

Information of major subsidiaries' business results for the six months ended September 30, 2019

November 19, 2019

TOKIO MARINE HOLDINGS, INC.

(Securities Code Number 8766)



To Be a Good Company

	1 age
1. Key figures of consolidated results	
(1) Tokio Marine Holdings, Inc. (consolidated)	1
(2) Insurance premiums	1
(3) Net income attributable to owners of the parent	1
2. Key figures of the domestic non-life insurance business	
(1) Tokio Marine & Nichido Fire Insurance Co., Ltd. (non-consolidated)	2
(2) Nisshin Fire & Marine Insurance Co., Ltd. (non-consolidated)	3
(3) E.design Insurance Co., Ltd. (non-consolidated)	4
3. Key figures of the domestic life insurance business	5
4. Business forecasts for the fiscal year 2019 (April 1, 2019 to March 31, 2020)	
(1) Tokio Marine Holdings, Inc. (consolidated)	6
(2) Insurance premiums	6
(3) Net income attributable to owners of the parent	6
5. Dividend forecast (Tokio Marine Holdings, Inc.)	6
Financial statements	
1. Tokio Marine & Nichido Fire Insurance Co., Ltd. (non-consolidated)	
(1) Balance sheet	7
(2) Statement of income	8
(3) Underwriting	9
Direct premiums written excluding deposit premiums from policyholders	
Net premiums written	
Net claims paid	
(4) Investment	10
Interest and dividends	
Gains (losses) on sales of securities, impairment losses on securities	
Available-for-sale securities	
(5) Solvency margin ratio (non-consolidated)	11
2. Nisshin Fire & Marine Insurance Co., Ltd. (non-consolidated)	
(1) Balance sheet	12
(2) Statement of income	13
(3) Underwriting	14
Direct premiums written excluding deposit premiums from policyholders	
Net premiums written	
Net claims paid	
(4) Investment	15
Interest and dividends	
Gains (losses) on sales of securities, impairment losses on securities	
Available-for-sale securities	
(5) Solvency margin ratio (non-consolidated)	16
3. E.design Insurance Co., Ltd. (non-consolidated)	
(1) Balance sheet	17
(2) Statement of income	18

Page

	Page
4. Tokio Marine & Nichido Life Insurance Co., Ltd. (non-consolidated)	
(1) Balance sheet	19
(2) Statement of income	20
Breakdown of Ordinary profit (Core operating profit)	
(3) Underwriting (life)	22
Amount of policies	
Annualized premiums	
(4) Separate account	23
Separate account asset balance	
Separate account policies in force	
(5) Investment (General account)	24
Interest and dividends	
Gains (losses) on sales of securities, impairment losses on securities	
Fair value information on securities (Securities with fair value other than trading securities)	
(6) Solvency margin ratio (non-consolidated)	25
Glossary of terminology	26
Supplementary information of business results for the six months ended September 30, 2019	
Tokio Marine & Nichido Fire Insurance Co., Ltd. (non-consolidated)	29
Nisshin Fire & Marine Insurance Co., Ltd. (non-consolidated)	32

1. Key figures of consolidated results

(1) Tokio Marine Holdings, Inc. (consolidated)

(Yen in millions)

	Six months ended September 30, 2018	Six months ended September 30, 2019	Increase (Decrease)	Rate of change
Ordinary income	2,767,538	2,743,021	(24,516)	(0.9)%
Ordinary profit	75,100	147,485	72,384	96.4
Net income attributable to owners of the parent	53,885	116,611	62,725	116.4

(2) Insurance premiums

					(Yen in millions)
		Six months ended September 30, 2018	Six months ended September 30, 2019	Increase (Decrease)	Rate of change
Insura	nce premiums	2,321,903	2,292,308	(29,595)	(1.3)%
N	et premiums written (non-life)	1,836,420	1,807,364	(29,056)	(1.6)
	Tokio Marine & Nichido	1,094,421	1,145,438	51,016	4.7
	Nisshin Fire	73,442	76,717	3,275	4.5
	Overseas subsidiaries	654,492	570,077	(84,414)	(12.9)
	Others	14,064	15,130	1,066	7.6
L	ife insurance premiums	485,483	484,944	(538)	(0.1)
	Tokio Marine & Nichido Life	323,317	305,880	(17,436)	(5.4)
	Overseas subsidiaries	162,261	179,130	16,868	10.4

(3) Net income attributable to owners of the parent

< /	I.			(Yen in millions
	Six months ended September 30, 2018	Six months ended September 30, 2019	Increase (Decrease)	Rate of change
Net income attributable to owners of the parent	53,885	116,611	62,725	116.4 %
Tokio Marine & Nichido	(10,356)	41,547	51,903	-
Nisshin Fire	(4,388)	(2,546)	1,841	-
Tokio Marine & Nichido Life	13,834	13,254	(579)	(4.2)
Overseas subsidiaries	82,369	91,050	8,681	10.5
Financial and other business subsidiaries	2,111	1,936	(175)	(8.3)
Consolidation adjustment, etc.	(29,685)	(28,630)	1,054	-

2. Key figures of the domestic non-life insurance business

(1) Tokio Marine & Nichido Fire Insurance Co., Ltd. (non-consolidated)

		Six months ended September 30, 2018	Six months ended September 30, 2019	Increase (Decrease)
Key components of	of ordinary profit			. ,
5 1	(+) Net premiums written	1,094,421	1,145,438	51,016
	(-) Net claims paid	624,317	588,107	(36,209)
	(-) Loss adjustment expenses	56,170	56,109	(60)
	(-) Agency commissions and brokerage	198,862	208,856	9,993
Underwriting	(-) Operating and general administrative expenses on underwriting	133,762	133,481	(280)
	(-) Provision for (reversal of) outstanding claims	176,144	93,275	(82,869)
	(-) Provision for (reversal of) underwriting reserves	15,460	97,687	82,227
	Underwriting profit (loss)	(113,905)	(40,509)	73,396
	(+) Interest and dividends	73,368	77,515	4,147
Investment and other	(+) Gains (losses) on sales of securities	63,524	57,952	(5,572)
	(-) Impairment losses on securities	285	2,544	2,258
	(+) Gains (losses) on derivatives	(8,829)	(7,857)	971
	Net investment income and other	93,995	83,528	(10,466)
Ordinary profit (lo	uss)	(18,103)	45,476	63,579
(+) Extraordinary	y gains	26	3,548	3,521
(-) Extraordinary	y losses	3,935	3,252	(682)
Net income (loss)		(10,356)	41,547	51,903
Loss ratio (W/P ba	asis)	62.2 %	56.2 %	(5.9)
Fire an	d allied lines	80.6	50.1	(30.5)
Volunt	ary automobile	60.6	59.1	(1.6)
Expense ratio (W/	P basis)	30.4	29.9	(0.5)
Combined ratio (V	V/P basis)	92.6	86.1	(6.4)
Loss ratio (private	e sector, E/I basis)	78.7 %	66.4 %	(12.3)
Fire an	d allied lines	173.5	98.7	(74.8)
Volunt	ary automobile	63.6	61.0	(2.7)
Expense ratio (priv	vate sector)	31.9	31.3	(0.5)
Combined ratio (p	rivate sector)	110.5	97.7	(12.8)
Net incurred losse	s related to natural catastrophe	199,860	82,281	(117,578)
Fire an	d allied lines	166,832	72,067	(94,765)
Volunt	ary automobile	19,271	6,873	(12,397)
Increase (decrease	e) in catastrophe loss reserve	(4,230)	34,441	38,672
Fire an	d allied lines	(16,227)	10,011	26,238
Volunt	ary automobile	3,600	10,482	6,882
Balance of catastro	ophe loss reserve	1,093,926	1,001,112	(92,814)
Reservation ratio	of catastrophe loss reserve	57.0 %	50.0 %	(7.1)
Solvency margin r	ratio (non-consolidated)	844.9 %	881.7 %	36.8

(2) Nisshin Fire & Marine Insurance Co., Ltd. (non-consolidat

		Six months ended September 30, 2018	Six months ended September 30, 2019	Increase (Decrease)
Key components of	of ordinary profit			
• •	(+) Net premiums written	73,442	76,717	3,275
	(-) Net claims paid	40,501	36,101	(4,399)
	(-) Loss adjustment expenses	4,921	4,948	26
	(-) Agency commissions and brokerage	12,721	13,482	761
Underwriting	(-) Operating and general administrative expenses on underwriting	11,676	11,717	41
	(-) Provision for (reversal of) outstanding claims	10,288	8,793	(1,494)
	(-) Provision for (reversal of) underwriting reserves	(591)	5,813	6,404
	Underwriting profit (loss)	(6,970)	(3,889)	3,080
	(+) Interest and dividends	1,987	2,298	311
_	(+) Gains (losses) on sales of securities	266	187	(78)
Investment and other	(-) Impairment losses on securities	-	388	388
	(+) Gains (losses) on derivatives	(150)	(466)	(315)
	Net investment income and other	1,086	618	(467)
Ordinary profit (lo	uss)	(6,243)	(3,890)	2,353
(+) Extraordinary	y gains	205	469	263
(-) Extraordinary	y losses	141	2	(138)
Net income (loss)		(4,388)	(2,546)	1,841
Loss ratio (W/P ba	asis)	61.8 %	53.5 %	(8.3)
Fire an	d allied lines	78.9	41.3	(37.6)
Volunt	ary automobile	56.7	54.1	(2.6)
Expense ratio (W/	P basis)	33.2	32.8	(0.4)
Combined ratio (V	V/P basis)	95.1	86.4	(8.7)
Loss ratio (private	sector, E/I basis)	76.1 %	66.8 %	(9.3)
Fire an	d allied lines	168.0	109.7	(58.3)
Volunt	ary automobile	58.3	57.4	(0.9)
Expense ratio (pri	vate sector)	34.1	33.8	(0.3)
Combined ratio (p	rivate sector)	110.2	100.6	(9.6)
Net incurred losse	s related to natural catastrophe	12,494	7,137	(5,356)
Fire an	d allied lines	11,399	6,751	(4,647)
Volunt	ary automobile	804	247	(557)
Increase (decrease) in catastrophe loss reserve	(89)	2,702	2,791
Fire an	d allied lines	(1,819)	785	2,605
Volunt	ary automobile	1,370	1,379	8
Balance of catastr	ophe loss reserve	64,050	62,839	(1,210)
Reservation ratio	of catastrophe loss reserve	49.5 %	46.4 %	(3.1)
Solvency margin i	ratio (non-consolidated)	1,246.3 %	1,169.3 %	(77.0)

(3) E.design Insurance Co., Ltd. (non-consolidated)

		Six months ended	Six months ended	Increase
		September 30, 2018	September 30, 2019	(Decrease)
Key components c	of ordinary profit			
	(+) Net premiums written	14,287	15,360	1,073
	(-) Net claims paid	7,812	8,605	793
	(-) Loss adjustment expenses	975	1,050	75
	(-) Agency commissions and brokerage	25	216	190
Underwriting	(-) Operating and general administrative expenses on underwriting	4,008	5,056	1,048
	(-) Provision for (reversal of) outstanding claims	1,694	755	(938)
	(-) Provision for (reversal of) underwriting reserves	(215)	(336)	(120)
	Underwriting profit (loss)	(5)	21	26
	(+) Interest and dividends	1	1	0
T () 1	(+) Gains (losses) on sales of securities	-	-	-
Investment and other	(-) Impairment losses on securities	-	-	-
	(+) Gains (losses) on derivatives	-	-	-
	Net investment income and other	0	(5)	(6)
Ordinary profit (lo	NSS)	(1,918)	15	1,933
(+) Extraordinary	/ gains	-	4	4
(-) Extraordinary	/ losses	0	7	7
Net income (loss)		(1,924)	6	1,930
Loss ratio (W/P ba	asis)	61.5 %	62.9 %	1.4
Fire an	d allied lines	-	-	-
Volunt	ary automobile	61.3	62.8	1.5
Expense ratio (W/	P basis)	28.2	34.3	6.1
Combined ratio (V	V/P basis)	89.7	97.2	7.4
Loss ratio (private	sector, E/I basis)	73.3 %	67.9 %	(5.3)
Fire an	d allied lines	-	-	-
Volunt	ary automobile	73.3	67.9	(5.3)
Expense ratio (priv	vate sector)	28.6	34.8	6.2
Combined ratio (p	rivate sector)	101.8	102.7	0.9
Net incurred losse	s related to natural catastrophe	833	210	(622)
Fire an	d allied lines	-	-	-
Volunt	ary automobile	833	210	(622)
Increase (decrease) in catastrophe loss reserve	(256)	(449)	(192)
Fire an	d allied lines	-	-	-
Volunt	ary automobile	(256)	(449)	(192)
Balance of catastro		640	510	(130)
	of catastrophe loss reserve	2.3 %	1.7 %	(0.6)
Solvency margin r	ratio (non-consolidated)	517.7 %	430.3 %	(87.4)

3. Key figures of the domestic life insurance business

Tokio Marine & Nichido Life Insurance Co., Ltd. (non-consolidated)

				(Yen in millions
	Six months ended September 30, 2018	Six months ended September 30, 2019	Increase (Decrease)	Rate of change
nnualized premiums				
Policies in force	853,890	844,978	(8,911)	(1.0)%
Individual insurance	701,783	700,751	(1,031)	(0.1)
Medical coverage, accelerated death benefits, etc.	183,906	197,748	13,841	7.5
Medical and cancer	157,234	168,772	11,537	7.3
Individual annuities	152,106	144,226	(7,880)	(5.2)
New policies	39,317	18,414	(20,902)	(53.2)
Individual insurance	39,317	18,414	(20,902)	(53.2)
Medical coverage, accelerated death benefits, etc.	11,110	10,954	(155)	(1.4)
Medical and cancer	9,290	9,056	(234)	(2.5)
Individual annuities	-	-	-	-
et income	13,834	13,254	(579)	(4.2)

4. Business forecasts for the fiscal year 2019 (April 1, 2019 to March 31, 2020)

(1) Tokio Marine Holdings, Inc. (consolidated)

					(1 ch in minions)
		Forecasts for the	fiscal year 2019		
	Actual results for the fiscal year 2018	(A) Original forecasts at the beginning of the year	(B) Revised forecasts	Increase (Decrease) (B)-(A)	Rate of change
Insurance premiums	4,640,920	4,590,000	4,550,000	(40,000)	(0.9)%
Ordinary profit	416,330	455,000	445,000	(10,000)	(2.2)
Net income attributable to owners of the parent	274,579	325,000	325,000	-	-

(Ven in millions)

(2) Insurance premiums

-)						(Yen in millions)
			Forecasts for the	fiscal year 2019	Increase (Decrease) (B)-(A)	Rate of change
		Actual results for the fiscal year 2018	(A) Original forecasts at the beginning of the year	(B) Revised forecasts		
Insurance premiums		4,640,920	4,590,000	4,550,000	(40,000)	(0.9)%
Net premiums written	(non-life)	3,587,400	3,560,000	3,540,000	(20,000)	(0.6)
Tokio Marine &	Nichido	2,166,627	2,217,000	2,234,000	17,000	0.8
Nisshin Fire		143,798	147,500	149,400	1,900	1.3
Overseas subsid	iaries	1,247,004	1,161,000	1,127,000	(34,000)	(2.9)
Others		29,969	34,500	29,600	(4,900)	(14.2)
Life insurance premiu	ms	1,053,520	1,030,000	1,010,000	(20,000)	(1.9)
Tokio Marine &	Nichido Life	668,735	649,000	649,000	-	-
Overseas subsid	iaries	384,986	386,000	359,000	(27,000)	(7.0)

(3) Net income attributable to owners of the parent

(-)	I				(Yen in millions)
		Forecasts for the	fiscal year 2019	Increase (Decrease) (B)-(A)	
	Actual results for the fiscal year 2018	(A) Original forecasts at the beginning of the year	(B) Revised forecasts		Rate of change
Net income attributable to owners of the parent	274,579	325,000	325,000	-	- %
Tokio Marine & Nichido	261,384	250,000	256,000	6,000	2.4
Nisshin Fire	4,403	5,100	2,400	(2,700)	(52.9)
Tokio Marine & Nichido Life	27,376	28,000	28,000	-	-
Overseas subsidiaries	155,171	150,000	139,000	(11,000)	(7.3)
Financial and other business subsidiaries	2,792	3,600	3,600	-	-
Consolidation adjustment, etc.	(176,550)	(111,700)	(104,000)	7,700	-

(Assumptions for business forecasts)

-The Company assumes there will be no significant changes in interest rates, exchange rates and stock market conditions from those as of September 30, 2019.

-The above forecasts are prepared based on certain assumptions and information available to the Company as of the release date of this document. The actual results may significantly differ depending on various factors.

(Van)

5. Dividend forecast (Tokio Marine Holdings, Inc.)

			(ren)
	Actual results for	Fiscal ye	ear 2019
	the fiscal year 2018	Declared dividend	Forecasted dividend
Ordinary dividends per share	180.00	190.	00
Interim dividends	90.00	95.00	—
Year-end dividends	90.00	—	95.00
One-time dividend for the capital level adjustment(*)	70.00	35.00	-

(*)The Company resolved the one-time dividends aiming to implement flexible financial policies.

For the six months ended September 30, 2019, the Company resolved additional shareholder return of around 50.0 billion yen, which consists of one-time dividend for the capital level adjustment (total amount of 24.5 billion yen) and share repurchases (up to 25.5 billion yen).

Financial statements

1. Tokio Marine & Nichido Fire Insurance Co., Ltd. (non-consolidated)

(1) Balance sheet

(1) Balance sheet					(Yen in millions
	As of March 2	31, 2019	As of Septembe	r 30, 2019	Increase
	Amount	Composition ratio	Amount	Composition ratio	(Decrease)
Assets		%		%	
Cash and bank deposits	419,530	4.47	277,882	2.94	(141,648)
Receivables under resale agreements	999	0.01	999	0.01	(0)
Monetary receivables bought	101,536	1.08	283,941	3.00	182,404
Money trusts	2,156	0.02	2,187	0.02	31
Securities	7,803,911	83.08	7,829,027	82.69	25,115
Loans	135,094	1.44	167,506	1.77	32,412
Tangible fixed assets	211,184	2.25	211,009	2.23	(174)
Intangible fixed assets	523	0.01	523	0.01	(0)
Other assets	711,622	7.58	688,811	7.28	(22,810)
Other assets	711,622		688,811		(22,810)
Prepaid pension costs	7,567	0.08	6,701	0.07	(866)
Customers' liabilities under acceptances and guarantees	2,230	0.02	2,114	0.02	(116)
Allowance for doubtful accounts	(3,318)	(0.04)	(3,323)	(0.04)	(4)
Total assets	9,393,039	100.00	9,467,383	100.00	74,344
Liabilities					
Insurance liabilities	5,288,084	56.30	5,479,047	57.87	190,963
Outstanding claims	975,348		1,068,624		93,275
Underwriting reserves	4,312,735		4,410,423		97,687
Corporate bonds	10,100	0.11	10,100	0.11	-
Other liabilities	736,572	7.84	726,336	7.67	(10,235)
Income taxes payable	27,691		30,881		3,189
Lease obligations	3,020		2,628		(391)
Asset retirement obligations	3,450		3,461		10
Other liabilities	702,408		689,365		(13,043)
Provision for retirement benefits	209,059	2.23	211,479	2.23	2,420
Provision for employees' bonus	14,737	0.16	18,936	0.20	4,198
Reserves under special laws	96,859	1.03	99,642	1.05	2,783
Reserve for price fluctuation	96,859		99,642		2,783
Deferred tax liabilities	146,344	1.56	102,223	1.08	(44,121)
Acceptances and guarantees	2,230	0.02	2,114	0.02	(116)
Total liabilities	6,503,988	69.24	6,649,880	70.24	145,892
Net assets					
Share capital	101,994	1.09	101,994	1.08	-
Capital surplus	133,625	1.42	133,625	1.41	-
Additional paid-in capital	123,521		123,521		-
Other capital surplus	10,104		10,104		-
Retained earnings	1,185,780	12.62	1,151,780	12.17	(34,000)
Surplus reserve	81,099		81,099		-
Other retained earnings	1,104,681		1,070,680		(34,000)
Reserve for special depreciation	10		10		-
Reserve for advanced depreciation of fixed assets	23,963		23,963		-
Special reserves	235,426		235,426		-
Retained earnings carried forward	845,281		811,281		(34,000)
Total shareholders' equity	1,421,401	15.13	1,387,400	14.65	(34,000)
Unrealized gains (losses) on available-for-sale securities	1,479,305	15.75	1,435,300	15.16	(44,004)
Deferred gains (losses) on hedge transactions	(11,655)	(0.12)	(5,198)	(0.05)	6,457
Total valuation and translation adjustments	1,467,649	15.62	1,430,102	15.11	(37,547)
Total net assets	2,889,050	30.76	2,817,503	29.76	(71,547)
Total liabilities and net assets	9,393,039	100.00	9,467,383	100.00	74,344

(2) Statement of income

(Yen i						
	Six months ended September 30, 2018 (April 1, 2018 to September 30, 2018)	Six months ended September 30, 2019 (April 1, 2019 to September 30, 2019)	Increase (Decrease)			
Ordinary income	1,286,827	1,327,413	40,586			
Underwriting income	1,160,070	1,205,037	44,966			
Net premiums written	1,094,421	1,145,438	51,016			
Deposit premiums from policyholders	45,326	39,808	(5,518)			
Investment income on deposit premiums	20,287	19,704	(583)			
Investment income	121,759	116,768	(4,990)			
Interest and dividends	73,368	77,515	4,147			
Gains on money trusts	82	31	(51)			
Gains on sales of securities	63,726	58,646	(5,079)			
Transfer of investment income on deposit premiums	(20,287)	(19,704)	583			
Other ordinary income	4,996	5,607	610			
Ordinary expenses	1,304,930	1,281,937	(22,993)			
Underwriting expenses	1,138,406	1,109,608	(28,798)			
Net claims paid	624,317	588,107	(36,209)			
Loss adjustment expenses	56,170	56,109	(60)			
Agency commissions and brokerage	198,862	208,856	9,993			
Maturity refunds to policyholders	67,326	63,703	(3,623)			
Provision for outstanding claims	176,144	93,275	(82,869)			
Provision for underwriting reserves	15,460	97,687	82,227			
Investment expenses	10,878	14,412	3,533			
Losses on money trusts	1,540	-	(1,540)			
Losses on sales of securities	202	694	492			
Impairment losses on securities	285	2,544	2,258			
Operating and general administrative expenses	151,357	153,464	2,106			
Other ordinary expenses	4,287	4,452	165			
Interest expenses	4,123	4,205	81			
Ordinary profit (loss)	(18,103)	45,476	63,579			
Extraordinary gains	26	3,548	3,521			
Gains on disposal of fixed assets	19	68	48			
Gains on sales of investment in subsidiaries and affiliates	-	3,479	3,479			
Gains on liquidation of subsidiaries and affiliates	6	-	(6)			
Extraordinary losses	3,935	3,252	(682)			
Losses on disposal of fixed assets	340	450	109			
Impairment losses on fixed assets	871	18	(852)			
Provision for reserves under special laws	2,723	2,783	60			
Provision for reserve for price fluctuation	2,723	2,783	60			
Income (loss) before income taxes	(22,012)	45,772	67,784			
Income taxes - current	19,380	34,815	15,435			
Income taxes - deferred	(31,035)	(30,590)	444			
Total income taxes	(11,655)	4,224	15,880			
Net income (loss)	(10,356)	41,547	51,903			

(3) Underwriting

Direct premiums written excluding deposit premiums from policyholders

C	1	1 9				(Yen in millions)
	Six months ended September 30, 2018 (April 1, 2018 to September 30, 2018)			Six mont (April 1,	hs ended September 2019 to September	30, 2019 30, 2019)
	Amount Composition ratio Rate of change			Amount	Composition ratio	Rate of change
		%	%		%	%
Fire and allied lines	165,958	13.9	3.3	206,119	16.4	24.2
Hull and cargo	33,371	2.8	4.4	34,837	2.8	4.4
Personal accident	102,264	8.6	2.3	104,092	8.3	1.8
Voluntary automobile	532,941	44.7	0.1	537,614	42.9	0.9
Compulsory automobile liability	128,584	10.8	(4.2)	136,875	10.9	6.4
Others	230,014	19.3	3.3	233,818	18.7	1.7
Total	1,193,133	100.0	0.9	1,253,357	100.0	5.0
Deposit premiums from policyholders	45,326	-	(8.9)	39,808	-	(12.2)

Net premiums written

(Yen in millions) Six months ended September 30, 2018 (April 1, 2018 to September 30, 2018) Six months ended September 30, 2019 (April 1, 2019 to September 30, 2019) Amount Composition ratio Rate of change Amount Composition ratio Rate of change % % % % Fire and allied lines 135,784 12.4 4.7 164,407 14.4 21.1 Hull and cargo 32,460 3.0 9.6 33,331 2.9 2.7 Personal accident 99,570 9.1 2.5 101,872 8.9 2.3 531,569 48.6 0.9 Voluntary automobile 0.1 536,382 46.8 Compulsory automobile liability 134,790 12.3 (9.4) 143,102 12.5 6.2 Others 3.8 160,247 14.6 7.7 166,341 14.5 Total 1,094,421 100.0 0.9 1,145,438 100.0 4.7

Net claims paid

Six months ended September 30, 2018 (April 1, 2018 to September 30, 2018) Six months ended September 30, 2019 (April 1, 2019 to September 30, 2019) Amount Rate of change Loss ratio Amount Rate of change Loss ratio % % % % Fire and allied lines 105,983 56.9 80.6 78,253 (26.2)50.1 Hull and cargo 17,308 18,928 9.4 60.0 6.3 56.6 Personal accident 39,613 (0.6) 45.3 42,665 7.7 46.5 Voluntary automobile 290,764 4.9 60.6 284,279 (2.2)59.1 101,267 82.2 94,933 72.6 Compulsory automobile liability (1.9)(6.3) 69,378 (26.4)46.4 69,046 (0.5)44.4 Others 588,107 56.2 Total 624,317 4.3 62.2 (5.8)

(Note) Loss ratio is calculated on W/P basis.

(Yen in millions)

(4) Investment

Interest and dividends

meer				(Yen in millions)
		Six months ended September 30, 2018 (April 1, 2018 to September 30, 2018)	Six months ended September 30, 2019 (April 1, 2019 to September 30, 2019)	Increase (Decrease)
Bar	ik deposits	194	100	(94)
Rec	evivables under resale agreements	0	0	(0)
	reivables under security rowing transactions	15	-	(15)
Mo	netary receivables bought	19	59	40
Sec	urities	67,943	71,834	3,891
	Domestic debt securities	11,285	10,281	(1,003)
	Domestic equity securities	35,227	37,176	1,949
	Foreign securities	20,412	22,215	1,803
	Others	1,018	2,160	1,142
Loa	ins	589	695	106
Lan	id and buildings	4,319	4,412	92
Oth	ers	286	413	126
Tot	al	73,368	77,515	4,147

Gains (losses) on sales of securities, impairment losses on securities

	· 1					(Yen in millions)	
	Septembe (April 1	Six months ended September 30, 2018 (April 1, 2018 to September 30, 2018)		Six months ended September 30, 2019 (April 1, 2019 to September 30, 2019)		Increase (Decrease)	
	Gains (losses) on sales	Impairment losses on securities	Gains (losses) on sales	Impairment losses on securities	Gains (losses) on sales	Impairment losses on securities	
Domestic debt securities	740	-	2,999	-	2,259	-	
Domestic equity securities	62,784	285	54,544	2,233	(8,240)	1,947	
Foreign securities	(0)	-	408	310	408	310	
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Total	63,524	285	57,952	2,544	(5,572)	2,258	

Available-for-sale securities

(Yen in millions)

	As of March 31, 2019			As of September 30, 2019		
	Cost	Fair value shown on balance sheet	Unrealized gains (losses)	Cost	Fair value shown on balance sheet	Unrealized gains (losses)
Domestic debt securities	2,023,848	2,175,114	151,266	2,082,097	2,248,948	166,851
Domestic equity securities	497,958	2,334,752	1,836,794	481,849	2,229,369	1,747,520
Foreign securities	769,607	825,718	56,110	791,201	842,735	51,533
Others	119,551	120,087	535	317,467	318,277	809
Total	3,410,965	5,455,672	2,044,707	3,672,615	5,639,329	1,966,714

(Note) The table shows Available-for-sale securities with fair value, which includes Monetary receivables bought, etc. on the balance sheet.

(5) Solvency margin ratio (non-consolidated)

		(Yen in millio
	As of March 31, 2019	As of September 30, 2019
(A) Total amount of solvency margin	4,891,588	4,946,940
Shareholders' equity less adjusting items	1,345,853	1,387,400
Reserve for price fluctuation	96,859	99,642
Contingency reserve	5,449	6,15
Catastrophe loss reserve	979,088	1,013,92
General allowance for doubtful accounts	240	162
Unrealized gains (losses) on available-for-sale securities and deferred gains (losses) on hedge transactions before tax effect deductions	1,840,342	1,787,575
Unrealized gains (losses) on land	216,476	228,729
Excess of policyholders' contract deposits	-	
Subordinated debt, etc.	-	
Amounts within "Excess of policyholders' contract deposits" and "Subordinated debt, etc." not calculated into the margin	-	
Deductions	-	
Others	407,277	423,35
(B) Total amount of risks $\int (R_1 + R_2)^2 + (R_3 + R_4)^2 + R_5 + R_6$	1,185,150	1,122,13
General insurance risk (R ₁)	184,654	185,124
Third sector insurance risk (R_2)	-	
Assumed interest rate risk (R ₃)	20,092	19,85
Asset management risk (R_4)	963,630	914,30
Business administration risk (R ₅)	26,522	25,27
Catastrophe risk (R ₆)	157,725	144,53
(C) Solvency margin ratio $[(A)/\{(B)\times 1/2\}]\times 100$	825.4%	881.7%

2. Nisshin Fire & Marine Insurance Co., Ltd. (non-consolidated) (1) Balance sheet

					(Yen in million
	As of March	31, 2019	As of Septembe	r 30, 2019	Increase
	Amount	Composition ratio	Amount	Composition ratio	(Decrease)
Assets		%		%	
Cash and bank deposits	38,881	9.81	44,260	11.11	5,378
Securities	275,440	69.47	275,972	69.26	532
Loans	213	0.05	198	0.05	(15)
Tangible fixed assets	28,914	7.29	28,833	7.24	(80)
Intangible fixed assets	91	0.02	91	0.02	-
Other assets	38,371	9.68	32,179	8.08	(6,192)
Other assets	38,371		32,179		(6,192)
Prepaid pension costs	1,540	0.39	1,612	0.40	71
Deferred tax assets	13,249	3.34	15,619	3.92	2,369
Allowance for doubtful accounts	(228)	(0.06)	(319)	(0.08)	(90)
Total assets	396,474	100.00	398,449	100.00	1,974
Liabilities					
Insurance liabilities	285,395	71.98	300,002	75.29	14,607
Outstanding claims	48,996		57,790		8,793
Underwriting reserves	236,398		242,211		5,813
Other liabilities	15,400	3.88	14,281	3.58	(1,119)
Income taxes payable	406		1,708		1,302
Asset retirement obligations	11		10		(0)
Other liabilities	14,982		12,561		(2,421)
Provision for retirement benefits	3,110	0.78	3,572	0.90	461
Provision for employees' bonus	534	0.13	616	0.15	82
Reserves under special laws	1,516	0.38	1,048	0.26	(468)
Reserve for price fluctuation	1,516		1,048		(468)
Total liabilities	305,957	77.17	319,521	80.19	13,563
Net assets					
Share capital	20,389	5.14	20,389	5.12	-
Capital surplus	15,518	3.91	15,518	3.89	-
Additional paid-in capital	12,620		12,620		-
Other capital surplus	2,898		2,898		-
Retained earnings	21,023	5.30	9,786	2.46	(11,237)
Surplus reserve	7,769		7,769		-
Other retained earnings	13,254		2,017		(11,237)
Reserve for advanced depreciation of fixed assets	1,678		1,678		-
Retained earnings carried forward	11,575		338		(11,237)
Total shareholders' equity	56,932	14.36	45,694	11.47	(11,237)
Unrealized gains (losses) on available-for-sale securities	33,585	8.47	33,233	8.34	(351)
Total valuation and translation adjustments	33,585	8.47	33,233	8.34	(351)
Total net assets	90,517	22.83	78,928	19.81	(11,589)
Total liabilities and net assets	396,474	100.00	398,449	100.00	1,974

(2) Statement of income

			(Yen in million
	Six months ended September 30, 2018 (April 1, 2018 to September 30, 2018)	Six months ended September 30, 2019 (April 1, 2019 to September 30, 2019)	Increase (Decrease)
Ordinary income	77,240	80,139	2,898
Underwriting income	75,788	78,363	2,575
Net premiums written	73,442	76,717	3,275
Deposit premiums from policyholders	906	777	(129)
Investment income on deposit premiums	841	865	23
Reversal of underwriting reserves	591	-	(591)
Investment income	1,414	1,716	301
Interest and dividends	1,987	2,298	311
Gains on sales of securities	266	189	(77)
Transfer of investment income on deposit premiums	(841)	(865)	(23)
Other ordinary income	37	59	21
Ordinary expenses	83,484	84,029	545
Underwriting expenses	71,441	71,154	(287)
Net claims paid	40,501	36,101	(4,399)
Loss adjustment expenses	4,921	4,948	26
Agency commissions and brokerage	12,721	13,482	761
Maturity refunds to policyholders	2,876	1,900	(975)
Provision for outstanding claims	10,288	8,793	(1,494)
Provision for underwriting reserves	-	5,813	5,813
Investment expenses	186	861	674
Losses on sales of securities	0	2	1
Impairment losses on securities	-	388	388
Operating and general administrative expenses	11,824	11,884	59
Other ordinary expenses	31	129	97
Ordinary profit (loss)	(6,243)	(3,890)	2,353
Extraordinary gains	205	469	263
Gains on disposal of fixed assets	0	0	(0)
Reversal of reserves under special laws	-	468	468
Reversal of reserve for price fluctuation	-	468	468
Compensation for relocation	204	-	(204)
Extraordinary losses	141	2	(138)
Losses on disposal of fixed assets	16	2	(13)
Provision for reserves under special laws	124	-	(124)
Provision for reserve for price fluctuation	124	-	(124)
Income (loss) before income taxes	(6,179)	(3,423)	2,755
Income taxes - current	832	1,436	604
Income taxes - deferred	(2,623)	(2,313)	310
Total income taxes	(1,790)	(876)	914
Net income (loss)	(4,388)	(2,546)	1,841

(3) Underwriting

Direct premiums written excluding deposit premiums from policyholders

Direct premiums written excluding deposi	t premiums nom	poneynoiders				(Yen in millions)
	Six months ended September 30, 2018 (April 1, 2018 to September 30, 2018)				hs ended September 2019 to September	
	Amount Composition ratio Rate of change			Amount	Composition ratio	Rate of change
		%	%		%	%
Fire and allied lines	15,302	19.5	16.3	18,064	22.0	18.0
Hull and cargo	-	-	-	-	-	-
Personal accident	3,932	5.0	(7.4)	3,762	4.6	(4.3)
Voluntary automobile	42,817	54.6	(0.0)	43,111	52.4	0.7
Compulsory automobile liability	9,180	11.7	(5.1)	9,185	11.2	0.1
Others	7,235	9.2	16.8	8,128	9.9	12.3
Total	78,468	100.0	3.1	82,251	100.0	4.8
Deposit premiums from policyholders	906	-	(1.5)	777	-	(14.3)

Net premiums written

						(Yen in millions)
	Six mont (April 1,	Six months ended September 30, 2018 (April 1, 2018 to September 30, 2018)			hs ended September 2019 to September	30, 2019 30, 2019)
	Amount	Amount Composition ratio Rate of change		Amount	Composition ratio	Rate of change
		%	%		%	%
Fire and allied lines	10,985	15.0	21.9	13,085	17.1	19.1
Hull and cargo	0	0.0	(71.1)	0	0.0	(68.6)
Personal accident	3,899	5.3	(7.3)	3,731	4.9	(4.3)
Voluntary automobile	42,729	58.2	(0.0)	43,001	56.1	0.6
Compulsory automobile liability	8,751	11.9	(13.0)	8,955	11.7	2.3
Others	7,075	9.6	17.1	7,943	10.4	12.3
Total	73,442	100.0	1.9	76,717	100.0	4.5

Net claims paid

Six months ended September 30, 2018 (April 1, 2018 to September 30, 2018) Six months ended September 30, 2019 (April 1, 2019 to September 30, 2019) Rate of change Rate of change Amount Loss ratio Amount Loss ratio % % % % Fire and allied lines 8,370 79.8 78.9 5,131 (38.7) 41.3 Hull and cargo (81.5) 600.0 (16.0)926.6 1 1 Personal accident 1,861 (6.0) 53.2 1,604 (13.8) 48.4 Voluntary automobile 20,696 3.0 56.7 19,734 54.1 (4.7) Compulsory automobile liability 6,879 75.7 (4.4) 85.8 6,181 (10.1) Others 2,691 19.9 41.5 3,448 28.1 47.7 Total 40,501 11.9 61.8 36,101 (10.9)53.5

(Note) Loss ratio is calculated on W/P basis.

(Yen in millions)

(4) Investment

Interest and dividends

		_		(Yen in millions)
		Six months ended September 30, 2018 (April 1, 2018 to September 30, 2018)	Six months ended September 30, 2019 (April 1, 2019 to September 30, 2019)	Increase (Decrease)
Bar	ık deposits	0	0	(0)
Sec	urities	1,851 2,164		312
	Domestic debt securities	1,131	1,086	(45)
	Domestic equity securities	467	464	(2)
	Foreign securities	217	613	395
	Others	36	-	(36)
Loa	ins	4	4	(0)
Lar	id and buildings	129	129	(0)
Oth	ers	0	(0)	(0)
Tot	al	1,987	2,298	311

Gains (losses) on sales of securities, impairment losses on securities

						(Yen in millions)
	Septembe (April 1	Six months ended September 30, 2018 (April 1, 2018 to September 30, 2018)		ths ended er 30, 2019 I, 2019 to r 30, 2019)	-	rease rease)
	Gains (losses) on sales	Impairment losses on securities	Gains (losses) on sales	Impairment losses on securities	Gains (losses) on sales	Impairment losses on securities
Domestic debt securities	64	-	3	-	(61)	-
Domestic equity securities	(0)	-	183	388	184	388
Foreign securities	202	-	-	-	(202)	-
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	266	-	187	388	(78)	388

Available-for-sale securities

As of March 31, 2019 As of September 30, 2019 Unrealized Unrealized Fair value shown Fair value shown Cost Cost on balance sheet gains (losses) on balance sheet gains (losses) 169,104 19,223 166,032 Domestic debt securities 188,328 185,889 19,857 22,530 23,543 47,867 24,324 45,173 22,642 Domestic equity securities Foreign securities 32,643 34,602 1,958 38,962 40,698 1,735 Others _ _ _ Total 225,291 270,798 45,506 227,525 271,761 44,235

(Note) The table shows Available-for-sale securities with fair value, which includes part of Cash and bank deposits on the balance sheet.

(Yen in millions)

(5) Solvency margin ratio (non-consolidated)

	1	(Yen in millio
	As of March 31, 2019	As of September 30, 2019
(A) Total amount of solvency margin	155,193	154,039
Shareholders' equity less adjusting items	48,241	45,694
Reserve for price fluctuation	1,516	1,048
Contingency reserve	-	
Catastrophe loss reserve	60,962	63,69
General allowance for doubtful accounts	3	4:
Unrealized gains (losses) on available-for-sale securities and deferred gains (losses) on hedge transactions before tax effect deductions	41,414	41,04
Unrealized gains (losses) on land	1,150	1,59
Excess of policyholders' contract deposits	-	
Subordinated debt, etc.	-	
Amounts within "Excess of policyholders' contract deposits" and "Subordinated debt, etc." not calculated into the margin	-	
Deductions	-	
Others	1,903	91
(B) Total amount of risks $\sqrt{(R_1 + R_2)^2 + (R_3 + R_4)^2} + R_5 + R_6$	25,443	26,34
General insurance risk (R ₁)	12,807	12,90
Third sector insurance risk (R ₂)	-	
Assumed interest rate risk (R ₃)	928	90
Asset management risk (R ₄)	12,488	11,99
Business administration risk (R ₅)	649	66
Catastrophe risk (R ₆)	6,245	7,43
(C) Solvency margin ratio $[(A)/\{(B)\times 1/2\}]\times 100$	1,219.9%	1,169.3%

3. E.design Insurance Co., Ltd. (non-consolidated) (1) Balance sheet

					(Yen in millions)		
	As of March	As of March 31, 2019 As of September 30, 2019					
	Amount	Composition ratio	Amount	Composition ratio	(Decrease)		
Assets		%		%			
Cash and bank deposits	45,384	90.25	44,973	90.49	(411)		
Tangible fixed assets	93	0.19	209	0.42	115		
Intangible fixed assets	0	0.00	0	0.00	-		
Other assets	4,809	9.56	4,519	9.09	(290)		
Allowance for doubtful accounts	(0)	(0.00)	(0)	(0.00)	0		
Total assets	50,287	100.00	49,701	100.00	(585)		
Liabilities							
Insurance liabilities	35,494	70.58	35,914	72.26	419		
Outstanding claims	17,344		18,100		755		
Underwriting reserves	18,150		17,814		(336)		
Other liabilities	5,330	10.60	4,322	8.70	(1,007)		
Income taxes payable	37		29		(7)		
Suspense receipts	3,753		3,135		(618)		
Lease obligations	12		87		74		
Asset retirement obligations	50		48		(1)		
Other liabilities	1,476		1,021		(455)		
Provision for retirement benefits	215	0.43	242	0.49	26		
Provision for employees' bonus	177	0.35	146	0.29	(30)		
Deferred tax liabilities	0	0.00	0	0.00	(0)		
Total liabilities	41,218	81.97	40,626	81.74	(592)		
Net assets							
Share capital	29,303	58.27	29,303	58.96	-		
Capital surplus	29,303	58.27	29,303	58.96	-		
Additional paid-in capital	29,303		29,303		-		
Retained earnings	(49,538)	(98.51)	(49,532)	(99.66)	6		
Other retained earnings	(49,538)		(49,532)		6		
Retained earnings carried forward	(49,538)		(49,532)		6		
Total shareholders' equity	9,069	18.03	9,075	18.26	6		
Total net assets	9,069	18.03	9,075	18.26	6		
Total liabilities and net assets	50,287	100.00	49,701	100.00	(585)		

(2) Statement of income

	_		(Yen in millions)
	Six months ended September 30, 2018 (April 1, 2018 to September 30, 2018)	Six months ended September 30, 2019 (April 1, 2019 to September 30, 2019)	Increase (Decrease)
Ordinary income	14,512	15,701	1,189
Underwriting income	14,510	15,706	1,195
Net premiums written	14,287	15,360	1,073
Investment income on deposit premiums	7	9	1
Reversal of underwriting reserves	215	336	120
Investment income	(6)	(8)	(1)
Interest and dividends	1	1	0
Transfer of investment income on deposit premiums	(7)	(9)	(1)
Other ordinary income	8	3	(4)
Ordinary expenses	16,430	15,686	(744)
Underwriting expenses	10,508	10,628	120
Net claims paid	7,812	8,605	793
Loss adjustment expenses	975	1,050	75
Agency commissions and brokerage	25	216	190
Provision for outstanding claims	1,694	755	(938)
Operating and general administrative expenses	4,008	5,056	1,048
Other ordinary expenses	1,914	1	(1,912)
Interest expenses	0	0	0
Amortization of deferred assets under Article 113 of the Insurance Business Act	1,913	-	(1,913)
Ordinary profit (loss)	(1,918)	15	1,933
Extraordinary gains	-	4	4
Other extraordinary gains	-	4	4
Extraordinary losses	0	7	7
Losses on disposal of fixed assets	0	7	7
Income (loss) before income taxes	(1,918)	12	1,930
Income taxes - current	6	6	-
Income taxes - deferred	(0)	(0)	0
Total income taxes	5	5	0
Net income (loss)	(1,924)	6	1,930

4. Tokio Marine & Nichido Life Insurance Co., Ltd. (non-consolidated) (1) Balance sheet

					(Yen in millions
	As of March 3	31, 2019	As of Septembe	r 30, 2019	Increase
	Amount	Composition ratio	Amount	Composition ratio	(Decrease)
Assets		%		%	
Cash and bank deposits	73,472	0.99	70,451	0.86	(3,021)
Receivables under securities borrowing transactions	9,084	0.12	1,200	0.01	(7,883)
Monetary receivables bought	138,998	1.88	999	0.01	(137,998)
Securities	6,934,724	93.89	7,926,615	96.37	991,891
Domestic government bonds	6,112,210		6,985,646		873,436
Domestic municipal bonds	25,348		36,662		11,313
Domestic corporate bonds	243,058		313,247		70,188
Domestic equity securities	166		152		(13)
Foreign securities	434,898		473,297		38,399
Others	119,042		117,609		(1,433)
Loans	96,219	1.30	98,925	1.20	2,705
Policy loans	96,219	1.5 0	98,925		2,705
Tangible fixed assets	1,135	0.02	1,322	0.02	186
Intangible fixed assets	27	0.02	27	0.00	-
Agency accounts receivable	478	0.00	271	0.00	(206)
Reinsurance accounts receivable	1,606	0.01	1,343	0.02	(260)
Other assets	131,031	1.77	124,401	1.51	(6,630)
Other assets	131,031	1.//	124,401	1.51	(6,630)
Allowance for doubtful accounts	(821)	(0.01)	(720)	(0.01)	(0,030)
Total assets	7,385,957	100.00	()	100.00	
Liabilities	1,363,937	100.00	8,224,840	100.00	838,882
Insurance liabilities	6,602,207	89.39	6,792,124	82.58	189,917
Outstanding claims	64,634	69.59	68,369	02.50	3,735
Underwriting reserves	6,446,824		6,639,208		192,384
-	90,748		84,546		
Reserve for dividends to policyholders		0.08	,	0.05	(6,202)
Agency accounts payable	5,764	0.08	4,519	I I	(1,244)
Reinsurance accounts payable	2,062		1,564	0.02	(498)
Other liabilities	349,269	4.73	949,853	11.55	600,584
Payables under securities lending transactions	197,623		792,565		594,941
Income taxes payable	4,132		4,525		392
Lease obligations	107		307		199
Other liabilities	147,404	0.00	152,455	0.00	5,050
Provision for retirement benefits	6,940	0.09	7,542	0.09	601
Reserves under special laws	10,080	0.14	11,537	0.14	1,456
Reserve for price fluctuation	10,080		11,537		1,456
Deferred tax liabilities	30,755	0.42	44,793	0.54	14,038
Total liabilities	7,007,080	94.87	7,811,936	94.98	804,855
Net assets	55.000	0.74	55.000	0.67	
Share capital	55,000	0.74	55,000	0.67	-
Capital surplus	55,095	0.75	55,095	0.67	-
Additional paid-in capital	41,860		41,860		-
Other capital surplus	13,235		13,235		-
Retained earnings	47,749	0.65	45,904	0.56	(1,845)
Surplus reserve	13,140		13,140		-
Other retained earnings	34,609		32,764		(1,845)
Retained earnings carried forward	34,609		32,764		(1,845)
Total shareholders' equity	157,845	2.14	156,000	1.90	(1,845)
Unrealized gains (losses) on available-for-sale securities	211,705	2.87	244,186	2.97	32,481
Deferred gains (losses) on hedge transactions	9,326	0.13	12,717	0.15	3,391
Total valuation and translation adjustments	221,031	2.99	256,903	3.12	35,872
Total net assets	378,876	5.13	412,903	5.02	34,027
Total liabilities and net assets	7,385,957	100.00	8,224,840	100.00	838,882

(2) Statement of income

			(Yen in millions
	Six months ended September 30, 2018 (April 1, 2018 to September 30, 2018)	Six months ended September 30, 2019 (April 1, 2019 to September 30, 2019)	Increase (Decrease)
Ordinary income	496,815	481,844	(14,970)
Insurance premiums and other	436,555	422,300	(14,254)
Insurance premiums	432,328	418,655	(13,673)
Investment income	58,474	57,872	(601)
Interest and dividends	48,899	50,537	1,637
Gains on sales of securities	2,533	3,949	1,415
Investment gains on separate accounts	6,933	3,261	(3,671)
Other ordinary income	1,785	1,670	(114)
Ordinary expenses	477,580	466,149	(11,430)
Insurance claims and other	240,771	197,289	(43,481)
Insurance claims	21,190	23,727	2,536
Annuity payments	31,609	30,879	(729)
Benefits	77,170	28,823	(48,346)
Surrender benefits	99,535	105,003	5,468
Other refunds	6,488	5,224	(1,263)
Provision for underwriting reserves and other	168,715	196,120	27,404
Provision for outstanding claims	5,398	3,735	(1,663)
Provision for underwriting reserves	163,316	192,384	29,067
Interest on reserve for dividends to policyholders	0	0	0
Investment expenses	4,740	9,323	4,582
Interest expenses	621	628	6
Losses on sales of securities	530	2	(528)
Losses on derivatives	2,458	3,574	1,116
Foreign exchange losses	1,129	5,118	3,988
Operating expenses	58,504	58,275	(229)
Other ordinary expenses	4,847	5,141	293
Ordinary profit	19,235	15,695	(3,540)
Extraordinary losses	1,117	1,463	345
Reversal of reserve for dividends to policyholders	1,289	4,435	3,145
Income before income taxes	19,407	18,667	(739)
Income taxes - current	4,598	5,324	725
Income taxes - deferred	974	88	(886)
Total income taxes	5,573	5,413	(160)
Net income	13,834	13,254	(579)

Breakdown of Ordinary profit (Core operating profit)

		_		(Yen in millions)
		Six months ended September 30, 2018 (April 1, 2018 to September 30, 2018)	Six months ended September 30, 2019 (April 1, 2019 to September 30, 2019)	Increase (Decrease)
Core operating profit	А	22,935	21,321	(1,613)
Capital gains		2,533	4,358	1,824
Gains on sales of securities		2,533	3,949	1,415
Other capital gains		-	408	408
Capital losses		6,290	9,731	3,440
Losses on sales of securities		530	2	(528)
Losses on derivatives		3,448	4,576	1,128
Foreign exchange losses		1,129	5,118	3,988
Other capital losses		1,182	34	(1,147)
Net capital gains (losses)	В	(3,757)	(5,373)	(1,616)
Core operating profit including net capital gains (losses)	A+B	19,177	15,948	(3,229)
Non-recurring income		67	4	(62)
Reversal of contingency reserves		67	-	(67)
Decrease in specific allowance for doubtful accounts		-	4	4
Non-recurring losses		9	257	247
Provision for contingency reserves		-	257	257
Increase in specific allowance for doubtful accounts		9	-	(9)
Net non-recurring income (losses)	С	57	(252)	(310)
Ordinary profit	A+B+C	19,235	15,695	(3,540)

(3) Underwriting (life) Amount of policies

Amount of policies								
Policies in force						(Number in t	housands, yen	in 100 millions
		As of Marc	ch 31, 2019		As of September 30, 2019			
	Number of policies Amount		Number of policies		Amount			
		% to March 31, 2018		% to March 31, 2018		% to March 31, 2019		% to March 31, 2019
Individual insurance	5,323	103.6	295,612	103.7	5,387	101.2	294,045	99.5
Individual annuities	532	93.8	22,837	91.9	520	97.7	22,165	97.1
Group insurance	-	-	22,660	95.1	-	-	22,652	100.0
Group annuities	-	-	32	98.6	-	-	31	98.6

New policies

(Number in thousands, yen in 100 millions)

	Six months ended September 30, 2018 (April 1, 2018 to September 30, 2018)				Six months ended September 30, 2019 (April 1, 2019 to September 30, 2019)			
	Number of policies		Am	Amount		Number of policies		ount
		% to September 30, 2017		% to September 30, 2017		% to September 30, 2018		% to September 30, 2018
Individual insurance	213	98.2	18,056	118.2	189	89.0	9,998	55.4
Individual annuities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Group insurance	-	-	44	39.3	-	-	113	257.7
Group annuities	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Annualized premiums

Policie	es in force				(Yen in 100 millions)
		As of Marc	As of March 31, 2019		1ber 30, 2019
			% to March 31, 2018		% to March 31, 2019
Indiv	ridual insurance	7,089	102.6	7,007	98.8
Indiv	ridual annuities	1,487	91.9	1,442	96.9
Total	1	8,577	100.6	8,449	98.5
	Medical coverage, accelerated death benefits, etc.	1,916	108.1	1,977	103.2
	Medical and cancer	1,636	107.9	1,687	103.1

New	policies				(Yen in 100 millions)
		Six months ended S (April 1, 2018 to S	Six months ended September 30, 2018 (April 1, 2018 to September 30, 2018)		September 30, 2019 eptember 30, 2019)
			% to September 30, 2017		% to September 30, 2018
Ind	ividual insurance	393	82.7	184	46.8
Ind	ividual annuities	-	-	-	-
Tot	al	393	82.7	184	46.8
	Medical coverage, accelerated death benefits, etc.	111	102.2	109	98.6
	Medical and cancer	92	102.7	90	97.5

(4) Separate account

Separate account asset balance

		(Yen in 100 millions)
	As of March 31, 2019	As of September 30, 2019
Individual variable insurance	727	771
Individual variable annuities	685	620
Group annuities	-	-
Separate account total	1,412	1,392

Separate account policies in force

Individual variable insurance

(Number in thousands, yen in 100 millions)

	As of Marc	ch 31, 2019	As of September 30, 2019		
	Number of policies	Amount	Number of policies	Amount	
Variable insurance (defined term type)	35	2,795	51	4,199	
Variable insurance (whole life type)	27	2,188	27	2,168	
Total	62	4,984	78	6,367	

Individual variable annuities

(Number in thousands, yen in 100 millions)

	As of Marc	ch 31, 2019	As of September 30, 2019		
	Number of policies	Amount	Number of policies	Amount	
Individual variable annuities	8	672	7	614	
Total	8	672	7	614	

(5) Investment (General account)

Interest and dividends

interest and urvidends			(Yen in millions)
	Six months ended September 30, 2018 (April 1, 2018 to September 30, 2018)	Six months ended September 30, 2019 (April 1, 2019 to September 30, 2019)	Increase (Decrease)
Bank deposits	1	0	(0)
Call loans	-	-	-
Receivables under resale agreements	-	-	-
Receivables under securities borrowing transactions	1	0	(1)
Monetary receivables bought	7	4	(2)
Securities	47,553	49,099	1,545
Domestic debt securities	43,004	43,231	227
Domestic equity securities	4	7	2
Foreign securities	4,544	5,860	1,315
Others	-	-	-
Loans	1,335	1,432	96
Land and buildings	-	-	-
Total	48,899	50,537	1,637

Gains (losses) on sales of securities, impairment losses on securities

					-	()
	Six months ended September 30, 2018 (April 1, 2018 to September 30, 2018)		Six months ended September 30, 2019 (April 1, 2019 to September 30, 2019)		Increase (Decrease)	
	Gains (losses) on sales	Impairment losses on securities	Gains (losses) on sales	Impairment losses on securities	Gains (losses) on sales	Impairment losses on securities
Domestic debt securities	40	-	39	-	(1)	-
Domestic equity securities	768	-	-	-	(768)	-
Foreign securities	1,193	-	3,907	-	2,713	-
Others	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	2,002	-	3,947	-	1,944	-

Fair value information on securities (Securities with fair value other than trading securities)

	×		U	,			(Yen in millions)
		А	s of March 31, 201	9	As of September 30, 2019		
		Carrying amount	Fair value	Unrealized gains (losses)	Carrying amount	Fair value	Unrealized gains (losses)
	Bonds held to maturity	4,505,847	5,373,758	867,910	4,624,904	5,632,533	1,007,628
	Bonds earmarked for underwriting reserves	377,030	397,151	20,120	1,183,872	1,219,711	35,839
	Available-for-sale securities	1,689,843	1,982,765	292,921	1,554,974	1,885,120	330,145
	Domestic debt securities	1,233,702	1,523,497	289,794	1,231,609	1,551,300	319,690
	Domestic equity securities	31	108	76	31	94	62
	Foreign securities	317,111	320,161	3,050	322,333	332,725	10,391
	Others	138,998	138,998	-	999	999	-
Tota	1	6,572,722	7,753,675	1,180,953	7,363,751	8,737,365	1,373,613
	Domestic debt securities	6,090,822	7,268,836	1,178,014	7,015,865	8,377,003	1,361,138
	Domestic equity securities	31	108	76	31	94	62
	Foreign securities	342,869	345,731	2,862	346,854	359,267	12,412
	Others	138,998	138,998	-	999	999	-

(Note) "Others" includes Monetary receivables bought on the balance sheet.

(Reference) Maturity schedule of securities

						(Y en in millions
		As of September 30, 2019					
	Within 1 year	1-3 years	3-5 years	5-7 years	7-10 years	Over 10 years (Including no fixed maturity)	Total
Domestic government bonds	24,741	31,943	5,744	210,766	415,052	6,297,397	6,985,646
Domestic municipal bonds	-	-	-	-	-	36,662	36,662
Domestic corporate bonds	-	7,236	-	-	-	306,010	313,247
Domestic equity securities	—	_	_	_	_	152	152
Foreign securities	2,844	6,130	3,143	228	2,274	446,065	460,688
Others	999	-	-	-	-	-	999
Total	28,586	45,310	8,887	210,995	417,327	7,086,288	7,797,396
Note) "Others" in also dea Manatamo na asiroh		1 1 1 4				· · · · ·	

(Note) "Others" includes Monetary receivables bought on the balance sheet.

(Yen in millions)

(Yen in millions)

(6) Solvency margin ratio (non-consolidated)

		(Yen in millions
	As of March 31, 2019	As of September 30, 2019
(A) Total amount of solvency margin	848,530	911,669
Shareholders' equity less adjusting items	142,745	154,138
Reserve for price fluctuation	10,080	11,537
Contingency reserve	51,255	51,512
General allowance for doubtful accounts	462	372
(Unrealized gains (losses) on available-for-sale securities and deferred gains (losses) on hedge transactions before tax effect deductions) \times 90%	264,631	305,233
Unrealized gains (losses) on land × 85%	-	-
Excess of continued Zillmerized reserve	319,977	317,213
Subordinated debt, etc.	100,000	100,000
Amounts within "Excess of continued Zillmerized reserve" and "Subordinated debt, etc." not calculated into the margin	(132,053)	(120,552)
Deductions	-	-
Others	91,430	92,214
(B) Total amount of risks $\int (R_1 + R_8)^2 + (R_2 + R_3 + R_7)^2 + R_4$	82,235	96,782
Insurance risk (R ₁)	16,661	16,650
Third sector insurance risk (R ₈)	6,248	6,269
Assumed interest rate risk (R ₂)	5,059	5,086
Minimum guarantee risk (R ₇)	2,439	2,422
Asset management risk (R ₃)	69,400	84,159
Business administration risk (R_4)	1,996	2,291
(C) Solvency margin ratio $[(A)/\{(B)\times 1/2\}]\times 100$	2,063.6%	1,883.9%

Glossary of terminology

[2. Key figures of the domestic non-life insurance business]

• Underwriting profit (loss)

Underwriting profit (loss) = Underwriting income - (Underwriting expenses + Operating and general administrative expenses on underwriting) \pm other miscellaneous income and expenses (*)

- * Mainly consist of income taxes related to compulsory automobile liability insurance.
- Net investment income and other

Net investment income and other = (Investment income - Investment expenses) + (Other ordinary income - Other ordinary expenses (*)) - Operating and general administrative expenses other than underwriting

- * Excluding Amortization of deferred assets under Article 113 of the Insurance Business Act on the Statement of income of E.design Insurance Co., Ltd.
- Loss ratio (W/P basis)

Loss ratio (W/P basis) = (Net claims paid + Loss adjustment expenses) / Net premiums written × 100

• Expense ratio (W/P basis)

Expense ratio (W/P basis) = (Agency commissions and brokerage + Operating and general administrative expenses on underwriting) / Net premiums written \times 100

- Combined ratio (W/P basis) Combined ratio (W/P basis) = Loss ratio (W/P basis) + Expense ratio (W/P basis)
- Loss ratio (private sector (*1), E/I basis)

Loss ratio (private sector, E/I basis) = (Net claims paid + Outstanding claims as of the end of current period - Outstanding claims as of the end of previous fiscal year + Loss adjustment expenses) / Earned premiums (*2) × 100

- *1 Excluding earthquake insurance under the Law concerning Earthquake Insurance and compulsory automobile liability insurance.
- *2 Earned premiums = Net premiums written Unearned premiums as of the end of current period (*3) + Unearned premiums as of the end of previous fiscal year (*3)
- *3 Unearned premiums are premiums corresponding to the remaining duration of insurance policies at the end of the period.
- Expense ratio (private sector)

Expense ratio (private sector) = (Agency commissions and brokerage + Operating and general administrative expenses on underwriting) / Net premiums written \times 100

• Combined ratio (private sector)

Combined ratio (private sector) = Loss ratio (private sector, E/I basis) + Expense ratio (private sector)

• Net incurred losses related to natural catastrophe (*1)

Sum of net claims paid and outstanding claims (*2) related to natural catastrophe that occurred during the current period.

*1 Excluding the net incurred losses related to earthquake insurance under the Law concerning Earthquake Insurance.*2 Outstanding claims are net of reinsurance recoverable.

• Reservation ratio of catastrophe loss reserve

Reservation ratio of catastrophe loss reserve = Balance of catastrophe loss reserve / Net premiums written (*) \times 100

* For the six months ended September 30, the amount of Net premiums written (excluding earthquake insurance under the Law concerning Earthquake Insurance and compulsory automobile liability insurance) is doubled in this calculation.

[3. Key figures of the domestic life insurance business]

• Annualized premiums

Annualized premiums are amount of premiums per year calculated by dividing aggregate amount of premiums by the duration of insurance policies.

• Medical coverage, accelerated death benefits, etc.

Medical coverage, accelerated death benefits, etc. includes coverage for medical expenses (e.g. hospitalization and operation), accelerated death benefits (e.g. specific diseases and nursing care) and exemption of obligation to pay insurance premiums excluding those caused by disability but including those caused by specific diseases, nursing care, etc.

[Solvency margin ratio]

- Solvency margin ratio
 - In addition to reserves to cover claim payments, payments for maturity refunds of saving type insurance policies, etc., it is necessary for insurance companies to maintain sufficient solvency in order to cover risks that exceed normal estimates, e.g. occurrences of a major catastrophe, a significant decline in value of assets held by insurance companies.
 - (C) Solvency margin ratio is the ratio of (A) Total amount of solvency margin (i.e. solvency of insurance companies in terms of their capital, reserves, etc.) to (B) Total amount of risks (i.e. risks that exceed normal estimates), which is calculated in accordance with the Insurance Business Act.
 - "Risks that exceed normal estimates" is composed of risks described below.
 - ① (General) insurance risk, third sector insurance risk: risk that insurance claims occur in excess of normal estimates excluding catastrophe risk.
 - ② Assumed interest rate risk: risk that invested assets fail to yield assumed interest rates due to factors such as downturn of investment conditions.
 - ③ Minimum guarantee risk: risk that value of assets related to the minimum guarantee for benefits of insurance contracts which are managed as a separate account fluctuates in excess of normal estimates and falls below the minimum guaranteed benefits when they are to be paid.

- ④ Asset management risk: risk that prices of retained securities and other assets fluctuate in excess of normal estimates.
- ⑤ Business administration risk: risk that occurs in excess of normal estimates and does not fall under other categories.
- (6) Catastrophe risk: risk that a major catastrophe in excess of normal estimates which is equivalent to the Great Kanto Earthquake or Isewan typhoon occurs.
- Solvency of insurance companies in terms of their capital, reserves, etc. ((A) Total amount of solvency margin) is the total amount of net assets excluding planned outflows, certain reserves (e.g. reserve for price fluctuation, contingency reserve, catastrophe loss reserve, etc.) and part of unrealized gains on land, etc.
- Solvency margin ratio is one of the objective indicators used by the regulators to supervise insurance companies. A ratio exceeding 200% indicates sufficient solvency to fulfill payment obligations such as insurance claims.

[Underwriting (life)]

- Amount of Policies in force
 - Individual insurance and group insurance

Total amount of death benefits under policies in force at the end of the period.

- Individual annuities
 - ① Individual annuities whose payments have not yet commenced: amount of funds for annuity payments that is expected to have accrued at the commencement of annuity payments.
 - 2 Individual annuities whose payments have already commenced: amount of underwriting reserves.
- Group annuities

Amount of underwriting reserves.

- Amount of New policies
 - Individual insurance and group insurance

Total amount of death benefits under new policies issued during the current period.

• Individual annuities

Amount of funds for annuity payments that is expected to have accrued at the commencement of annuity payments for new policies issued during the current period.

• Group annuities

First installment of premium payments.

[Separate account]

• Separate account

Separate account is an account held for insurance policies of which insurance benefits change based on investment performance, and its assets and liabilities are maintained separately from those of general account.

Supplementary information of business results for the six months ended September 30, 2019

1. Key figures

, ,					(Yen in 100 millions)
	Six months ended September 30, 2018 (A)	Fiscal year 2018 (B)	Six months ended September 30, 2019 (C)	Increase (Decrease) (C) - (B)	Increase (Decrease) (C) - (A)
① Net premiums written	10,944	21,666	11,454	-	510
Rate of change	0.9%	1.0%	4.7%	3.6%	3.8%
2 Total assets	98,398	93,930	94,673	743	(3,724)
③ Loss ratio	62.2%	68.8%	56.2%	(12.6%)	(5.9%)
④ Expense ratio	30.4%	30.6%	29.9%	(0.7%)	(0.5%)
(5) Combined ratio	92.6%	99.4%	86.1%	(13.3%)	(6.4%)
Underwriting profit margin	7.4%	0.6%	13.9%	13.3%	6.4%
6 Voluntary automobile					
Net premiums written	5,315	10,651	5,363	-	48
Rate of change	0.1%	0.1%	0.9%	0.8%	0.8%
Underwriting profit margin	8.9%	7.2%	11.1%	3.9%	2.2%
Loss ratio	60.6%	62.0%	59.1%	(2.9%)	(1.6%)
Expense ratio	30.5%	30.9%	29.8%	(1.1%)	(0.7%)
⑦ Fire and allied lines					
Net premiums written	1,357	2,819	1,644	-	286
Rate of change	4.7%	2.6%	21.1%	18.5%	16.3%
• Underwriting profit margin	(19.1%)	(49.7%)	13.1%	62.8%	32.2%
Loss ratio	80.6%	111.2%	50.1%	(61.1%)	(30.5%)
 Expense ratio 	38.5%	38.5%	36.9%	(1.7%)	(1.7%)
⑧ Number of employees	17,464	17,203	17,326	123	(138)
⑨ Number of agencies	50,203	49,651	49,053	(598)	(1,150)

(Note) 1. Loss ratio = (Net claims paid + Loss adjustment expenses) / Net premiums written × 100

2. Expense ratio = (Agency commissions and brokerage + Operating and general administrative expenses on underwriting) / Net premiums written \times 100 3. Combined ratio = Loss ratio + Expense ratio

4. Underwriting profit margin = 100 - Combined ratio

<Reference> Key figures from consolidated statement of income of Tokio Marine Holdings

(Yen in 100 millions)

					(Ten in Too minions)
	Six months ended September 30, 2018 (A)	Fiscal year 2018 (B)	Six months ended September 30, 2019 (C)	Increase (Decrease) (C) - (B)	Increase (Decrease) (C) - (A)
① Ordinary income	27,675	54,767	27,430	-	(245)
② Net premiums written	18,364	35,874	18,073	-	(290)
Rate of change	1.7%	0.6%	(1.6%)	(2.2%)	(3.2%)
③ Life insurance premiums	4,854	10,535	4,849	-	(5)
Rate of change	6.5%	10.5%	(0.1%)	(10.7%)	(6.6%)
④ Ordinary profit	751	4,163	1,474	-	723
⑤ Net income attributable to owners of the parent	538	2,745	1,166	-	627

2. Other information

① Impairment losses on securities

			(Yen in 100 millions)
	Six months ended September 30, 2018	Fiscal year 2018	Six months ended September 30, 2019
Domestic debt securities	-	-	-
Domestic equity securities	2	37	22
Foreign securities	-	0	3
Others	-	-	-
Total	2	37	25

·Rules for recognition of impairment

In principle, impairment loss on a security with fair value is recognized when the fair value is below its cost by 30% or more.

② Impairment losses on fixed assets

			(Yen in 100 millions)
	Six months ended September 30, 2018	Fiscal year 2018	Six months ended September 30, 2019
Land	2	3	0
Buildings	6	6	0
Others	-	-	-
Total	8	9	0

③ Unrealized gains (losses) on securities

			(Yen in 100 millions)
	As of September 30, 2018	As of March 31, 2019	As of September 30, 2019
Domestic debt securities	1,022	1,512	1,668
Domestic equity securities	21,947	18,367	17,475
Foreign securities	741	561	515
Others	7	5	7
Total	23,719	20,446	19,666

④ Losses related to natural catastrophe

			(Yen in 100 millions)
	Six months ended September 30, 2018 Fiscal		Six months ended September 30, 2019
Direct claims paid	468	3,208	64
Net claims paid	467	1,981	63
Net outstanding claims (*)	1,530	403	759

(Note) Figures above represent losses caused by natural catastrophe occurred during the period, excluding losses related to earthquake insurance under the Law concerning Earthquake Insurance.

* Net of reinsurance recoverable ceded.

⁽⁵⁾ Catastrophe loss reserve

(Yen in 100 millions)

	As of September 30, 2018		As of March 31, 2019			As of September 30, 2019			
	Balance	Reservation ratio	Provision	Balance	Reservation ratio	Provision	Balance	Reservation ratio	Provision
Fire and allied lines	3,467	128.2%	68	2,393	85.2%	260	2,493	76.0%	100
Hull and cargo	1,277	196.8%	15	1,264	201.7%	23	1,283	192.5%	18
Personal accident	1,294	65.0%	31	1,317	76.0%	54	1,350	66.3%	32
Voluntary automobile	1,871	17.6%	170	1,647	15.5%	341	1,752	16.3%	172
Others	3,029	94.5%	77	3,042	97.2%	161	3,132	94.1%	91
Total	10,939	57.0%	364	9,666	51.0%	841	10,011	50.0%	413

(Note) 1. Reservation ratio = Balance of catastrophe loss reserve / Net premiums written (*) \times 100 * For the six months ended September 30, the amount of Net premiums written (excluding earthquake insurance under the Law concerning Earthquake Insurance and compulsory automobile liability insurance) is doubled in this calculation.

2. Provision is gross amount without reversal.

⁽⁶⁾ Reinsurance assumed

(Yen in 100 millions)

	Six months ended S	eptember 30, 2018	Six months ended September 30, 2019			
	Premiums written	Claims paid	Premiums written	Claims paid		
Fire and allied lines	335	142	343	235		
Hull and cargo	142	67	145	71		
Personal accident	1	0	1	0		
Voluntary automobile	4	1	5	5		
Compulsory automobile liability	989	1,012	1,051	949		
Others	162	83	155	75		
Total	1,635	1,307	1,702	1,336		

⑦ Reinsurance ceded

(Yen in 100 millions)

	Six months ended S	September 30, 2018	Six months ended September 30, 2019			
	Ceded premiums Claims recovered		Ceded premiums	Claims recovered		
Fire and allied lines	637	308	760	535		
Hull and cargo	151	151 59 160		106		
Personal accident	27	8	23	7		
Voluntary automobile	18	5	18	42		
Compulsory automobile liability	927	982	982 988			
Others	860	342	830	297		
Total	2,623	1,707	2,781	1,914		

Supplementary information of business results for the six months ended September 30, 2019

1. Key figures

5 6					(Yen in 100 millions)
	Six months ended September 30, 2018 (A)	Fiscal year 2018 (B)	Six months ended September 30, 2019 (C)	Increase (Decrease) (C) - (B)	Increase (Decrease) (C) - (A)
① Net premiums written	734	1,437	767	-	32
Rate of change	1.9%	1.4%	4.5%	3.1%	2.5%
② Total assets	4,116	3,964	3,984	19	(131)
③ Loss ratio	61.8%	69.5%	53.5%	(16.0%)	(8.3%)
④ Expense ratio	33.2%	34.2%	32.8%	(1.3%)	(0.4%)
(5) Combined ratio	95.1%	103.7%	86.4%	(17.3%)	(8.7%)
Underwriting profit margin	4.9%	(3.7%)	13.6%	17.3%	8.7%
⁽⁶⁾ Voluntary automobile					
Net premiums written	427	851	430	-	2
Rate of change	(0.0%)	0.0%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%
Underwriting profit margin	11.2%	9.2%	14.3%	5.1%	3.2%
Loss ratio	56.7%	57.9%	54.1%	(3.8%)	(2.6%)
Expense ratio	32.1%	32.9%	31.6%	(1.3%)	(0.6%)
⑦ Fire and allied lines					
Net premiums written	109	210	130	-	20
Rate of change	21.9%	11.3%	19.1%	7.8%	(2.8%)
Underwriting profit margin	(15.6%)	(59.0%)	22.0%	81.0%	37.5%
Loss ratio	78.9%	119.4%	41.3%	(78.1%)	(37.6%)
Expense ratio	36.6%	39.7%	36.7%	(2.9%)	0.1%
⑧ Number of employees	2,254	2,223	2,229	6	(25)
⑨ Number of agencies	13,414	13,148	12,801	(347)	(613)

(Note) 1. Loss ratio = (Net claims paid + Loss adjustment expenses) / Net premiums written × 100 2. Expense ratio = (Agency commissions and brokerage + Operating and general administrative expenses on underwriting) / Net premiums written × 100

3. Combined ratio = Loss ratio + Expense ratio

4. Underwriting profit margin = 100° - Combined ratio

2. Other information

① Impairment losses on securities

			(Yen in 100 millions)
	Six months ended September 30, 2018	Fiscal year 2018	Six months ended September 30, 2019
Domestic debt securities	-	-	-
Domestic equity securities	-	0	3
Foreign securities	-	-	-
Others	-	-	-
Total	-	0	3

 \cdot Rules for recognition of impairment

In principle, impairment loss on a security with fair value is recognized when the fair value is below its cost by 30% or more.

② Impairment losses on fixed assets

• 			(Yen in 100 millions)
	Six months ended September 30, 2018	Fiscal year 2018	Six months ended September 30, 2019
Land	-	0	-
Buildings	-	0	-
Others	-	-	-
Total	-	0	-

③ Unrealized gains (losses) on securities

			(Yen in 100 millions)
	As of September 30, 2018	As of March 31, 2019	As of September 30, 2019
Domestic debt securities	169	192	198
Domestic equity securities	325	243	226
Foreign securities	27	19	17
Others	21	-	-
Total	544	455	442

④ Losses related to natural catastrophe

- 1			(Yen in 100 millions)
	Six months ended September 30, 2018	Fiscal year 2018	Six months ended September 30, 2019
Direct claims paid	30	333	3
Net claims paid	29	145	3
Net outstanding claims (*)	95	2	67

(Note) Figures above represent losses caused by natural catastrophe occurred during the period, excluding losses related to earthquake insurance under the Law concerning Earthquake Insurance.

* Net of reinsurance recoverable ceded.

⁽⁵⁾ Catastrophe loss reserve

(Yen in 100 millions)

	As of September 30, 2018		As of March 31, 2019			As of September 30, 2019			
	Balance	Reservation ratio	Provision	Balance	Reservation ratio	Provision	Balance	Reservation ratio	Provision
Fire and allied lines	184	84.0%	5	130	62.0%	60	137	52.8%	7
Hull and cargo	24	169,926.4%	-	24	338,744.0%	-	24	541,701.4%	-
Personal accident	63	81.8%	1	64	93.7%	2	65	88.4%	1
Voluntary automobile	240	28.8%	13	254	29.9%	27	268	31.2%	13
Others	127	90.2%	3	127	95.6%	6	132	83.1%	4
Total	640	49.5%	23	601	47.6%	96	628	46.4%	27

(Note) 1. Reservation ratio = Balance of catastrophe loss reserve / Net premiums written (*) \times 100 * For the six months ended September 30, the amount of Net premiums written (excluding earthquake insurance under the Law concerning Earthquake Insurance and compulsory automobile liability insurance) is doubled in this calculation.

2. Provision is gross amount without reversal.

⁽⁶⁾ Reinsurance assumed

(Yen in 100 millions)

				(1 ch hi 100 himitolis)
	Six months ended September 30, 2018		Six months ended September 30, 2019	
	Premiums written	Claims paid	Premiums written	Claims paid
Fire and allied lines	0	0	0	0
Hull and cargo	0	0	0	0
Personal accident	-	-	-	-
Voluntary automobile	0	0	0	0
Compulsory automobile liability	60	68	62	61
Others	0	1	0	0
Total	62	70	63	62

⑦ Reinsurance ceded

(Yen in 100 millions)

	Six months ended September 30, 2018		Six months ended September 30, 2019	
	Ceded premiums	Claims recovered	Ceded premiums	Claims recovered
Fire and allied lines	43	27	50	55
Hull and cargo	0	0	0	0
Personal accident	0	0	0	0
Voluntary automobile	1	0	1	1
Compulsory automobile liability	65	75	65	67
Others	2	1	2	0
Total	112	105	119	125