84)
Intangible fixed assets	91	0.02	91	0.02	-
Other assets	24,084	5.76	24,843	6.02	758
Prepaid pension costs	1,569	0.38	1,534	0.37	(34)
Deferred tax assets	12,902	3.09	12,944	3.14	41
Allowance for doubtful accounts	(109)	(0.03)	(107)	(0.03)	1
Total assets	417,919	100.00	412,340	100.00	(5,578)
Liabilities					, ,
Insurance liabilities	293,812	70.30	295,527	71.67	1,715
Outstanding claims	48,262		48,087		(175)
Underwriting reserves	245,549		247,439		1,890
Other liabilities	16,497	3.95	17,085	4.14	587
Income taxes payable	1,632		3,085		1,453
Lease obligations	1		0		(0)
Asset retirement obligations	11		11		(0)
Other liabilities	14,852		13,987		(864)
Provision for retirement benefits	2,156	0.52	2,197	0.53	41
Provision for employees' bonus	540	0.13	-	-	(540)
Reserves under special laws	1,104	0.26	1,110	0.27	6
Price fluctuation reserve	1,104		1,110		6
Total liabilities	314,110	75.16	315,921	76.62	1,810
Net assets					
Share capital	20,389	4.88	20,389	4.94	-
Capital surplus	15,518	3.71	15,518	3.76	-
Additional paid-in capital	12,620		12,620		-
Other capital surplus	2,898		2,898		-
Retained earnings	32,077	7.68	22,564	5.47	(9,512)
Surplus reserve	7,769		7,769		-
Other retained earnings	24,307		14,794		(9,512)
Special reserves	8,840		8,840		-
Advanced depreciation reserve for fixed assets	1,778		1,778		-
Retained earnings carried forward	13,689		4,176		(9,512)
Total shareholders' equity	67,985	16.27	58,472	14.18	(9,512)
Unrealized gains (losses) on available-for-sale securities	35,823	8.57	37,946	9.20	2,123
Total valuation and translation adjustments	35,823	8.57	37,946	9.20	2,123
Total net assets	103,808	24.84	96,419	23.38	(7,389)
Total liabilities and net assets	417,919	100.00	412,340	100.00	(5,578)

Reference: Nisshin Fire & Marine Insurance Co., Ltd. (non-consolidated)

Statement of income

-	(Y	en	in	mil	lions

	Three months ended	Three months ended	*
	June 30, 2016	June 30, 2017	Increase
	(April 1, 2016 to June 30, 2016)	(April 1, 2017 to June 30, 2017)	(Decrease)
Ordinary income	38,071	38,414	342
Underwriting income	37,492	37,895	403
Net premiums written	36,078	36,778	700
Deposit premiums from policyholders	521	459	(61)
* * *		441	` '
Investment income on deposit premiums	515	175	(73)
Reversal of outstanding claims	371	1/3	175
Reversal of underwriting reserves Investment income		493	(371)
	555		(61)
Interest and dividends	928	900	(27)
Gains on sales of securities	47	30	(17)
Transfer of investment income on deposit premiums	(515)	(441)	73
Other ordinary income	23	24	1
Ordinary expenses	36,706	36,465	(241)
Underwriting expenses	30,228	30,534	306
Net claims paid	17,260	18,227	966
Loss adjustment expenses	2,488	2,420	(68)
Agency commissions and brokerage	6,093	6,251	158
Maturity refunds to policyholders	2,331	1,661	(670)
Provision for outstanding claims	1,927	-	(1,927)
Provision for underwriting reserves	-	1,890	1,890
Investment expenses	460	78	(382)
Losses on sales of securities	1	0	(1)
Impairment losses on securities	148	-	(148)
Losses on redemption of securities	32	-	(32)
Operating and general administrative expenses	5,977	5,824	(153)
Other ordinary expenses	40	27	(12)
Ordinary profit	1,365	1,949	584
Extraordinary gains	265	1	(264)
Gains on disposal of fixed assets	1	1	0
Reversal of reserves under special laws	264	-	(264)
Reversal of price fluctuation reserve	264	_	(264)
Extraordinary losses	0	6	6
Losses on disposal of fixed assets	0	0	(0)
Provision for reserves under special laws	-	6	6
Provision for price fluctuation reserve	_	6	6
Income before income taxes	1,630	1,944	314
Income taxes - current	46	1,360	1,313
Income taxes - deferred	439	(803)	(1,243)
Total income taxes	485	556	70
Net income	1,144	1,388	243
Reference)	1,144	1,566	273
Underwriting profit	1,750	2,051	301
Loss ratio (W/P basis)		2,031 56.1 %	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	54.7 %		1.4
Expense ratio (W/P basis)	33.2	32.6	(0.6)
Combined ratio (W/P basis)	87.9	88.8	0.8
Loss ratio (private sector, E/I basis)	55.5	54.5	(1.0)
Expense ratio (private sector)	34.5	34.0	(0.5)
Combined ratio (private sector)	89.9	88.5	(1.5)

Reference: Nisshin Fire & Marine Insurance Co., Ltd. (non-consolidated)

Underwriting

Direct premiums written excluding deposit premiums from policyholders

(Yen in millions)

	Three months ended June 30, 2016			Three months ended June 30, 2017		
	(April	1, 2016 to June 30,	2016)	(April 1, 2017 to June 30, 2017)		
	Amount	Composition ratio	Rate of change	Amount	Composition ratio	Rate of change
		%	%		%	%
Fire and allied lines	5,922	15.2	(2.2)	6,277	16.1	6.0
Hull and cargo	-	-	-	-	-	-
Personal accident	2,684	6.9	(6.1)	2,404	6.2	(10.4)
Voluntary automobile	22,239	57.0	0.8	22,106	56.6	(0.6)
Compulsory automobile liability	5,312	13.6	(6.5)	5,025	12.9	(5.4)
Others	2,890	7.4	1.1	3,255	8.3	12.6
Total	39,049	100.0	(1.2)	39,069	100.0	0.1
Deposit premiums from policyholders	521	-	(6.1)	459	-	(11.9)

Net premiums written

(Yen in millions)

	Three n	Three months ended June 30, 2016			Three months ended June 30, 2017		
	(April	1, 2016 to June 30,	2016)	(April	1, 2017 to June 30,	2017)	
	Amount	Composition ratio	Rate of change	Amount	Composition ratio	Rate of change	
		%	%		%	%	
Fire and allied lines	3,855	10.7	13.6	4,283	11.6	11.1	
Hull and cargo	1	0.0	(90.0)	0	0.0	(91.7)	
Personal accident	2,663	7.4	(5.9)	2,383	6.5	(10.5)	
Voluntary automobile	22,196	61.5	0.9	22,059	60.0	(0.6)	
Compulsory automobile liability	4,550	12.6	(6.6)	4,871	13.2	7.1	
Others	2,811	7.8	1.3	3,179	8.6	13.1	
Total	36,078	100.0	0.5	36,778	100.0	1.9	

Net claims paid

(Yen in millions)

Yen in million						(1 cm m minions)
	Three months ended June 30, 2016			Three m	onths ended June 3	0, 2017
	(April	1, 2016 to June 30,	2016)	(April 1, 2017 to June 30, 2017)		
	Amount	Rate of change	Loss ratio	Amount	Rate of change	Loss ratio
		%	%		%	%
Fire and allied lines	1,876	(12.7)	53.2	2,524	34.6	62.1
Hull and cargo	4	(63.0)	361.9	4	3.2	4,716.8
Personal accident	884	(17.4)	36.8	957	8.3	43.7
Voluntary automobile	9,816	(1.7)	52.3	10,215	4.1	54.4
Compulsory automobile liability	3,751	1.3	89.1	3,459	(7.8)	77.3
Others	928	20.6	37.2	1,065	14.7	37.0
Total	17,260	(2.4)	54.7	18,227	5.6	56.1

(Note) Loss ratio is calculated on W/P basis.

Reference: Nisshin Fire & Marine Insurance Co., Ltd. (non-consolidated)

Solvency margin ratio (non-consolidated)

	,	(Yen in millions
	As of March 31, 2017	As of June 30, 2017
(A) Total amount of solvency margin	168,146	174,316
Shareholders' equity less adjusting items	57,084	58,472
Price fluctuation reserve	1,104	1,110
Contingency reserve	-	-
Catastrophe loss reserve	60,938	62,414
General allowance for doubtful accounts	5	2
Unrealized gains (losses) on available-for-sale securities and deferred gains (losses) on hedge transactions (before tax effect deductions)	43,617	46,214
Unrealized gains (losses) on land	40	210
Excess of policyholders' contract deposits	-	-
Subordinated debt, etc.	-	-
Amounts within "Excess of policyholders' contract deposits" and "Subordinated debt, etc." not calculated into the margin	-	-
Deductions	-	-
Others	5,356	5,892
(B) Total amount of risks $\sqrt{(R_1+R_2)^2+(R_3+R_4)^2}+R_5+R_6$	25,370	26,197
General insurance risk (R_1)	12,180	12,185
Third sector insurance risk (R ₂)	-	-
Assumed interest rate risk (R ₃)	1,045	1,028
Asset management risk (R ₄)	13,476	13,959
Business administration risk (R ₅)	649	667
Catastrophe risk (R ₆)	5,766	6,213
(C) Solvency margin ratio $ [(A)/\{(B)\times 1/2\}]\times 100 $	1,325.5%	1,330.7%

⁽Note) Solvency margin ratio as of June 30, 2017 is calculated by methods which the company regards as reasonable in accordance with the Insurance Business Act and other related regulations. Simplified methods are applied; for example, the Catastrophe risk is calculated partially based on data as of March 31, 2017.

Reference: E.design Insurance Co., Ltd. (non-consolidated)

Balance sheet

	As of March 31, 2017		As of June 3	0, 2017	Increase
	Amount	Composition ratio	Amount	Composition ratio	(Decrease)
Assets		%		%	
Cash and bank deposits	32,622	73.30	35,044	76.87	2,422
Tangible fixed assets	138	0.31	133	0.29	(4)
Intangible fixed assets	0	0.00	0	0.00	-
Other assets	11,743	26.39	10,412	22.84	(1,331)
Deferred assets under Article 113 of the Insurance Business Act	7,653		6,696		(956)
Other assets	4,090		3,715		(374)
Total assets	44,505	100.00	45,591	100.00	1,086
Liabilities					
Insurance liabilities	27,097	60.89	28,620	62.78	1,523
Outstanding claims	11,604		12,181		577
Underwriting reserves	15,492		16,439		946
Other liabilities	4,214	9.47	3,547	7.78	(667)
Income taxes payable	35		14		(21)
Suspense receipt	2,971		2,576		(394)
Lease obligations	34		33		(0)
Asset retirement obligations	49		49		0
Other liabilities	1,123		872		(250)
Provision for retirement benefits	132	0.30	146	0.32	13
Provision for employees' bonus	152	0.34	65	0.14	(86)
Deferred tax liabilities	1	0.00	1	0.00	(0)
Total liabilities	31,597	71.00	32,380	71.02	783
Net assets					
Share capital	25,903	58.20	26,653	58.46	749
Capital surplus	25,903	58.20	26,653	58.46	749
Additional paid-in capital	25,903		26,653		749
Retained earnings	(38,899)	(87.40)	(40,096)	(87.95)	(1,196)
Other retained earnings	(38,899)		(40,096)		(1,196)
Retained earnings carried forward	(38,899)		(40,096)		(1,196)
Total shareholders' equity	12,907	29.00	13,211	28.98	303
Total net assets	12,907	29.00	13,211	28.98	303
Total liabilities and net assets	44,505	100.00	45,591	100.00	1,086

Reference: E.design Insurance Co., Ltd. (non-consolidated)

Statement of income

	Three months ended June 30, 2016	Three months ended June 30, 2017	Increase
	(April 1, 2016 to	(April 1, 2017 to	(Decrease)
	June 30, 2016)	June 30, 2017)	
Ordinary income	6,314	7,281	966
Underwriting income	6,313	7,282	969
Net premiums written	6,309	7,279	969
Investment income on deposit premiums	3	3	(0)
Investment income	(1)	(2)	(1)
Interest and dividends	2	0	(1)
Transfer of investment income on deposit premiums	(3)	(3)	0
Other ordinary income	3	1	(1)
Ordinary expenses	8,270	8,475	205
Underwriting expenses	5,586	5,699	113
Net claims paid	3,073	3,702	629
Loss adjustment expenses	399	464	65
Agency commissions and brokerage	4	8	4
Provision for outstanding claims	966	577	(389)
Provision for underwriting reserves	1,142	946	(196)
Operating and general administrative expenses	1,726	1,818	92
Other ordinary expenses	957	956	(0)
Interest expenses	0	0	(0)
Amortization of deferred assets under Article 113 of the Insurance Business Act	956	956	-
Ordinary profit (loss)	(1,955)	(1,193)	761
Income (loss) before income taxes	(1,955)	(1,193)	761
Income taxes - current	2	3	0
Income taxes - deferred	-	(0)	(0)
Total income taxes	2	2	0
Net income (loss)	(1,957)	(1,196)	761
Reference)	-		
Underwriting profit (loss)	(999)	(236)	763
Loss ratio (W/P basis)	55.0 %	57.3 %	2.2
Expense ratio (W/P basis)	27.4	25.1	(2.3)
Combined ratio (W/P basis)	82.5	82.4	(0.1)
Loss ratio (private sector, E/I basis)	82.5	72.7	(9.8)
Expense ratio (private sector)	27.7	25.4	(2.4)
Combined ratio (private sector)	110.2	98.1	(12.1)

Reference: Tokio Marine & Nichido Life Insurance Co., Ltd. (non-consolidated)

Balance sheet

	As of March 3	31, 2017	As of June 30	As of June 30, 2017	
	Amount	Composition ratio	Amount	Composition ratio	(Decrease)
Assets		%		%	
Cash and bank deposits	152,726	2.08	94,818	1.29	(57,908)
Receivables under securities borrowing transactions	21,809	0.30	21,624	0.30	(185)
Monetary receivables bought	160,996	2.20	173,997	2.38	13,000
Securities	6,765,267	92.24	6,802,093	92.87	36,825
Domestic government bonds	5,747,646		5,792,203		44,557
Domestic municipal bonds	11,593		14,274		2,680
Domestic corporate bonds	97,734		124,006		26,271
Domestic equity securities	258		258		-
Foreign securities	479,769		542,334		62,565
Others	428,265		329,015		(99,250)
Loans	84,666	1.15	85,713	1.17	1,047
Policy loans	84,666		85,713		1,047
Tangible fixed assets	1,352	0.02	1,321	0.02	(30)
Intangible fixed assets	27	0.00	27	0.00	-
Agency accounts receivable	268	0.00	256	0.00	(12)
Reinsurance accounts receivable	3,356	0.05	3,047	0.04	(309)
Other assets	144,943	1.98	142,463	1.95	(2,480)
Allowance for doubtful accounts	(780)	(0.01)	(767)	(0.01)	12
Total assets	7,334,636	100.00	7,324,594	100.00	(10,041)
Liabilities					
Insurance liabilities	5,905,770	80.52	5,958,360	81.35	52,590
Outstanding claims	48,736		55,626		6,889
Underwriting reserves	5,753,886		5,800,189		46,302
Reserve for dividends to policyholders	103,147		102,545		(602)
Agency accounts payable	8,728	0.12	4,801	0.07	(3,926)
Reinsurance accounts payable	3,046	0.04	2,576	0.04	(469)
Other liabilities	1,103,516	15.05	1,048,929	14.32	(54,586)
Payables under securities lending transactions	951,334		893,594		(57,739)
Income taxes payable	838		22		(816)
Lease obligations	212		195		(16)
Other liabilities	151,130		155,116		3,986
Provision for retirement benefits	5,560	0.08	5,818	0.08	257
Reserves under special laws	6,451	0.09	6,850	0.09	398
Price fluctuation reserve	6,451		6,850		398
Deferred tax liabilities	4,158	0.06	6,557	0.09	2,398
Total liabilities	7,037,231	95.95	7,033,894	96.03	(3,336)
Net assets					
Share capital	55,000	0.75	55,000	0.75	-
Capital surplus	55,095	0.75	55,095	0.75	-
Additional paid-in capital	41,860		41,860		-
Other capital surplus	13,235		13,235		-
Retained earnings	32,390	0.44	21,408	0.29	(10,982)
Surplus reserve	10,300		13,000		2,700
Other retained earnings	22,090		8,408		(13,682)
Retained earnings carried forward	22,090		8,408		(13,682)
Total shareholders' equity	142,486	1.94	131,503	1.80	(10,982)
Unrealized gains (losses) on available-for-sale securities	148,180	2.02	152,253	2.08	4,072
Deferred gains (losses) on hedge transactions	6,738	0.09	6,942	0.09	204
Total valuation and translation adjustments	154,918	2.11	159,196	2.17	4,277
Total net assets	297,405	4.05	290,699	3.97	(6,705)
Total liabilities and net assets	7,334,636	100.00	7,324,594	100.00	(10,041)

Statement of income

			(Yen in millions
	Three months ended June 30, 2016 (April 1, 2016 to June 30, 2016)	Three months ended June 30, 2017 (April 1, 2017 to June 30, 2017)	Increase (Decrease)
Ordinary income	274,878	276,834	1,955
Insurance premiums and other	204,201	211,681	7,479
Insurance premiums	199,450	206,245	6,795
Investment income	59,745	63,959	4,213
Interest and dividends	22,290	23,747	1,457
Gains on sales of securities	2,351	85	(2,265)
Gains on derivatives	35,036	-	(35,036)
Foreign exchange gains	-	25,458	25,458
Investment gains on separate accounts	-	14,647	14,647
Other ordinary income	10,931	1,194	(9,736)
Reversal of underwriting reserves	9,857	· <u>-</u>	(9,857)
Ordinary expenses	264,320	272,124	7,803
Insurance claims and other	154,521	160,460	5,938
Insurance claims	13,071	12,460	(611)
Annuity payments	14,740	18,527	3,786
Benefits	60,254	62,898	2,643
Surrender benefits	55,449	58,966	3,516
Other refunds	4,264	3,334	(930)
Provision for underwriting reserves and other	2,982	53,192	50,210
Provision for outstanding claims	2,982	6,889	3,907
Provision for underwriting reserves	_	46,302	46,302
Interest on reserve for dividends to policyholders	0	0	0
Investment expenses	74.194	26,380	(47,813)
Interest expenses	113	375	262
Losses on sales of securities	34	13	(21)
Losses on derivatives	_	25,990	25,990
Foreign exchange losses	36,990	-	(36,990)
Investment losses on separate accounts	37,055	_	(37,055)
Operating expenses	30,371	29,577	(793)
Other ordinary expenses	2,250	2,512	262
Ordinary profit	10,558	4,710	(5,847)
Extraordinary losses	164	399	235
Provision for reserve for dividends to policyholders	1,598	703	(894)
Income before income taxes	8,795	3,606	(5,188)
Income taxes - current	1,259	353	(905)
Income taxes - deferred	1,299	735	(563)
Total income taxes	2,558	1,089	(1,469)
Net income	6,236	2,517	(3,719)

Breakdown of ordinary profit (Core operating profit)

	Three months ended June 30, 2016	Three months ended June 30, 2017	Increase
	(April 1, 2016 to June 30, 2016)	(April 1, 2017 to June 30, 2017)	(Decrease)
Core operating profit	A 7,214	7,042	(171)
Capital gains	39,451	25,592	(13,859)
Gains on sales of securities	2,351	85	(2,265)
Gains on derivatives	34,549	-	(34,549)
Foreign exchange gains	-	25,458	25,458
Other capital gains	2,550	48	(2,502)
Capital losses	37,025	26,485	(10,539)
Losses on sales of securities	34	13	(21)
Losses on derivatives	-	26,471	26,471
Foreign exchange losses	36,990	-	(36,990)
Net capital gains (losses)	В 2,426	(892)	(3,319)
Core operating profit including net capital gains (losses)	-В 9,641	6,149	(3,491)
Non-recurring income	916	-	(916)
Reversal of contingency reserves	915	-	(915)
Decrease in specific allowance for doubtful accounts	1	-	(1)
Non-recurring losses	-	1,439	1,439
Provision for contingency reserves	-	1,381	1,381
Increase in specific allowance for doubtful accounts	-	58	58
Net non-recurring income (losses)	C 916	(1,439)	(2,356)
Ordinary profit A+B-	-C 10,558	4,710	(5,847)

⁽Note) 1. Net gains of interest received/paid on interest swaps of 486 million yen and 481 million yen presented as Gains/Losses on derivatives on statement of income are included in Core operating profit for the three months ended June 30, 2016 and June 30, 2017, respectively.

^{2.} Other capital gains represents decrease in underwriting reserves for foreign-currency denominated insurance contracts due to exchange rate fluctuations, and it is included in Provision for underwriting reserves and Reversal of underwriting reserves on statement of income.

Amount of policies

Policies in force

(Number in thousands, yen in 100 millions)

	As of March 31, 2017				As of June 30, 2017			
	Number of policies		Amount		Number of policies		Amount	
		% to March 31, 2016		% to March 31, 2016		% to March 31, 2017		% to March 31, 2017
Individual insurance	4,917	106.9	266,187	108.2	4,958	100.8	267,876	100.6
Individual annuities	638	90.5	28,138	87.9	621	97.3	27,084	96.3
Group insurance	-	-	25,482	97.8	-	-	25,209	98.9
Group annuities	-	-	33	98.0	-	-	32	96.4

New policies

(Number in thousands, yen in 100 millions)

(rumos in alousands, yet in ree inimions)								
	Three months ended June 30, 2016				Three months ended June 30, 2017			
	(April 1, 2016 to June 30, 2016)				(April 1, 2017 to June 30, 2017)			
	Number of policies Amount			Number of policies		Amount		
		% to June 30, 2015		% to June 30, 2015		% to June 30, 2016		% to June 30, 2016
Individual insurance	129	112.5	7,087	105.4	100	77.6	7,154	100.9
Individual annuities	4	10.5	237	11.4	-	-	-	-
Group insurance	-	-	23	18.1	•		48	205.1
Group annuities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Annualized premiums

Policies in force

(Yen in 100 millions)

					()		
		As of March 31, 2017		As of June	As of June 30, 2017		
			% to March 31, 2016		% to March 31, 2017		
Individual insurance		6,369	112.7	6,460	101.4		
Individual annuities		1,944	83.9	1,851	95.3		
Total		8,313	104.4	8,311	100.0		
	dical coverage, elerated death benefits, etc.	1,632	111.7	1,662	101.8		
	Medical and cancer	1,401	111.3	1,425	101.7		

New policies

(Yen in 100 millions)

	(Ten in 100 inimions)							
		Three months end	Three months ended June 30, 2017					
	(April 1, 2016 to June 30, 2016)			(April 1, 2017 to June 30, 2017)				
			% to June 30, 2015		% to June 30, 2016			
Individual insurance		233	115.4	213	91.4			
Inc	lividual annuities	13	15.4	-	-			
То	tal	247	85.0	213	86.3			
	Medical coverage, accelerated death benefits, etc.	56	120.2	49	87.4			
	Medical and cancer	51	121.8	41	81.2			

Solvency margin ratio (non-consolidated)

(A) Total amount of solvency margin 747,165 761,1 Shareholders' equity less adjusting items 128,986 131,1 Price fluctuation reserve 6,451 6,8 Contingency reserve 47,350 48,7 General allowance for doubtful accounts 488 48 Unrealized gains (losses) on available-for-sale securities and deferred gains (losses) on hedge transactions (before tax effect deductions) × 90% Unrealized gains (losses) on land × 85% - 185,225 190,3 Unrealized gains (losses) on land × 85% - 190,3 Excess of continued Zillmerized reserve 310,471 314,7 Subordinated debt, etc. 100,000 100,00 Amounts within "Excess of continued Zillmerized reserve" and "Subordinated debt, etc." not calculated into the margin (130,891) (131,2) Deductions - 99,082 100,1 (B) Total amount of risks $\sqrt{(R_1 + R_8)^2 + (R_2 + R_3 + R_7)^2} + R_4$ 52,072 52,1 Insurance risk (R_1) 15,965 16,0 Third sector insurance risk (R_8) 5,284 5,3 Assumed interest rate risk (R_2) 4,969 4,9 Minimum guarantee risk (R_7) 3,008 2,9 Asset management risk (R_3) 38,082 38,1			(1 ch in himions)
Shareholders' equity less adjusting items Price fluctuation reserve 6,451 6,8 Contingency reserve 47,350 488,7 General allowance for doubtful accounts Unrealized gains (losses) on available-for-sale securities and deferred gains (losses) on hedge transactions (before tax effect deductions) \times 90% Unrealized gains (losses) on land \times 85% Excess of continued Zillmerized reserve 310,471 Subordinated debt, etc. 100,000 Amounts within "Excess of continued Zillmerized reserve" and "Subordinated debt, etc." not calculated into the margin Deductions Others 99,082 100,1 Insurance risk (R ₁) Third sector insurance risk (R ₈) Assumed interest rate risk (R ₉) Minimum guarantee risk (R ₉) Asset management risk (R ₃) 38,082 38,182		As of March 31, 2017	As of June 30, 2017
Price fluctuation reserve 6,451 6,8 Contingency reserve 47,350 48,7 General allowance for doubtful accounts 488 487 488 488 499 Unrealized gains (losses) on available-for-sale securities and deferred gains (losses) on hedge transactions (before tax effect deductions) \times 90% 185,225 190,3 Unrealized gains (losses) on land \times 85%	(A) Total amount of solvency margin	747,165	761,149
Contingency reserve 47,350 48,7 General allowance for doubtful accounts 488 487 Unrealized gains (losses) on available-for-sale securities and deferred gains (losses) on hedge transactions (before tax effect deductions) × 90% 185,225 190,3 Unrealized gains (losses) on land × 85% - Excess of continued Zillmerized reserve 310,471 314,7 Subordinated debt, etc. 100,000 100,00 Amounts within "Excess of continued Zillmerized reserve" and "Subordinated debt, etc." not calculated into the margin (130,891) (131,2) Deductions - Others 99,082 100,1 [B) Total amount of risks $\sqrt{(R_i + R_8)^2 + (R_2 + R_3 + R_7)^2} + R_4$ 52,072 52,1 Insurance risk (R_1) 15,965 16,0 Third sector insurance risk (R_8) 5,284 5,3 Assumed interest rate risk (R_2) 4,969 4,9 Minimum guarantee risk (R_7) 3,008 2,9 Asset management risk (R_3) 38,082 38,1	Shareholders' equity less adjusting items	128,986	131,151
General allowance for doubtful accounts 488 488 44 Unrealized gains (losses) on available-for-sale securities and deferred gains (losses) on hedge transactions (before tax effect deductions) × 90% 185,225 190,3 Unrealized gains (losses) on land × 85% - Excess of continued Zillmerized reserve 310,471 314,7 Subordinated debt, etc. 100,000 100,0 Amounts within "Excess of continued Zillmerized reserve" and "Subordinated debt, etc." not calculated into the margin (130,891) (131,2 Deductions - Others 99,082 100,1 (B) Total amount of risks $\int (R_1 + R_8)^2 + (R_2 + R_3 + R_7)^2 + R_4$ 52,072 52,1 Insurance risk (R ₁) 15,965 16,0 Third sector insurance risk (R ₈) 5,284 5,3 Assumed interest rate risk (R ₂) 4,969 4,9 Minimum guarantee risk (R ₃) 3,008 2,9 Asset management risk (R ₃) 38,082 38,1	Price fluctuation reserve	6,451	6,850
Unrealized gains (losses) on available-for-sale securities and deferred gains (losses) on hedge transactions (before tax effect deductions) \times 90%	Contingency reserve	47,350	48,732
on hedge transactions (before tax effect deductions) × 90% Unrealized gains (losses) on land × 85% Excess of continued Zillmerized reserve 310,471 Subordinated debt, etc. 100,000 100,0 Amounts within "Excess of continued Zillmerized reserve" and "Subordinated debt, etc." not calculated into the margin Deductions Others 99,082 100,1 (B) Total amount of risks $\sqrt{(R_1 + R_8)^2 + (R_2 + R_3 + R_7)^2} + R_4$ 52,072 52,1 Insurance risk (R ₁) Third sector insurance risk (R ₈) Assumed interest rate risk (R ₂) Minimum guarantee risk (R ₃) Asset management risk (R ₃) 38,082 38,1	General allowance for doubtful accounts	488	418
Excess of continued Zillmerized reserve $310,471$ $314,7$ Subordinated debt, etc. $100,000$ $100,0$ Amounts within "Excess of continued Zillmerized reserve" and "Subordinated debt, etc." not calculated into the margin $(130,891)$ $(131,2)$ Deductions - Others $99,082$ $100,1$ (B) Total amount of risks $\sqrt{(R_1 + R_8)^2 + (R_2 + R_3 + R_7)^2 + R_4}$ $52,072$ $52,1$ Insurance risk (R_1) $15,965$ $16,0$ Third sector insurance risk (R_8) $5,284$ $5,3$ Assumed interest rate risk (R_2) $4,969$ $4,9$ Minimum guarantee risk (R_7) $3,008$ $2,9$ Asset management risk (R_3) $38,082$ $38,1082$		185,225	190,316
Subordinated debt, etc. $100,000$ $100,00$ Amounts within "Excess of continued Zillmerized reserve" and "Subordinated debt, etc." not calculated into the margin $(130,891)$ $(131,2)$ Deductions - Others $99,082$ $100,1$ (B) Total amount of risks $\sqrt{(R_1 + R_8)^2 + (R_2 + R_3 + R_7)^2} + R_4$ $52,072$ $52,1$ Insurance risk (R_1) $15,965$ $16,0$ Third sector insurance risk (R_8) $5,284$ $5,3$ Assumed interest rate risk (R_2) $4,969$ $4,969$ Minimum guarantee risk (R_7) $3,008$ $2,9$ Asset management risk (R_3) $38,082$ $38,182$	Unrealized gains (losses) on land × 85%	-	-
Amounts within "Excess of continued Zillmerized reserve" and "Subordinated debt, etc." not calculated into the margin Deductions Others 99,082 100,1 (B) Total amount of risks $\int (R_1 + R_8)^2 + (R_2 + R_3 + R_7)^2 + R_4$ 52,072 52,1 Insurance risk (R ₁) Third sector insurance risk (R ₈) Assumed interest rate risk (R ₂) Minimum guarantee risk (R ₇) Asset management risk (R ₃) 38,082 38,1	Excess of continued Zillmerized reserve	310,471	314,781
"Subordinated debt, etc." not calculated into the margin (130,891) (131,2) Deductions - - Others 99,082 100,1 (B) Total amount of risks $\int (R_1 + R_8)^2 + (R_2 + R_3 + R_7)^2 + R_4$ 52,072 52,1 Insurance risk (R_1) 15,965 16,0 Third sector insurance risk (R_8) 5,284 5,3 Assumed interest rate risk (R_2) 4,969 4,9 Minimum guarantee risk (R_7) 3,008 2,9 Asset management risk (R_3) 38,082 38,1	Subordinated debt, etc.	100,000	100,000
Others 99,082 $100,1$ (B) Total amount of risks $\sqrt{(R_1 + R_8)^2 + (R_2 + R_3 + R_7)^2 + R_4}$ $52,072$ $52,1$ Insurance risk (R_1) $15,965$ $16,0$ Third sector insurance risk (R_8) $5,284$ $5,3$ Assumed interest rate risk (R_2) $4,969$ $4,969$ Minimum guarantee risk (R_7) $3,008$ $2,9$ Asset management risk (R_3) $38,082$ $38,18$		(130,891)	(131,209)
(B) Total amount of risks $\int (R_1 + R_8)^2 + (R_2 + R_3 + R_7)^2 + R_4$ 52,072 52,1 Insurance risk (R ₁) 15,965 16,0 Third sector insurance risk (R ₈) 5,284 5,3 Assumed interest rate risk (R ₂) 4,969 4,9 Minimum guarantee risk (R ₇) 3,008 2,9 Asset management risk (R ₃) 38,082 38,1	Deductions	-	-
Insurance risk (R_1) $15,965$ $16,0$ Third sector insurance risk (R_8) $5,284$ $5,3$ Assumed interest rate risk (R_2) $4,969$ $4,9$ Minimum guarantee risk (R_7) $3,008$ $2,9$ Asset management risk (R_3) $38,082$ $38,18$	Others	99,082	100,108
Third sector insurance risk (R_8) 5,284 5,3 Assumed interest rate risk (R_2) 4,969 4,9 Minimum guarantee risk (R_7) 3,008 2,9 Asset management risk (R_3) 38,082 38,1	(B) Total amount of risks $\sqrt{(R_1+R_8)^2+(R_2+R_3+R_7)^2}+R_4$	52,072	52,108
Assumed interest rate risk (R2) 4,969 4,9 Minimum guarantee risk (R7) 3,008 2,9 Asset management risk (R3) 38,082 38,1	Insurance risk (R ₁)	15,965	16,015
Minimum guarantee risk (R_7) 3,008 2,9 Asset management risk (R_3) 38,082 38,1	Third sector insurance risk (R ₈)	5,284	5,357
Asset management risk (R ₃) 38,082 38,1	Assumed interest rate risk (R ₂)	4,969	4,973
	Minimum guarantee risk (R ₇)	3,008	2,959
Business administration risk (R ₄) 1,346 1,3	Asset management risk (R ₃)	38,082	38,108
	Business administration risk (R ₄)	1,346	1,348
(C) Solvency margin ratio $[(A)/\{(B)\times 1/2\}]\times 100$ 2,869.7% 2,921.3	(C) Solvency margin ratio $[(A)/\{(B)\times 1/2\}]\times 100$	2,869.7%	2,921.3%

Glossary of terminology

• Underwriting profit

Underwriting profit = Underwriting income - (Underwriting expenses + Operating and general administrative expenses on underwriting) \pm other miscellaneous income and expenses (*)

* Mainly consist of income taxes relating to compulsory automobile liability insurance.

• Loss ratio (W/P basis)

Loss ratio (W/P basis) = (Net claims paid + Loss adjustment expenses) / Net premiums written × 100

• Expense ratio (W/P basis)

Expense ratio (W/P basis) = (Agency commissions and brokerage + Operating and general administrative expenses on underwriting) / Net premiums written \times 100

• Combined ratio (W/P basis)

Combined ratio (W/P basis) = Loss ratio (W/P basis) + Expense ratio (W/P basis)

• Loss ratio (private sector (*1), E/I basis)

Loss ratio (private sector, E/I basis) = (Net claims paid + Outstanding claims as of the end of current period - Outstanding claims as of the end of previous fiscal year + Loss adjustment expenses) / Earned premiums (*2) \times 100

- *1 Excluding earthquake insurance under the Law concerning Earthquake Insurance and compulsory automobile liability insurance.
- *2 Earned premiums = Net premiums written Unearned premiums as of the end of current period (*3) + Unearned premiums as of the end of previous fiscal year (*3)
- *3 Unearned premiums are premiums corresponding to the remaining duration of insurance policies at the end of the period.

• Expense ratio (private sector)

Expense ratio (private sector) = (Agency commissions and brokerage + Operating and general administrative expenses on underwriting) / Net premiums written \times 100

• Combined ratio (private sector)

Combined ratio (private sector) = Loss ratio (private sector, E/I basis) + Expense ratio (private sector)

• Amount of Policies in force

• Individual insurance and group insurance

Total amount of death benefits under policies in force at the end of the period.

• Individual annuities

- ① Individual annuities whose payments have not yet commenced: amount of funds for annuity payments that is expected to have accrued at the commencement of annuity payments.
- ② Individual annuities whose payments have already commenced: amount of underwriting reserves.

· Group annuities

Amount of underwriting reserves.

• Amount of New policies

• Individual insurance and group insurance

Total amount of death benefits under new policies issued during the current period.

• Individual annuities

Amount of funds for annuity payments that is expected to have accrued at the commencement of annuity payments for new policies issued during the current period.

• Group annuities

First installment of premium payments.

• Annualized premiums

Annualized premiums are amount of premiums per year calculated by dividing aggregate amount of premiums by the duration of insurance policies.

• Medical coverage, accelerated death benefits, etc.

Medical coverage, accelerated death benefits, etc. includes coverage for medical expense (e.g. hospitalization and operation), accelerated death benefits (e.g. specific diseases and nursing care) and exemption of obligation to pay insurance premiums (excluding those caused by disability but including those caused by specific diseases, nursing care, etc.).

• Solvency margin ratio

- In addition to reserves to cover claim payments, payments for maturity refunds of saving type insurance policies, etc., it is necessary for insurance companies to maintain sufficient solvency in order to cover risks that exceed normal estimates, e.g. occurrence of a major catastrophe, significant decline in value of assets held by insurance companies.
- (C) Solvency margin ratio is the ratio of (A) Total amount of solvency margin (i.e. solvency of insurance companies in terms of their capital, reserves, etc.) to (B) Total amount of risks (i.e. risks that exceed normal estimates), which is calculated in accordance with the Insurance Business Act.

- "Risks that exceed normal estimates" is composed of risks described below.
 - ① (General) insurance risk, third sector insurance risk: risks that insurance claims occur in excess of normal estimates (excluding catastrophe risk).
 - 2 Assumed interest rate risk: risks that invested assets fail to yield assumed interest rates due to the aggravation of investment conditions.
 - 3 Minimum guarantee risk: risks that value of assets related to the minimum guarantee for benefits of insurance contracts which are managed as a separate account fluctuates in excess of normal estimates and falls below the minimum guaranteed benefits when they are to be paid.
 - ④ Asset management risk: risks that prices of retained securities and other assets fluctuate in excess of normal estimates.
 - Business administration risk: risks that occur in excess of normal estimates that do not fall under other categories.
 - ⑥ Catastrophe risk: risks that a major catastrophe in excess of normal estimates (equivalent to the Great Kanto Earthquake or Isewan typhoon) occurs.
- Solvency of insurance companies in terms of their capital, reserves, etc. ((A) Total amount of solvency margin) is the total amount of net assets (excluding planned outflows), certain reserves (e.g. price fluctuation reserve, contingency reserve, catastrophe loss reserve, etc.) and part of unrealized gains (losses) on land.
- Solvency margin ratio is one of the objective indicators used by the regulatory authority to supervise insurance companies. A ratio exceeding 200% indicates sufficient solvency to fulfill payment obligations such as insurance claims.